



دولة فلسطين  
مركز البحوث والتطوير التعليمي العالمي



# تصنيف أسئلة الثانوية العامة

مبحث اللغة الإنجليزية

الفرع العلمي

2021

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2023

## فريق المراجعة والتطوير

مشرف تربوي - مديرية التربية والتعليم خان يونس  
مشرف تربوي - مديرية التربية و التعليم / شرق غزة  
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معلم - مديرية الوسطى

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## تقديم

تسعى وزارة التربية والتعليم إلى الارتقاء بمستوى التحصيل للطلبة بشكل عام، وتولي تحصيل طلبة الثانوية العامة اهتماما خاصا؛ فقد شرعت الوزارة منذ سنوات في تقديم الدروس المصورة لهم عبر بوابة روافد التعليمية والإذاعة التعليمية وقناة روافد التعليمية، كما قدمت في السنوات الماضية نماذج تدريبية من الاختبارات لتساعد الطلبة على الاستذكار الجيد وتحقيق أعلى الدرجات، ومواصلة لهذه الجهود تقدم الوزارة اليوم هذا الجهد المتمثل في تصنيف أسئلة اختبارات الثانوية العامة للسنوات السابقة وفق الموضوعات المقررة؛ لتسهيل للطلاب عملية المراجعة بالإضافة إلى تدريب الطالب على كيفية التعامل مع أسئلة الاختبار النهائي، وقد روعي في هذا التصنيف اشتماله على الإجابات النموذجية لتساعد الطالب في تقييم أدائه بعد مراجعة كل مبحث.

والوزارة إذ تقدم لطلبتنا الأعزاء هذا العمل لترجو من الله أن يوفقهم لتحقيق ما يصبون من مراتب عليا تؤهلهم ليكونوا حملة مشعل البناء في وطننا الغالي فلسطين.

والله الموفق وهو الهادي إلى سواء السبيل،،،

د. محمود أمين مطر

الوكيل المساعد للشؤون التعليمية

# Unit 1

## *A new start*

## Contents

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Period 1+2 / **Reading and comprehension**

Year	Question
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Not included</b></p>	<p><b>1) Read the text and do the tasks below: ( Text 1) Suggested exercises from Al Wosta enrichment material</b></p> <p>Hi everyone</p> <p>Well, the first week has nearly passed, with no real problems to tell you about so far. <u>It</u> hasn't been easy though. So many things are different from what I'm used to. There's the language, for one thing. As you know, I've been studying English for many years, but this is like being a beginner all over again. It seems as if everyone is speaking a different language from the <u>one</u> I studied at school! Still I'm beginning to get used to hearing English all around me. Lectures don't start till next week, so this week has been a time of settling in: finding my way around, meeting people on the same course, joining clubs and societies and so on. There's actually a Palestine Society (which I joined of course). <u>They</u> have guest speakers and discussion groups, organize cultural events and even food evenings, so at least I'll have some connection with home. I've joined two other clubs as well.</p> <p>I hope you're all well . I'll write again soon Love Mahmoud</p> <p><b>1: Complete the diagram from the text above :</b></p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;">The text is an email</div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 5px; width: 60px; text-align: center;">From</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 50%; padding: 5px; width: 60px; text-align: center;">to</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: 200px; text-align: center;">.....</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: 200px; text-align: center;">.....</div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 25px; padding: 10px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto; text-align: center;"> <b>What has Mahmoud been doing so far?</b> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: 150px; text-align: center;">.....</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: 150px; text-align: center;">.....</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: 150px; text-align: center;">.....</div> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 25px; padding: 10px; width: fit-content; margin: 10px auto; text-align: center;"> <b>What do they do in the Palestine society?</b> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: 250px; text-align: center;">.....</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 5px; width: 250px; text-align: center;">.....</div> </div> </div>

**2: Answer the following questions:**

1- Where is Mahmoud now ?

.....

2- Why was Mahmoud surprised about the language at first?

.....

3- When do lectures begin at university, as Mahmoud mentions?

.....

**3: Circle the symbol of the correct answer:**

1- The email above is

**A: formal**

**B: personal**

2- The writer of the text is a ...

**A: fresher**

**B: university professor**

3- 'settling in' means:

**A: finding somewhere to live**

**B: becoming familiar with the new situation**

4- 'guest speakers' are ...

**A: people invited to talk about a subject**

**B: people who speak to their guests**

**4: Write what the following pronouns refer to:**

1. It (line 1) .....

2. the one (line 4) .....

3. They (line 7) .....

12-2020

(الدورة  
الثالثة  
الفرع  
العلمي)

**Text 2: Stepping outside your comfort zone**

**2) Read the text and do the tasks below:**

Your comfort zone is, as the name suggests, the area where you feel comfortable. We all have one, whether we know or not: it's the set of routines and known abilities that make us feel safe because we are confident that we can manage and are unlikely to be challenged by anything unexpected or worrying. Obviously staying inside your comfort zone has many benefits, especially at times when you are feeling under stress.

On the other hand, we are often told in "self-help books" that it's a good idea to do things that are outside our comfort zone. In fact, many studies have shown that an important factor in helping people feel positive about themselves is the feeling that they are developing and making progress in their lives. You won't reach your full potential if you only do what you know you are able to do. We all want to improve ourselves, for example by learning something new, becoming more creative or getting fit.

Unfortunately, people often get stuck in their comfort zones and don't feel able to try different things. There are various possible reasons for this. They may be afraid of failing or unsure how to begin. Many people think, "This is the way I am and I'll never change", using this as an excuse for not trying something new. Whatever the reason may be, it's sometimes necessary to force yourself to do something you'd rather not do. Once you've made the effort, though, the door to new experiences will be open and you'll probably wonder why you thought it was a problem.

**A: Answer the following questions:**

1-What does the phrase comfort zone mean?

.....

2-What helps people feel positive about themselves according to many studies ?

.....

3-Why do people often get stuck in their comfort zone ?

a.....

b.....

c.....

<p>6-2019 الدورة الأولى الفرع الأدبي</p>	<p><b><u>B: Complete the sentences :</u></b>                  1 -We feel safe in our comfort zones because we're confident that .....                  and are unlikely to be challenged by anything .....                  2-We're often told in self –help books that it's a good idea to do .....                  3-We all want to improve ourselves for example by .....                  .....or .....</p> <p><b><u>C: Decide if the sentences are True (T) or False (F) according the text :</u></b>                  1- Staying inside your comfort zone has many benefits especially when feeling stressed . ( )                  2-You will reach your full potential if you only do what you know you are able to do . ( )                  3-It's sometimes necessary to force yourself to do something you'd rather not do . ( )</p> <p><b><u>D:Write what the following words might refer to :</u></b>                  1- one (line 2).....                  2- they (line 8).....                  3- this (line 13) .....</p> <hr/> <p><b><u>1: Decide if the sentences are True (T) or False (F) according the text :</u></b>                  1-Staying inside our comfort zone has many benefits especially when we're worried . ( )                  2--Stepping outside your comfort zone means more challenges and worries . ( )                  3-It's possible to reach your potential if you only do things within your ability . ( )                  4-It's advisable to practice something you haven't done yet . ( )</p> <p><b><u>2: Complete the table with the reasons for the following statements :</u></b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Statement</th> <th>Reasons</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1- We feel safe inside our comfort zone</td> <td>a..... b.....</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2- People don't often like to try new things .</td> <td>a..... b.....</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Statement	Reasons	1- We feel safe inside our comfort zone	a..... b.....	2- People don't often like to try new things .	a..... b.....
	Statement	Reasons					
1- We feel safe inside our comfort zone	a..... b.....						
2- People don't often like to try new things .	a..... b.....						
<p>8-2018 (الدورة الثانية الفرع المهني والشرعي</p>	<p><b><u>3-Answer the following questions :</u></b>                  1-When would people feel positive about themselves ?                  .....                  2-How can we improve ourselves?                  a..... b..... c.....</p> <p><b><u>4-Complete the following sentences from the text above :</u></b>                  1-A comfort zone can be described a .....or .....                  2-“Self –help” books often recommend .....outside your comfort zone .                  3-I'm tired of listening to his <u>untrue reasons</u> ! The word that has the same meaning of the underlined phrase is .....</p> <p><b><u>5-Write what the following pronouns refer to:</u></b>                  a. <u>they</u> (line8)..... b. <u>this</u> (line 13).....</p> <p><b><u>A:Decide if the sentences are True (T)or False (F)according to the text:</u></b>                  1-Staying in your comfort zone is one way of avoiding unexpected or worrying things .( )                  2-The writer believes that people must try to do new things whatever the case might be . ( )                  3-Even when you are under stress, it is preferable to step out of your comfort zone . ( )</p>						





2. The writer's opinion in tip 3 is to avoid stepping outside your comfort zone because you'll probably.....and .....

4. Write suitable tips from the text to the people in the following situations: (6 points)

Situation	Suggested tips
I want to do public speaking, but I'm afraid I can't.	a ..... b.....
How can I turn failure into big success?	a..... b.....

5- Choose the correct answer: (2 points)

1. ‘Pearls don’t lie on the seashore. If you want one, you must **dive** for it ’  
With reference to the above text, the word dive means:

a. take risks

b. think

2. To get out of our comfort zone, the writer suggests that we should

a. jump out quickly

b. step out gradually

1- Write what the following words and pronouns might refer to: (2 points)

1. those things ( line 6 ) :.....

2. them ( line 10 ) :.....

**Read the text about ' comfort zone'. Then answer the questions below:**

The comfort zone, as defined by Lifehacker, is a "behavioral space where your activities and behaviors fit a routine and pattern that minimizes stress and risk" —the operative words here being stress and risk. In our comfort zone, there is a sense of familiarity, security and certainty. When we step outside of our comfort zone, we're taking a risk, and opening ourselves up to the possibility of stress and anxiety.

We've come to see stress as a dirty word —and for good reason —but a little bit of healthy stress can actually act as a stimulus for growth and provide a powerful motivation to act.

According to one theory, the term comfort zone originated in reference to the temperature zone (67 to 78 degrees) where we're most comfortable, and feel neither hot nor cold. Psychologically, our comfort zone is the place we're most at home.

While staying in your comfort zone can result in consistent, steady performance, stepping out of your comfort zone into a new and challenging task can create the conditions for optimal performance.

In an increasingly competitive, cautious and accelerated world, those who are willing to take risks, step out of their comfort zone and into the discomfort of uncertainty will be those who will reap the biggest rewards.

**A. Answer the following questions:**

1. What do we have in our comfort zone?

a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_

2. Mention what happens when we step out of our comfort zone?

a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

**B. Complete the following sentences:**

1. Temperature zone is \_\_\_\_\_ where

\_\_\_\_\_

2. According to the writer our world today is:

a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_

12-2017  
الدورة  
ثالثة الفرع  
الأدبي

Period 1+2 / Vocabulary study

<p>(6 -2016) (8 - 2018)</p>	<p><b>1-Choose words from the box and match them with their meanings</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>participate - zone – set - factor</p> </div> <p>1-.....part of reason      2-.....area 3-.....a complete group .      4-.....take part in</p>
<p>(8-2016) (8-2017) (6-2019) (8-2019) (8-2020)</p>	<p><b>2-Replace the underlined parts with words from the box:</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>factor - foundation - excuse creative - optional</p> </div> <p>1-This part of the form is <b>not compulsory</b> . You don't have to fill it . ..... 2-Najy Al Ali was <b>good at making artistic things</b> . He drew many symbolic sketches . ..... 3-I'm sure he isn't ill . I think it's just an <b>untrue reason</b> for not working hard ..... 4-I'm not sure why she feels tired but I think stress may be a <b>part of the reason</b> ..... 5-We shall create a two –year <b>basic</b> course in education and training . .....</p>
<p>(6-2020) (6- 2020) (12-2020) (6-2019) (12-2022)</p>	<p><b>3-Fill in the following sentences by replacing the words in brackets with words from the box</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>creative – confident - optional- like-minded - potential</p> </div> <p>1-The law required a detailed analysis of the .....impact on the environment of the proposed project. ( <b>possibility for the future</b> ) 2-I know a lot about the subject ,so I'm quite .....that I'll succeed. (<b>sure</b>) 3- Muna is always .....(<b>coming up with new ideas</b>) . 4- He joined a local activists' group , hoping to meet ..... people. (<b>with similar attitude</b>) 5- Geography is .....for sixth grade students . (<b>not compulsory</b>)</p>
<p>(8-2021) (8-2021) (7-2021) (7-2021) (6-2022)</p>	<p><b>4-Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>factor –on show –excuse -participate-creative – potentials</p> </div> <p>1-I hope everyone will <b>take part</b> in this fruitful discussion . ..... 2-She isn't a great actress yet ,but she has amazing <b>possibilities for the future</b> ..... 3-Feeling unsafe is a major <b>part of reason</b> to leave the country and travel abroad . ..... 4-There are lots of good paintings <b>able to be seen</b> at the museum ..... 5-Whenever I ask him why his essay's late, he just comes out with the same old <b>untrue reason</b> . ..... 6-Within certain limits, his imagination and invention are as active as those of the most <b>imaginative</b> poets. ....</p>
<p>(6-2018) (1-2017) (8-2017) (6- 2017) (6-2016) (8-2021)</p>	<p><b>5-Complete the sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>participates - field - optional - stuck -factor - excuse</p> </div> <p>1-I have never known him to miss a meeting . I'm sure he'll have an ..... 2-She rarely .....in any of the classroom discussions . 3-Safety is an important .....in car design . 4-We were .....at the airport for twelve hours because of bad weather. 5-Attendance is .....for those who aren't working on the project. 6-Ali's .....of study is law . He likes it very much .</p>

<p>(8- 2020) (8-2020) (12-2019) (8-2019) (8-2018) (8-2021) (8-2022)</p>	<p><b>6-Complete the sentences with words from the box:-</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>show – optional - participated - like-minded -foundation course - field- creative</p> </div> <p>1-Her book is full of.....ways to decorate your home .                  2-She has a master degree in a special .....of biochemistry.                  3-The price includes hotels and meals ,but entertainment is ..... .                  4-As a child he was very much an outsider , he never .....in the games other children played.                  5-There’s going to be a variety of painting and handcrafts items on .....to suit every pocket.                  6-All students should attend a .....in English in the first year of university.                  7-They quickly find that they are spending time with .....people and they learn a lot from each other.</p>
<p>(12-2019) (8-2019) (6-2016)</p>	<p><b>7-Choose the correct answer :</b></p> <p>1-Joining a club is a good way to meet .....people who have the same interests .                  (like –minded / opened –minded)                  2-Most students usually have to complete a one year .....first . (foundation course- foundation base)                  3-Those .....people usually behave similarly. ( like-minded - like-eyed )</p>
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Suggested exercises from Al -Wosta Enrichment Material</b></p> <p><b>1. Complete the following sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>participated – excuse - creative – stuck -potential</p> </div> <p>1. People often get ..... in their comfort zone , especially if they are afraid of failing.                  2.I need to think of a good ..... for being late .                  3. I have ..... in three events so far .                  4. The boy has a great .....as a pianist .                  5. He's very ..... He paints wonderful pictures.</p> <p><b>2. Complete the following sentences with the words in the box:</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>like-minded - routine- participate- set - confident -potential</p> </div> <p>1-Doing the same .....is not always an advantage .It can make you get bored.                  2-I have done well in the exam . I'm .....I will get high marks.                  3-She could answer the first .....of questions in a very short time.                  4-Luckily , I live in a shared house with ..... people.                  5-Unfortunately ,his English isn't good enough to .....in academic discussions.                  6-She isn't a great singer , but she has great.....</p> <p><b>3- Complete the sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>factor – excuse – stuck - potential - set -- field – creative</p> </div> <p>1-All people who are .....are considered outstanding such as poets and musicians .                  2-We need to establish a new .....of priorities .                  3-She doesn't know much about this subject as it isn't really her.....</p>

- 4-His unhappiness at home was a major .....in his decision to go abroad .  
 5- He always finds a good .....for not helping with homework .  
 6- She has great .....to be a successful teacher in the future.  
 7-The driver was ..... in his car after the accident and couldn't get out.

**4-Complete the sentences with words from the box :**

**field - creative - routine – participate - like-minded**

- 1-She has one of the most .....minds in business .  
 2- Suha convinced a group of .....friends to join her trekking in the Himalayas .  
 3-Psychology isn't really my ....., you'd better ask Samir .  
 4-My grandfather gets upset if we change his ..... .  
 5-Luckily, my students were able to .....in all the activities done in the class.

**5-Complete the following sentences with words from the box :**

**excuse - participate- factors -field- like-minded – stuck**

- 1-This drawer is ....., I can't open it .  
 2-The rise in crimes is mainly due to social and economic ..... .  
 3-Ahmed has a degree in engineering , but he couldn't find a job in his ..... .  
 4-Everyone in the class is expected to .....actively in these discussions .  
 5-People tend to talk mostly to .....people who communicate in the same way .  
 6. The manager didn't accept my ..... for being late.

**6-Choose the correct option :**

- 1-There are a lot of products .....show and I didn't know which one to buy . ( **on – in** )  
 2-There are several reasons for the problem but one..... is the economic situation.  
 (**factor- excuse** )  
 3-I can't answer this question because it's outside my ..... ( **field – routines** )  
 4-Do you want to participate ..... this competition ? ( **in – on** )  
 5-.....people can do things ordinary people can't do in life . ( **Like-minded- Creative** )  
 6-Suzan feels .....that she can pass the exam . ( **creative – confident** )

**Period 3+4 / Language**

**A: Complete the sentences with the correct tense of the verbs in brackets :**

- (12-2020) 1-Huda normally .....up at 7:00o'clock in the morning . ( **get** )  
 (12-2020) 2-Ahmed .....for the English exam now . You can't talk to him .( **study** )  
 (12-2020) 3-I've been working in the garden all day . and I .....yet .( **finish** )  
 (8- 2020) 4-I.....my breakfast ,so I will call you back in ten minutes. ( **have** )  
 (8-2020) 5-I always .....( **enjoy** ) parties . But I don't like this one . I .....( **not enjoy** ) it.  
 (8-2020) 6-I .....my keys . Can you help me look for them ? ( **lose** )  
 (8-2020) 7-Asia and Africa .....still.....rapid rises in population . ( **show** )  
 ( 8-2020) 8-He .....German for two years , but he still can't speak it very well. ( **learn** )  
 (8-2020) 9-What .....he usually .....after school ? ( **do** )  
 (6-2020) 10-They all .....( **not agree** ) with what he .....( **say** ) now .  
 (6-2020) 11-You were a way for a long time , where .....you .....? ( **be** )  
 12-He .....with his friends for too long time . He needs to find a house of his own . ( **stay** )  
 (6-2020) 13-The passengers .....( **wait** ) for three hours , and the train .....yet. ( **arrive** )  
 (6-2020) 14-Listen !What language .....Ali's guests .....? ( **talk** )  
 (6-2020) 15-The teacher .....the exam is complicated .( **think** )  
 (6-2020) 16-January .....the first month of the year . ( **be** )  
 (8-2019 ) 17-We can't get a table right now because we ..... a table yet . ( **not book** )  
 (12-2019) 18-My grandmother .....her glasses now, so she can't read this note .( **not wear** )

(12-2019)	19-My uncle .....Jerusalem yet . ( <b>not visit</b> )
(12-2019)	20-You are very quiet . What .....you.....about ? ( <b>think</b> )
(12-2019)	21-Where have you been ? I .....for you for the last half an hour . ( <b>look</b> )
(12-2019)	22-Sorry ,you can't speak to him now . He .....a shower. ( <b>have</b> )
(12-2019)	23-Salma and her sister .....the house all the day .( <b>clean</b> )
(12-2019)	24-Everything is going well . We .....any problems so far . ( <b>not have</b> )
(12-2020)	25-Reading stories for children .....their brain development and imagination .( <b>promote</b> )
(12-2019)	26-I.....this book on psychology for hours and I'm still on page 6. ( <b>read</b> )
(12-2019)	27-Nowadays , people .....more and more about their health .( <b>think</b> )
(12-2019)	28-All of them seem surprised . I don't know what they .....at ( <b>look</b> )
(8-2019)	29-Nabil .....about changing his job for years but he isn't doing anything about it .( <b>talk</b> )
(6-2018)	30- I .....( <b>not agree</b> )with what he usually .....( <b>say</b> )
(6-2018)	31-Why .....you .....at me like that ? Have I said something wrong ? ( <b>look</b> )
(6-2018)	32-Tamer .....( <b>read</b> ) a book for two hours and he .....( <b>read</b> ) 53 pages so far .
(6-2018)	33-I.....( <b>call</b> ) you for half an hour . Where .....you .....? ( <b>be</b> )
(12-2018)	34-Suha and Ruba ..... in the next room . Don't disturb them .( <b>study</b> )
(12-2018)	35- Don't interrupt me ! I ..... about my exam now . ( <b>think</b> )
(1-2017)	36-I .....( <b>not understand</b> ) the word "ant" What .....it .....? ( <b>mean</b> )
(6-2017)	37-He .....a shower that's why you can't speak to him now . ( <b>have</b> )
(6-2017)	38-My sister who has been teaching English for thirty years .....yet . ( <b>retire</b> )
(6-2017)	39-My grandfather still .....the day when the dam broke . ( <b>remember</b> )
(8-2017)	40-Sorry you can't talk to him right now . He .....downtown . ( <b>drive</b> )
(12-2017)	41-He can't play with us because he .....for two hours ( <b>run</b> )
(12-2017)	42-Her friend .....to parties normally . ( <b>not go</b> )
(12-2017)	43-My brother .....in this school for a long time and he is still there . ( <b>teach</b> )
(6-2016)	44-I can't talk now because I .....( <b>have</b> ) my dinner . Ask him what he ..... ( <b>want</b> )
(6-2016)	45-Shadia .....for us for a long time . ( <b>wait</b> )
(6-2016)	46-Manal .....such invitations quite often . ( <b>not accept</b> )
(8-2016)	47-I ..... badly for a long time . ( <b>sleep</b> )
(8-2016)	48-Muna .....with her cousin online at the moment .( <b>chat</b> )
(8-2016)	49-The design of our new house .....very beautiful . ( <b>look</b> )
(8-2016)	50-I .....blue is the right color for her . ( <b>not think</b> )
(7-2021)	51- Languages .....very fast these days . ( <b>disappear</b> )
(7-2021)	52-Rula .....since 3o'clock . She'll take a break in an hour . ( <b>study</b> )
(7-2021)	53-Ali .....about our new project now , he is busy with something else. ( <b>not think</b> )
(7-2021)	54-How often .....you .....to the cinema ? ( <b>go</b> )
(8-2021)	55-You should go to bed . You .....on computer for over two hours . ( <b>play</b> )
(8-2021)	56-Be careful ! the snake .....you . ( <b>approach</b> )
(8-2021)	57-Sameer .....an exam every Tuesday . So he must study hard . ( <b>have</b> )
(8-2021)	58-I'm reading the magazine you lent me , but I .....it yet . ( <b>not finish</b> )
(7-2021)	59-The cost of living .....very fast these days . Every year things become very expensive. ( <b>rise</b> )
(8-2021)	60 - Look! The girl's new dress.....so beautiful. ( <b>look</b> )
(8-2021)	61-I .....to study for hours , but my brother keeps on interrupting me . ( <b>try</b> )
(12-2021)	62-Watch out! Everyone .....( <b>look</b> ) out of the window at the man that ..... ( <b>look</b> ) strange.
(6-2022)	63-She .....( <b>work</b> ) in the evenings , but today she .....( <b>take</b> ) her children on a picnic .
(6-2022)	64-.....you .....when Mr. Karim is coming back? He isn't in his office . ( <b>know</b> )
(8-2022)	65-Mr Ali ..... ( <b>mark</b> ) the exams all morning , but he .....them all . ( <b>not read</b> )
(8-2022)	66-Muna .....( <b>try</b> ) to turn her tablet PC, but it ..... I think she needs a charger . ( <b>not work</b> )
(8-2022)	67-Ahmed can't come to our meeting. He ..... The car to the garage at 5 p.m ( <b>take</b> ) .

<p>(6-2020) (6-2017) (6-2017) (6-2017) (8-2018) (8-2018) (6-2020) (7-2021) (7-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021)</p>	<p><b><u>B-Circle the correct answer :</u></b>                      1-In fact , I don't like parties in general , but I .....this one . ( <b>enjoy – am enjoying</b> )                      2-.....do you prefer ? pop music . ( <b>What kind of music – How long</b> )                      3-.....do you make a revision on your plans? Monthly ( <b>How many- How often</b> )                      4- I .....every moment that earth is a gift .( <b>believe – am believing</b> )                      5-Normally I ( <b>finish –am finishing</b> )work at 5,but this week I ( <b>work –am working</b> ) until 6 to earn a bit more money .                      6- They have just ( <b>been leaving – left</b> ),may be you can catch up with them if you run .                      7- What .....the reason for her success is ? ( <b>do you think – are you thinking</b> )                      8-He is looking in the mirror and he .....smart . ( <b>is looking – looks</b> )                      9-What .....tonight ?Would you like to come and watch the game ? ( <b>are you doing – do you do</b> )                      10- I don't .....parties normally , but I'm enjoying this one . ( <b>enjoying – enjoy</b> )                      11-.....have you been studying English ? Ten years . ( <b>How often – How long</b> )                      12-Don't hesitate , Sami I .....you are right . ( <b>think – am thinking</b> )                      13-You look upset . What .....about ? ( <b>do you think - are you thinking</b> )                      14-You can't talk to Mira right now . She .....nervous . ( <b>looks – is looking</b> )                      15-What .....outside ? ( <b>happens – is happening</b> )                      16-I .....am interesting story at the moment . ( <b>read – am reading</b> )                      17-He.....the problem right now . ( <b>understood – doesn't understand</b> )                      18-I .....every moment on earth is a gift . ( <b>am believing – believe</b> )                      19.....do you make a revision on your plans? Weekly ( <b>How long – How often</b> )                      20-Everyone .....out of the window. ( <b>looks – is looking</b> )</p>
<p>(6-2020) (6-2020) (6-2020) (8-2020) (8-2020) (8-2019) (8-2019) (8-2019) (1-2017) (1-2017) (1-2017) (6-2016) (7-2021) (7-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021)</p>	<p><b><u>C-Correct the sentences (there is one mistake in each sentence )</u></b>                      1- How many messages did you already sent ? .....                      2-Dad works in the afternoons ,but today he takes my brother to the dentist . .....                      3-I'm not understanding English when native speakers talk fast . .....                      4- He isn't here . He has lunch with some customers . .....                      5-I have been reading four stories so far this week . .....                      6-I can't understand what the writer is meaning . .....                      7-What are you thinking the reason for her success is ? .....                      8-We are having three bed rooms in our house . .....                      9-She is sick . She eats so much recently . .....                      10-Listen! Can you hear those people next door ? they shout at each other again .....                      11-My father is thinking that I should stop playing computer games . .....                      12-He is having three luxury cars . .....                      13-I'm sorry , but I am not agreeing with what you are doing . .....                      14-How often is he going to the cinema ? .....                      15-What have you done for all day long ? .....                      16-He works in the afternoons but today he takes his son to the doctor . .....                      17-I pay the telephone bill yet . .....</p>
<p>(6-2019) (6-2020) (12-2020)</p>	<p><b><u>D-Do as required in brackets :</u></b>                      1-you- ever – hear – of The Blue Sky Restaurant ? ( <b>Write a full question</b> )                      .....?                      2-The Palestinian students usually choose technical subjects .                      .....? ( <b>Write a full question</b> )                      3- ever / you / ridden a camel ?                      .....? ( <b>Write a full question</b> )</p>

<p>(7-2021)</p> <p>(8-2021)</p> <p>(12-2021)</p>	<p><b>E: Make complete questions of the following</b></p> <p>1-What kind of music / you / prefer ? .....</p> <p>2-How long /you /work/in this company ? .....</p> <p>3-Listen !What languages / they / speak ? .....</p> <p>4-You / ever / be / to Jerusalem ? .....</p> <p>5-What /he /do /all this time ? .....</p>
<p><b>Period 6 / Writing</b></p>	
<p>(6 -2022)</p> <p>(6-2019)</p> <p>(12/2018)</p>	<p><b>1 ) When choosing your subjects for future study, which is more important: subjects you are interested in or those that could be useful in getting a job in the future.</b></p> <p><b>Write an essay stating your opinion. Do the following:</b></p> <p><b>Paragraph One:</b> Write about the criteria for choosing future subjects.</p> <p><b>Paragraph Two:</b> Write about the importance of choosing subjects you are interested in.</p> <p><b>Paragraph Three:</b> Offer suggestions and recommendations for students to develop their job prospects.</p> <p><b>2 ) Write a short essay of about 120 words on one of the following topics: ' your life begins at the end of your comfort zone '. Use the following ideas</b></p> <p><b>Paragraph 1:</b>What do you think the phrase comfort zone might mean ?</p> <p><b>Paragraph 2:</b> The benefits of doing the same routines.</p> <p><b>Paragraph 3:</b> What challenges you might face when stepping out of your comfort zone, and how to overcome them</p> <p><b>Paragraph 4:</b> Conclusion</p> <p><b>3 ) Some people prefer to stay in their comfort zone, others are willing to step out of their comfort zones. Discuss these two opinions. Do the following :</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of staying in your comfort zone.</li> <li>• Advantages of stepping outside your comfort zone</li> </ul>



# Unit 2

## *Under pressure*

## Contents

No.	Subject	Pages
1	Reading comprehension	18 -19
2	Reading comprehension	19-20
3	Reading comprehension (External )	21-25
4	Vocabulary	25-26
5	Language (verbs followed by infinitive with to or –ing form )	26-28
6	Writing	29

**Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension**

**Read the text and do the tasks below:**

(6-2019)  
(دورة أولى  
للفرع  
المهني

**Tip 1:** .....

It's so easy to make excuses and find ways to avoid the thing you know you should be doing. Experts advise us to break this habit by becoming aware of our own excuses. The 'right time' to do something never arrives. The best time to do something is usually now. Once you've got started, you'll probably find that it wasn't as hard as you thought.

**Tip 2:** .....

It's important to make yourself a 'to do' list or exam revision timetable, but remember that listing things isn't the same as doing them. Once you've worked out what needs to be done, decide which 1tasks have the highest priority and which can be left till later.

**Tip 3 :**.....

You can't always make your brain work 'on demand'. Don't spend too long time on one task, and learn to recognize when you're slowing down. Divide large tasks into smaller parts that are easier to manage, and reward yourself for completing them by doing something fun.

**Tip 4:**.....

Even if you are under stress, there is no point making yourself ill \_ that will just make the pressure worse. Make sure you remember to eat regularly and healthily, and, even though it may be hard, try to get enough sleep.

**1: Match the headings with the tips above:**

**A:** First things first

**B:** One step at a time

**C:** Just do it .

**D:** Look after yourself

**2: Answer the following questions :**

1-What do experts advise us to do in order to break the habit of making excuses ?

.....

2-What should you take into consideration when working out what needs to be done ?

.....

3-How should you look after yourself when you are under stress?

a.....

b.....

**3-Decide whether the following sentences are True( T) or False(F) :**

1-The best time to do something is when the right time arrives to do it . ( )

2-It is advisable to spend too much time on one task . ( )

3-Dividing large tasks helps in achieving them more easily . ( )

4-It's easy to get enough sleep when you are under stress . ( )

.....

.....

**4-Complete the following sentences :**

1-After completing large tasks , you should .....by .....

.....

**5-What do the following pronouns refer to :**

1- you (Tip 1).....

2- them (Tip 2).....

3- that (Tip 3).....

4- it (Tip 4).....

**6-Decide which tip is the best for each student:**

	Students' comments	Tip
a.	There is so much to do that it gets confusing and I don't know where to start	.....
b.	I sometimes think it's all too hard and want to give up .	.....
c.	I get worried and my head starts hurting	.....
d.	I always seem to find other things to do and time just runs out	.....

(6-2017)  
الدورة  
الأولى الفرع  
الأدبي

**Text (2) Exam**

**1) Read the text and do the tasks below:**

The results of a new poll show that financial problems have taken over from the environment as the main concern for young people. The survey asked **12,000** people aged between **14 and 18** what they were most worried about. The clear winner was "finding a job", while the environment was only the seventh greatest worry. This compares with similar polls in the last fifteen years, when environmental worries came first.

One of the poll's organizers commented that the results demonstrated a clear change in attitude. " It's not just that getting a job is the main worry," **he** said. "Also included in the top six worries were getting into debt (6<sup>th</sup>) and passing exams (4<sup>th</sup>).I'm convinced that there's a connection. Because of changes in the job market, there is more and more pressure on young people nowadays to pass exams and go on to university in the hope of finding a good job. And rising university fees make it inevitable that many students graduate from university with huge debts. Other concerns mentioned by large numbers of young people also tended to be personal rather than social, including worries about relationships (2<sup>nd</sup>), health(3<sup>rd</sup>) and fitting in with peers(4<sup>th</sup>=)

Annette Coleman, director of the Green Earth organization, said yesterday that **she** was disappointed, but not surprised, at the fall in the number of young people concerned about the environment.

**A:Put the list of concerns in the order they appear in the text :**

- 1-..... 2-..... 3- .....  
4=..... 4=..... 6-.....  
7-.....

**B :Complete the sentences with the phrases from the text :**

1-Previous similar polls show that .....were first .

2-The stress that young people face these days is .....

**C:What do the following numbers and pronouns refer to :**

1. "12000"(line 2 )..... 2."12 and 18"(line 3 ).....  
3. "he"(line 8 )..... 4. "she"(line 16).....

**D:Decide whether the following sentences are True or False according to the text :**

- 1-Environmental problems are more important nowadays than fifteen years ago. ( )  
2-According to the poll's organizer, the change in the results explained a change in people's interests. ( )  
3-The director was surprised and disappointed at the fall in the number of young people interest about the environment. ( )  
4-Three of the concerns by young people tended to be personal rather than social . ( )

(8-2021)  
الفرع العلمي  
الدورة  
الثانية

**Read the text and do the tasks below:**

The results of a new poll show that financial problems have taken over from the environment as the main concern for young people. The survey asked 12.000 people aged between 14 and 18 what they were most worried about. The clear winner was "finding a job", while the environment was only the seventh greatest worry. This compares with similar polls in the last fifteen years, when environmental worries came first.

One of the poll's organizers commented that the results demonstrated a clear change in attitude. " It's not just that getting a job is the main worry," **he** said. "Also included in the top six worries were getting into debt (6<sup>th</sup>) and passing exams (4<sup>th</sup>).I'm convinced that there's a connection. Because of changes in the job market, there is more and more pressure on young people nowadays to pass exams and go on to university in the hope of finding a good job. And rising university fees make it inevitable that many students graduate from university with huge debts.

Other concerns mentioned by large numbers of young people also tended to be personal rather than social, including worries about relationships (2<sup>nd</sup>), health(3<sup>rd</sup>) and fitting in with peers(4<sup>th</sup>)

Annette Coleman, director of the Green Earth organization, said yesterday that **she** was disappointed, but not surprised, at the fall in the number of young people concerned about the environment. 'It's not that the environmental concerns are less urgent than before – quite the opposite in fact. It's just that after decades of publicity on topics like climate change, so little has actually changed. A lot of people get the feeling that there's nothing we can do about it, and young people in particular tend to be impatient. Of course, the other thing is that in times of economic difficulty people are more likely to focus on worries that are more immediate and have an impact on **their** daily lives.

**A: Answer the following questions :**

1-What do the results the new poll show ?

.....

2-Why are getting a job and passing exams closely related ?

.....

3-What was the young people's 3<sup>rd</sup> greatest worry ?

.....

4-What are the reasons of the fall in the number of young people concerned about the environment according to Coleman ?

a.....b.....

**B: Complete the following sentences :**

1-Previous similar polls show that .....were first .

2-Other concerns in the poll showed that young people tended to be .....rather than .....

3-Passing exams comes in the .....level of young people's worries .

4-So little has changed about the topic of climate change despite.....

**C: Decide whether these statements are True or False :**

1- The poll asked people from all ages about their worries . ( )

2- Annette Coleman runs the Green Earth organization . ( )

3- Due to high university fees , students graduate with huge debts . ( )

**D: Write what might the following pronouns refer to :**

1-He ..... 2- she .....

3- their .....

**E: Circle the correct answer :**

**1-The main idea in the second paragraph is :**

1- The results of a new poll . 2- Personal concerns become more important .

3- Change in young people's attitude .

## Reading comprehension (External )

**Read the text then do the tasks below :**(6-2020)  
(دورة أولى  
الفرع  
العلمي)

.....In this topic ,you will see how time management impacts the learning process. As a student ,your focus should be on understanding the demands of time during this course and your ability to apply proper time management techniques in an academic environment . Most students who find the course emotionally and mentally hard , quickly discovering that time is their most valuable resource . The speed is very demanding due to the many exercises and required readings that should be done .Students can experience moderate to severe stress throughout the course and they say that it takes good time management to deal with the stress .

.....Some of the advantages of time management include reduced anxiety ,saved time ,reduced avoidance ,improve opportunities for revision . Managing time also helps you to stay motivated while avoiding delay .The secret to successful time management is admitting , setting up ,and prioritizing goals that work – by doing so ,you'll find that you can get a measure of control cover your life .

.....Even if you are an extremely organized person ,it is inevitable for some unscheduled events to appear .Once you start practicing proper time management skills , you'll know how to better prioritize and plan your day so that even these unexpected issues get dealt with .When you don't know how to manage your time properly , your tasks rarely get done .

.....When you employ proper time management skills effectively ,you learn how to write down all your tasks at hand , attach time lines to each , and stay within these time lines . This enables you to always be finishing at least some projects , instead of drowning in an ever growing sea of unfinished ones

**A:Match the headings with the suitable paragraph above :**

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| a. Employing time management and properly | b. Unscheduled unexpected events |
| c. Time management effects on learning    | d. Benefits of time management   |

**B:Answer the following questions :**

1-What should a student concentrate on in an academic environment ?

- a.....  
b.....

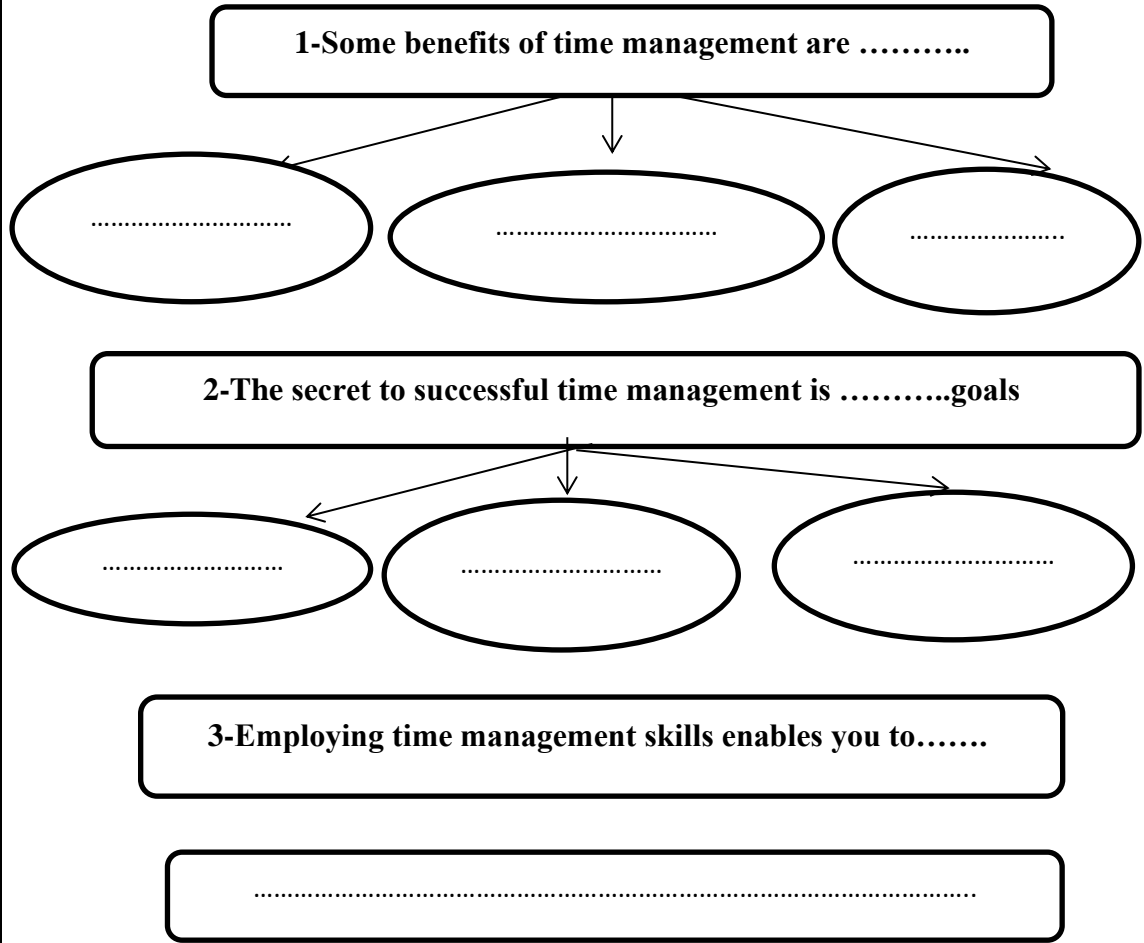
2-Why is speed very demanding to students ?

3-How can an organized person deal with unexpected issues ?

**C: Decide whether these statements are True or False :**

- 1-As a student , you don't have to manage your life effectively to deal with stress.  
( )
- 2-Time management helps to get a measure of control over your life .  
( )
- 3-Tasks always get done even when you don't know how to manage your time properly. ( )

**D: Complete the diagram from the text above :**



**Read the text then do the required tasks :**

1-.....As you settle in the university , you'll find life is far less organized for you nowadays . Yes , you'll have lectures , but you'll also have many hours with nothing scheduled . some people grab the chance to be lazy with both hands ,but don't let yourself get like that . If you want to do well, you have to use that free time well. In fact , it isn't really free at all.

2-.....You need lots of it to get all your work done properly . We're certainly not saying you should work all the time . **If you did** . you'd soon burn out . Besides , a good social life is an essential part of the university experience . The most important thing is balance really , and to get the balance right you need to do your work efficiently .

3-.....It's a good idea to write weekly and daily "to do" lists , setting up your top priorities . Then you won't suddenly face nasty surprises such as a 1000-word essay you have to write by tomorrow morning! Get into regular working habits . For example ,always write out lecture notes quickly ,while the lecture is still fresh in your mind .

4-.....Don't write mountains of notes . Instead , note the main points and any references for further reading . All this reading will probably include journals and materials from the internet as well as books . Here , the library becomes very important . You may be given a tour of **this** (and other university facilities ) . If not , give yourself a tour . Find out where the books and journals you'll need are kept . Check the computer and photocopy facilities .

(6-2020)  
دورة أولى  
الفرع الأدبي

**A: Match the challenges of studying abroad with their suitable paragraphs :**

**A:** How to avoid surprises

**C:** explore your university

**B:** managing your free time

**D:** university social life is a **must** .

**B: Answer the following questions :**

1-What does the writer advise students in the first paragraph ?

.....

2-What is the consequence of working all the time ?

.....

3-How can students avoid nasty surprises ?

a..... b.....

**C: Complete the following sentences from the text above :**

1-You have to use that free time well if .....

2-To be a successful student , you need to balance .....and .....

**D: Decide whether each of the following is True or False:**

1-The writer warns students against being lazy . ( )

2-A good social life isn't part of university life . ( )

3-Writing lots of notes won't be effective . ( )

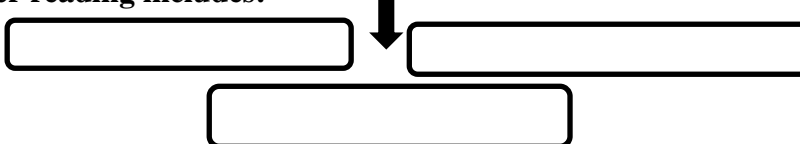
4-Students could find studying materials in books only . ( )

**E: What do the following refer to :**

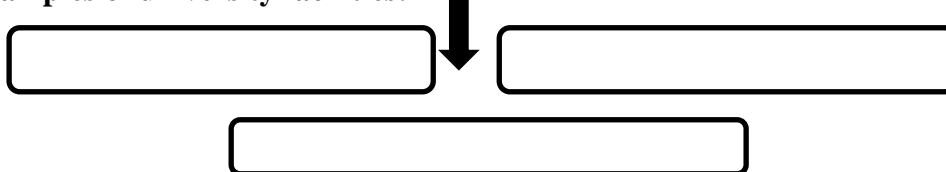
1-If you did ..... 2- this .....

**F: Finish the diagram with short notes :**

**1-References for further reading includes:**



**2-Examples of university facilities:**



**Read the text about time management then answer the questions below:**

(6-2016)  
دورة أولى  
للفرع العلمي

Your success in high school can greatly be improved being organized and using your time wisely . Staying organized can help ease the burden of a busy schedule . Here are the some important tips to remember :

Tip 1: .....: Managing your time effectively requires differentiating between what is important and what is urgent . Fill in things you must do (classes , work, practice ,etc , that you can't change ) . Write down appointments and class assignments . Make a daily checklist and rank it according to your priorities

Tip 2:.....: Organizing the place where you study , or your bedroom. Throw all the unnecessary files and papers away and leave the others in files so it will be easy for you to reach

Tip 3:.....:Use daylight hours to study whenever possible . For most students for every hour of study done in daylight hours , it will take them one and a half hours to do the same task at night .

Tip 4:.....:The care and attention you give yourself is very important . Scheduling time to relax , study breaks , eat regularly can help you both physically and mentally , enabling you to accomplish tasks more quickly and easily .



	<p><b>A: Read the text then choose the best title from (a-d)for each tip :</b>                  a. stay healthy    b. Get organized    c. Set priorities    d. Time to study</p> <p><b>B: Read the four problems then write the solutions for each one depending on the tips :</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Problem</th> <th>Solutions</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> <b>1-I have spent one hour looking for my school report , I have looked for all over the papers spread in my bedroom and couldn't find it .</b> </td> <td>                     a.-----                      b.-----                      c.-----                 </td> </tr> <tr> <td> <b>2-I started studying for my math test at 7p.m it's now midnight and I didn't finish it .</b> </td> <td>                     *-----                 </td> </tr> <tr> <td> <b>3-I have been studying for 10 hours without stopping for my Tawjihi test. I didn't eat anything and my head starts hurts.</b> </td> <td>                     a.-----                      b.-----                      c.-----                 </td> </tr> <tr> <td> <b>4-I have a lot of things to do (a science test, an English project and a birthday party ) . The time is running out and I don't know what to do.</b> </td> <td>                     a.-----                      b.-----                      c.-----                 </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Problem	Solutions	<b>1-I have spent one hour looking for my school report , I have looked for all over the papers spread in my bedroom and couldn't find it .</b>	a.----- b.----- c.-----	<b>2-I started studying for my math test at 7p.m it's now midnight and I didn't finish it .</b>	*-----	<b>3-I have been studying for 10 hours without stopping for my Tawjihi test. I didn't eat anything and my head starts hurts.</b>	a.----- b.----- c.-----	<b>4-I have a lot of things to do (a science test, an English project and a birthday party ) . The time is running out and I don't know what to do.</b>	a.----- b.----- c.-----
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(12-2021 الدورة الثالثة)	<p><b>Read the text and do the tasks below:</b></p> <p>Time management is the art of consciously deciding and controlling the amount of time spent on different activities. It is used as a key to increase productivity and stay organized. So, the first step towards success is to manage your time efficiently. If you master the art of managing your time well, you would be able to handle your tasks better.</p> <p>There are many benefits one can gain when s/he manages her/his time. Managing time efficiently helps in better decision-making. It increases the motivation level. It enables you to attain greater productivity. The quality of work enhances when you master the technique of time management.</p> <p>Here are some tips that can help you manage your time efficiently: First, pick a pen and paper and list down all the tasks you need to complete during the day each morning. Second, once you have all the tasks on paper, prioritize <u>them</u>. Don't ignore the importance of completing your tasks in the right sequence. Don't forget to check the tasks as you complete them. This gives a sense of accomplishment and motivates you to work harder. Third, don't take up one task after the other continually. <u>This</u> will make you feel depressed and will reduce your productivity. It is suggested to take breaks in between your tasks. Fourth, sleep well. If you do not complete your 7-8 hours of sleep each night, you would not be able to concentrate on work. Also, eat healthily. It is the same if you do not have a well-balanced diet. Finally, do regular exercises. Exercising is very helpful. It does not only keep you fit but also reduces stress levels and boosts your power to concentrate. It thus helps you manage your time well and accomplish your tasks efficiently.</p> <p><b>A. Answer the following questions:</b></p> <p>1. What is meant by time management?                  .....</p> <p>2. Why is time management important?</p> <p>a. _____                  b. _____                  c. _____</p>										

	<p>3. How can you manage your time properly? Give three tips</p> <p>a. _____</p> <p>b. _____</p> <p>c. _____</p> <p><b>B. Decide whether the following statements <u>True</u> or <u>False</u>:</b></p> <p>1. Mastering techniques of managing time would help you to deal with your tasks better. ( )</p> <p>2. It is essential to neglect the importance of completing your tasks in the right sequence. ( )</p> <p>3. Taking breaks between your tasks doesn't help you fulfill them. ( )</p> <p><b>C: Complete the following sentences:</b></p> <p>1-.....is used as a key to increase productivity and stay organized.</p> <p>2- Doing all tasks at once makes you feel.....and..... productivity</p> <p>3- Unless you sleep from 7-8 hours each night, you.....</p> <p>4- Regular exercises will..... and .....</p> <p><b>D: What do the following pronouns refer to?</b></p> <p>a. <b>them (Line 10):</b> ..... 2. <b>This (Line 12):</b> .....</p>
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**Period 1+2 / Vocabulary**

	<p><b>1-Replace the underlined parts of the sentences below with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>point – aware of -priorities-inevitable -persevere -convinced - impatient</b></p> </div> <p>(12-2020) &amp; (6-2019) 1-If you are finding a job difficult ,it is important that you <u>don't give up</u> . .....</p> <p>(8-2020) 2-Her husband wasn't <u>persuaded</u> by her argument that they needed a bigger house</p> <p>(8-2019) 3-There's no <u>purpose</u> in trying to open the door . It's locked . .....</p> <p>(12-2019) 4-Most people believe that health and happiness are the <u>most important</u> in life . .....</p> <p>(8-2019) 5-We need to make people <u>knowledgeable about</u> the effect of their life style on the environment.....</p> <p>(12-2021) 6- The accident was the <u>unavoidable</u> result of carelessness and fast driving. ....</p> <p>(6-2022) 7- I have been <u>unable to wait</u> that we should make rapid progress towards stable price.</p>
	<p><b>2-Fill in the following sentences by replacing the words in brackets with the appropriate words from the box:</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>fees - reward -inevitable -point</b></p> </div> <p>(12-2020) 1- He depends on his parents for his university ..... . (money you pay for a service )</p> <p>(8-2019) 2- A rise in all prices seems .....after the war .(impossible to avoid )</p> <p>(8-2017) 3- What is the .....of going to college if you can't afford money for that ? (purpose)</p> <p>(1-2017) 4- The company gave him a .....for his years of service . (something good )</p>
	<p><b>3- Complete the following sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>impatient - nowadays -convinced- priorities -personal – aware of</b></p> </div> <p>(12-2020) 1-Please enter your .....details on the form provided.</p> <p>(12-2020) 2-Are you ..... the risks involved in this job?</p> <p>(8-2020) 3-She was .....that sooner or later she would fulfill her dreams.</p> <p>(6-2020) 4-After waiting for an hour , the .....customer stormed out and complained to the manage</p> <p>(8-2019) 5-She decided to go the party instead of studying . Where are her .....?</p> <p>(8-2021) 6-Students have more money worries .....than they had in the past.</p>
	<p><b>4-Complete the following sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p><b>fees -convinced- rewards - personal – persevere – disappointed - point</b></p> </div> <p>(6-2020) 1-Please ensure you take all .....belongings with you when you leave the train.</p> <p>(6-2020) 2-They don't know any English. But if they ....., they will become good students.</p> <p>(6-2019) 3-At university today , .....are too high for students to pay.</p>

(6-2018)	4-I'm not going to this afternoon's session . I don't see a .....of it.
(12-2017)	5-I'm .....in you – I really thought I could trust you .
(7-2021 )	6-There are some problems with this idea . I'm not really .....it will work.
(6-2022)	7-The school has a system of .....and punishments to encourage good behavior.
	<b>5- Complete the following sentences with words from the box :</b>
	<b>convinced - revision -impatient--on the market- be aware of –priorities- aware of</b>
(8-2017)	1-The most frequent flights were taken by those who were most .....environmental issues.
(8-2016)	2-The factory manager did not seem to consider safety rules as .....
(6-2016)	3-Don't be ....., I'll finish soon.
(7-2021)	4-.....can be stressful , but it's necessary.
(6-2022)	5-There are many Chinese products .....nowadays .
	6-He says he is doing it for benefits. Hum, I'm still not .....about his intentions .
	7- Just be reasonable with your diet ,.....what sugary food and drinks can do for your teeth .
	<b>6-Choose the correct answer :</b>
(12-2020)	1-The book you need is ( <b>on order–on request</b> ) and will probably be here next week.
&	2-We will be pleased to send you more information ( <b>on request – in request</b> )
(6-2019)	3-You should be ( <b>aware of – aware for</b> ) your own strengths and weakness.
(12-2020)	4-The laptop you need is ( <b>on order – on purpose</b> ). It will be here next week .
(12-2020)	5-Idon't think he stepped on your foot ( <b>in purpose – on purpose</b> )
(8-2020)	6-The patient was getting worse , so the nurse ( <b>on duty- on business</b> ) called the doctor.
(6-2020)	7- Policeman usually wear uniforms when they are ( <b>on the way- on duty</b> ) .
(8-2019)	8-( <b>On arrival – On duty</b> )at the hospital , please go to the reception desk.
(12-2018)	9-The badly wounded people take ( <b>high priority – high rigidity</b> ) for medical attention than those only slightly hurt.
(8-2018)	10-Fire fighters and paramedics usually wear special clothes when they are ( <b>on purpose –on duty</b> ).
(6-2018)	11-He did it on ( <b>duty- purpose</b> ), knowing it would annoy her.
(12-2017)	12-She's got a few ( <b>personal –error</b> ) problems at present.
(8-2017)	13-The doctor is ( <b>on – in</b> ) duty from 9 to 4 pm.
(1-2017)	14-You can't always make your brain works on ( <b>demand – on the way</b> )
(8-2016)	15-Making lots of money is not a very high ( <b>priority- minded</b> ) for him.
(8-2016)	16-The president was greeted by the queen ( <b>on arrival – in arrival</b> ) at the palace.
(7-2021)	17- He threw the rubbish ( <b>on order – on purpose</b> ) knowing it would annoy her.
(8-2021)	18- This isn't a holiday . We're ( <b>on business- on request</b> )
(12/2021)	19- He stopped to buy some grocery ( <b>on the way /on arrival</b> ) home.
(6-2022)	20-I'm only glad that it was an accident and that he didn't do it ( <b>on time- on purpose</b> )
(6-2022)	21-Two town guides are ( <b>on duty- on arrival</b> ) to make visitors feel really welcomed .
(8-2022)	22-There are lots of varied but expensive technological items ( <b>on the market – on purpose</b> )
(8-2022)	23-Our spring collection is ( <b>on order- on demand</b> ) and is due to be in our stores next week.
<b>Period 3+4 / Language</b>	
(12-2020)	1-If you feel hungry , let's stop .....( <b>have</b> ) something to eat.
(12-2020)	2-My brother still remembers .....( <b>see</b> )the Eiffel Tower in Paris .
(12-2020)	3-Farmers should avoid .....( <b>use</b> )chemicals on the vegetables they grow.
(8-2020)	4-I'd hate .....( <b>live</b> ) at the top of a really tall building.
(8-2020)	5-You shouldn't stop .....( <b>try</b> )just because it's a bit difficult.
(8-2020)	6-It's better to avoid .....( <b>travel</b> )during the rush hour .
(8-2020)	7-I didn't manage .....( <b>catch</b> ) the early bus , so I was late .
(6-2020)	8-Although they had some difficulties , they kept .....( <b>work</b> )on the same project.
(6-2020)	9-She didn't feel like .....( <b>cook</b> ) anything so she went out to a restaurant.
(6-2020)	10-You must remember .....( <b>switch off</b> ) the lights before you leave the room .
(8-2019)	11-Some of us fail .....( <b>manage</b> )our time effectively .

(8-2019)	12- Did I really tell I was unhappy ? I don't remember .....(say) that.
(6-2019)	13-Paul avoids .....(use)chemicals on the vegetables he grows.
(6-2019)	14-You should remember .....(send )an email to let them know about the changes.
(6-2019)	15-Why don't you stop .....(play)computer games and do the homework?
(12-2019)	16-I still remember .....(teach) my son the alphabets when he was young.
(12-2019)	17-On cold mornings , the car may refuse .....(start).
(12-2019)	18-Let's shake hands and agree .....(forget) the argument.
(8-2018)	19-Ahmed is a detective ; he enjoys his work . He likes .....(solve)mysteries.
(8-2018)	20-He promised .....(not use )other's properties without their permission.
(6-2017)	21-My sister refused .....(do )what father suggested.
(6-2017)	22-I must remember .....(post )this letter while I'm in a town.
(6-2017)	23-The most important thing is that we shouldn't give up .....(try )
(7-2021)	24-He advised me .....a second hand refrigerator ( <b>not- buy</b> )
(7-2021)	25-On the way to Edinburgh , we stopped .....at an old castle . ( <b>look</b> )
(7-2021)	26- I always remember .....her for the first time . ( <b>meet</b> )
(8-2021)	27-Max enjoys .....his cell phone in playing games . (use)
(8-2021)	28-I absolutely remember .....him . I gave him \$20 dollars . (pay)
(8-2021)	29-She managed ....with them , even though she didn't speak their language. (communicate)
(12-2021)	30-Rania couldn't manage ..... all the ice cream. (eat)
(12-2021)	31-I wish you wouldn't keep .....me. (interrupt)
(12-2021)	32-You shouldn't stop .....just because it's a bit difficult . (try)
(6-2022)	33-We stopped .....the tyres after an hour driving . (check )
(6-2022)	34-He promised .....the same mistake again . (not make )
(6-2022)	35-Ahmed avoids .....chemicals on the vegetables he grows. (use)
(6-2022)	36-I would advise you .....the night because the roads are dangerous. (stay)
(8-2022)	37-She kept .....during the film. (talk)
(8-2022)	38-I must remember .....the electricity bill. (pay)
	<b>2-Choose the correct answer :</b>
(12-2020)	1-He decided ( <b>not to – to not</b> )go out because of the weather .
(8-2020)	2-He doesn't like it when people keep ( <b>interrupting - to interrupt</b> ) him .
(12-2020)	3-Please remember ( <b>to mail – mailing</b> )the letter on your way home .
(12-2020)	4-I'll call you back as soon as I finish ( <b>to write – writing</b> )
(8-2020)	5-My mother advised me ( <b>not to – to not</b> )sleep late .
(8-2020)	6-We were hungry , so we stopped ( <b>having – to have</b> ) lunch at Khamees Restaurant.
(8-2020)	7-When you finish the meeting , remember ( <b>turning –to turn</b> )the lights off.
(8-2020)	8-Finally ,at the age of 49, Danny decided ( <b>getting – to get</b> )married.
(8-2020)	9-Avoid ( <b>driving – to drive</b> )if you feel tired or sleepy.
(8-2020)	10-She offered ( <b>to carry – carrying</b> )the heavy bag for her grandmother.
(6-2020)	11-Never stop ( <b>smiling – to smile</b> )even when you're sad ,someone might love your smile.
(6-2020)	12-I must remember ( <b>to unplug- unplugging</b> )the iron before I leave the house.
(6-2020)	13-I haven't got any change, Would you mind ( <b>to lend – lending</b> ) me a coin for the coffee machine?
(6-2020)	14- Promise ( <b>not to tell – to not tell</b> ) anyone !"I promise" .
(6-2020)	15-Most people hate ( <b>to be –being</b> )judging according to their outward appearance.
(6-2020)	16-She stopped ( <b>to cry- crying</b> )as soon as she saw her mother.
(6-2020)	17-We hate ( <b>to give – giving</b> ) silly situations more time than needed.
(12-2018)	18-Ali was in a difficult situation , so I agreed ( <b>to lend – lending</b> ) him some money.
(12-2018)	19-Muna gave up ( <b>to try – trying</b> )to find a job in this country and decided to go
(12-2018)	abroad 20-He made his decision and refused ( <b>to change – changing</b> )his mind.
(12-2018)	21-Muneer was doing his homework and then he stopped ( <b>to watch – watching</b> ) the football match on TV.
(12-2018)	22-Our neighbors apologized for ( <b>making – to make</b> ) such noise.

(6-2018)	23-I don't feel like ( <b>cooking –to cook</b> )anything new, so start eating your fish like everyone else.
(6-2018)	24-My father decided ( <b>to build –building</b> ) a new modern house.
(6-2018)	25-In her way home , she always stops ( <b>to buy- buying</b> )some bread.
(6-2018)	26-They'd love ( <b>visiting – to visit</b> ) the zoo together.
(12-2017)	27-I feel like ( <b>to have – having</b> ) lunch at the river side.
(8-2017)	28-Remember ( <b>to park- parking</b> )your car outside the gate . It's not allowed here.
(1-2017)	29-I enjoyed ( <b>to meet – meeting</b> ) you . I hope ( <b>to see- seeing</b> )you again.
(1-2017)	30-Everyone hates it when others keeps ( <b>to interrupt – interrupting</b> ).
(1-2017)	31-They stopped suddenly ( <b>to take –taking</b> ) photos for the tower as it looks very beautiful.
(8-2017)	32-We have stopped ( <b>to take- taking</b> )plastic bags in supermarkets, we take our own bags with us when we go shopping.
(6-2016)	33-We hope he will stop ( <b>to ask – asking</b> ) such silly questions.
(6-2016)	34-She decided ( <b>to sell –selling</b> ) her new car.
(7-2021)	35-There is too much noise. Can you stop ( <b>to talk– talking</b> )?
(7-2021)	36-They'd like ( <b>to celebrate – celebrating</b> ) their success.
(7-2021)	37- They decided ( <b>not to accept – don't accept</b> ) any suggestion directly.
(7-2021)	38- Remember ( <b>cleaning – to clean</b> ) the flat before leaving.
(7-2021)	39- Would you mind ( <b>to help – helping</b> ) me fixing this machine.
(7-2021)	40- Amjad left school at the age of 13. He regrets ( <b>leaving – had left</b> ) school.
(8-2021)	41-Don't stop ( <b>to try –trying</b> ) to win the competition . You may succeed.
(8-2021)	42-Deema promised her mother ( <b>not to make –not making</b> ) more mistakes.
(8-2021)	43-They didn't even offer ( <b>to pay – paying</b> ). Oh, that's awful!
(8-2021)	44-He can still remember (being – to be ) in hospital when he was five.
	45-He promised ( <b>letting – to let</b> ) me have the report by next week.
(12-2021)	46-It's important to promise yourself not ( <b>to depend /depending</b> ) on others.
(12-2021)	47-You should stop ( <b>to waste /wasting</b> ) time and organize it efficiently.
(12-2021)	48-Hello. I'd prefer ( <b>to speak / speaking</b> ) to the manager, please!
<b><u>3-Correct the following sentences(There is one mistake in each sentence ):</u></b>	
(8-2020)	1-Avoid to drive if you feel tired or sleepy . .....
(8-2020)	2-How did you manage keeping all that a secret ? .....
(6-2020)	3-Everything went well until they wanted increasing their profits . .....
(8-2018)	4-The important thing is that you should never give up try . .....
(7-2021)	5-I don't remember to see Suha. She is a complete stranger. ....
(8-2021)	6-The new engineer loves to be asked about each project . .....
(12-2021)	7- The boy was in a difficult situation, so I agreed to helping him. ....
12-2021)	8-The Ministry promised us to not postpone the payment of our salaries. ....

## Period 6 / Writing

(8-2022)	<p><b>1 - Write a three-paragraph essay on the following topic:</b></p> <p><b>How to manage your time effectively.</b></p> <p><b>Paragraph One:</b> Choose the right time to make yourself a "to do list".</p> <p><b>Paragraph Two:</b> Organize time and look after yourself .</p> <p><b>Paragraph Three:</b> State your opinion.</p>
(8-2020)	<p><b>2-The ability to manage your time effectively is important . Good time management leads to improved efficiency and productivity , less stress , and more success in life .” To what extent do you agree ? These ideas may help you.</b></p> <p>1-How to manage your time .</p> <p>2-Benefits of managing your time properly .</p> <p>3-Problems may appear when wasting time .</p>
(6 -2018)	<p><b>3- Time management is the shortest route to success. To what extent do you agree</b></p> <p><b>Make use of the following ideas .</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Why do we need to manage our time</li> <li>• How can we manage our time properly</li> <li>• What benefits could we get from time management</li> </ul>

# Unit 3

## *A funny thing happened*

**Contents**

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5	Writing	40



**Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension**

Year	Question
<p>(8-2020) دورة ثانية الفروع المهنية (والشرعية)</p>	<p><b>Read the text and do the tasks below:</b>  <b>A:</b>.....                  One day, I noticed that some bananas, which I had bought about a week before , were going brown . ‘Let’s make some banana cake‘ I said to my six- year –old daughter , Fatima . It took quite a long time ,but it kept Fatima busy and we had fun making <b>them</b> . When they were done , we tried one and it was actually delicious , so I suggested one to Mr Aziz , the old man who lives next door . When Mr Aziz opened the door, before I could say a word , Fatima told him :We had some old bananas that were going bad, so instead of throwing them away we made them into a cake for you. I hope you like it .  <b>B:</b>.....                  A couple of years ago , I was talking to an old school friend that I’d kept in touch with when she mentioned another person called Jane , who had been in the same class as us . Neither of us had heard from <b>her</b>, or even thought about her , for over ten years . I didn’t give the conversation another thought until three days later , when I was working in London for two days . As I was travelling to the office, I saw a women on the train . Our eyes met and we seemed to recognize each other .’Excuse me‘ she said ‘but are you Suzan?’ It was, of course, Jane . As it turned out , she was only visiting London for a few days and about to return to Italy, where she had lived for over five years.  <b>C:</b>.....                  About three or four times a year, a company that I do some work for organizes a day of meeting for those of us that work from home . They put us up in a hotel and it’s a good chance for colleagues who don’t meet that often to catch up with each other. The last time this happened, I arrived at the hotel quite late and went straight to bed .The next morning , I walked into the breakfast room and saw my old colleague Dan, a short man with a bald head , standing with his back to me. ‘Good morning, Dan’ I said , patting him on the head in a friendly way . Unfortunately , the man who turned to face me wasn’t Dan at all , but a complete stranger . To make things worse, he was a rather formal man who didn’t see the funny side of the situation. ‘ I’m sorry to say that you may have made an error,’ he said.  <b>A: Read the stories above then decide which heading each one should goes under:</b>                  1. Coincidences ..... 2. Misunderstanding ..... 3. Unintended meaning .....  <b>B: Answer the following questions :</b>                  1-Why did Fatima’s mother suggest taking banana cakes to her neighbor Mr. Aziz ?                  .....                  2-What happened while Suzan was travelling to the office ?                  .....                  3-What does the company often do each year ?                  .....                  4-How did the short bald man react to the situation ?                  .....  <b>C: Decide whether the following are True (T) or False (F) :</b>                  1-Fatima didn’t enjoy making banana cake . ( )                  2-Jan had lived in London for over five years . ( )                  3-The company meetings allowed colleagues to talk to each other more often . ( )                  4-The man patted the stranger because he thought that he was his colleague Dan.( )  <b>D: Complete the following sentence :</b>                  1-Fatima told Mr. Aziz that they made cakes from the old bananas instead of .....                  2-While Suzan was talking to her old school friend , she .....                  3-In the last company meeting , the man went straight to bed because he .....  <b>E: Write what the following pronouns might refer to :</b>                  1-<b>Them</b> ( story A) .....2-<b>Her</b> (story B).....</p>

(12-2020)  
الدورة  
الأولى أدبي

**Read the text and do the tasks below :**

We often hear people say "It's a small world, isn't it? It's usually when they've just experienced one of those strange coincidences that seem to happen in nearly everyone's lives. You know the kind of thing: you're on holiday in another country and you run into a person you know from home, even though neither of you knew that the other was going **there** too.

People often think experiences like **this** are evidence of something mysterious happening, some kind of hidden plan outside our knowledge. The scientific explanation is less exciting, and perhaps that's why some people are reluctant to accept **it**. Coincidences are events that unexpectedly happen at the same time for no clear reason, or finding an unexpected connection between seemingly random things or people. A very common example of the latter is talking to a complete stranger and finding that you have the same birthday. What are the chances of that happening?

Actually, the chances are better than you might think, and there's a mathematical way to prove it. It has been calculated that the number of people you need to have a 50% chance of two of them sharing a birthday is 23. And when there are 48 people in a room, the probability goes up to 95%. To put it another way, if there are only 50 people reading these words (and I hope there are more !), one of **them** will almost certainly have the same birthday as me .

The other part of the scientific explanation for coincidences is simply that there are so many events in people's lives. Just think of the number of people that you have had any kind of connection with during your life. There are probably over **10,000**, and the older you get, the more there will be. If you are the kind of person who talks to strangers, you will definitely come across coincidences. Basically, when you think about how complex our lives are, especially nowadays with the internet, the only surprising thing is that coincidences don't happen more often.

**A: Answer the following questions :**

1-What do people think of coincidences ?

.....

2-What two definitions of "coincidences" does the writer give ?

a.....

b.....

3-How does the writer prove coincidences scientifically ?

.....

4-When do you definitely come across coincidences?

.....

**B: Decide whether each of the following is True (T) or False (F):**

1-Strange coincidences make people say "It's a small world, isn't it. ( )

2-People prefer more exciting explanation for strange coincidences than scientific explanation. ( )

3-The writer concludes that coincidences happen more often than we think. ( )

**C:What do these pronouns refer to ?**

1- this ..... 2- them .....

3- it ..... 4-10000 .....

**Text(2)**

**A-Answer the following questions :**

1-What do people often think of strange coincidences ?

.....

2-How are strange coincidences explained by science ?

a.....

b.....

3-Why does the writer think some people don't want to believe in scientific explanation for strange coincidences ?

.....

(12-2019)  
الدورة  
الثالثة الفرع  
العلمي

**B: Complete the following sentences :**

- 1-Talking to a complete stranger and finding that you have the same birthday is an example of .....
- 2-You will absolutely come across coincidences if .....

**C: Decide whether each of the following is True(T) or False (F):**

- 1- ( ) The expression “it’s a small world ” is used when people’s lives are more connected than they used to be.
- 2- ( ) If you run into a person you know from home in another country , surely someone arranged for you both to meet.
- 3- ( ) I f there are 23 people in a room , the possibility that two of them have the same birthday is less than 40%.
- 4- ( ) The older you get , the more people you will have in your life.

**D:What do the following pronouns and words refer to ?**

- 1-There (line 4).....
- 2-it (line 7).....

**E: Choose the correct answer :**

**The writer concludes that coincidences .....**

- a. probably have some meaning
- b. happen frequently
- c. don’t happen more often
- d. happen intentionally .

(8-2022)

**Read the following passage then complete the tasks below.**

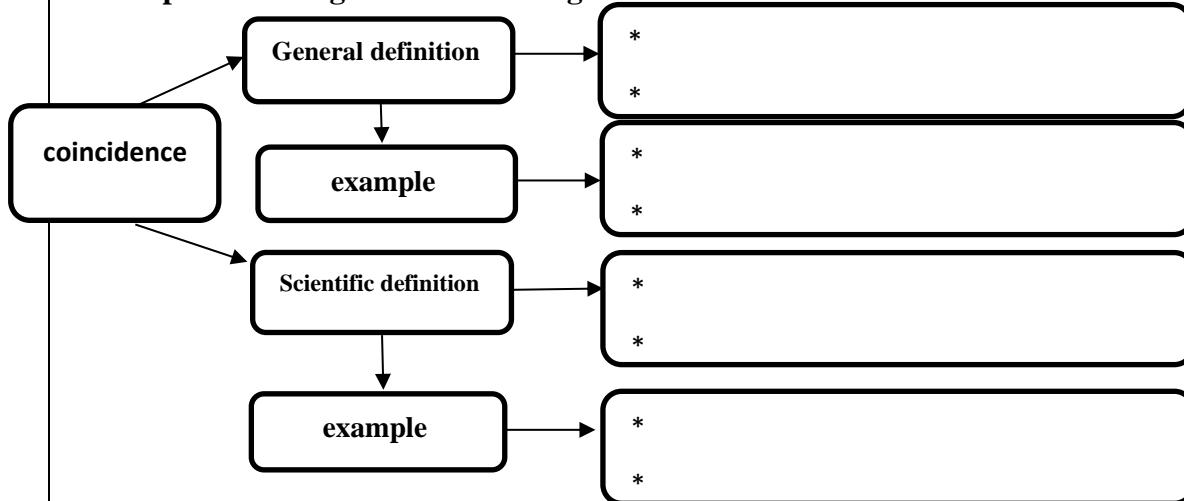
We often hear people say" It's a small world, isn't it? It's usually when they've just experienced one of those strange coincidences that seem to happen in nearly everyone's lives. You know the kind of thing: you're on holiday in another country and you run into a person you know from home, even though neither of you knew that the other was going there too.

People often think experiences like this are evidence of something mysterious happening, some kind of hidden plan outside our knowledge. The scientific explanation is less exciting, and perhaps that's why some people are reluctant to accept it. Coincidences are events that unexpectedly happen at the same time for no clear reason, or finding an unexpected connection between seemingly random things or people. A very common example of the latter is talking to a complete stranger and finding that you have the same birthday. What are the chances of that happening?

Actually, the chances are better than you might think, and there’s a mathematical way to prove it. It has been calculated that the number of people you need to have a 50% chance of two of them sharing a birthday is 23. And when there are 48 people in a room, the probability goes up to 95%.To put it another way, if there are only 50 people reading these words (and I hope there are more !), one of them will almost certainly have the same birthday as me .

The other part of the scientific explanation for coincidences is simply that there are so many events in people’s lives. Just think of the number of people that you have had any kind of connection with during your life. There are probably over 10,000, and the older you get, the more there will be. If you are the kind of person who talks to strangers, you will definitely come across coincidences. Basically, when you think about how complex our lives are, especially nowadays with the internet, the only surprising thing is that coincidences don’t happen more often.

**A: Complete the diagram with missing information :**



**B: Decide whether the following statements are True or False:**

- 1-The phrase “The latter” refers to events that happen unexpectedly . ( )
- 2-The more people you know the more coincidences you may have . ( )
- 3-The writer considers that coincidences don’t happen as often as you think . ( )
- 4-People accept how science explains these coincidences easily . ( )

**C: Complete the sentences below :**

- 1-.....way and .....show that coincidences are not surprising or strange as people believe .
- 2-The statement “it’s a small world ” in paragraph one means .....

**D: What do the following refer to :**

- 1- it .....
- 2- 50% .....
- 3- 48 (line 12).....
- 4 -me .....
- 5-The more there will be.....

**Period 1+2 / Vocabulary**

**1-Replace the underlined parts of the sentences below with words from the box :**

**put up - the latter -knowledge- ran into -reluctant- errors**

- (6-2022) 1-She has a lot of things that she knows about this subject because she has studied it for years. ....
- (12-2020) 2-Most of the problems were due to human mistakes . ....
- (8-2020) 3-Many parents feel unwilling to talk openly with their children . ....
- (12-2019) 4-While discussing the ideas of our project , the last one mentioned is the most applicable. ....
- (8-2018) 5-While walking down town I by chance met an old friend and stopped to talk ...
- (8-2018) 6-She offered me to stay in her house for a night because I’d missed the last bus and there were no night buses running .

**2-Fill in the following sentences by replacing the words in brackets with words from the box :**

**patting – colleague – reluctant - bald- straight - mentioned**

- (8-2020) 1-The report .....nothing about the problem . (said something about )
- (6-2020) 2-He felt a million hands .....him on the back and congratulating him on the job. (hitting gently )
- (6-2019) 3-He left his job after an argument with his ..... (someone you work with)
- (6-2018) 4-The doctor seemed .....to tell the family about the patient’s serious diseases. (unwilling)

(6-2022) (7-2021)	5-I felt tired when I got home , so I had gone .....to bed . ( <b>immediately</b> ) 6-He looks older than he is because he's almost completely ..... . ( <b>without hair</b> )
	<b>3-Complete the sentences with words from the box :</b> <b>the latter - patting - knowledge - coincidence - reluctant - mentioned</b>
(6-2020) (12-2019) (6-2019) (8-2018) (12-2018) (6-2022)	1-While I was .....on my friend's back , he got nervous and started to shout. 2-In her speech , she .....nothing about her previous job experience. 3-Most women are .....to answer questions about their weight and age. 4-It's my belief that .....is power. 5-It's not a .....that none of the directors are women. 6-Two agreements were signed in 1990 and 1998, but only .....one was considered valid.
	<b>4-Complete the sentences with words from the box :</b> <b>reluctant - latter- strangers - colleague – error</b>
(8-2017) (1-2017) (1-2017) (7-2021)	1-The accident was caused by a human ..... . 2-I am .....to spend all that money on such a small project. 3-I had two options , history and geography so I chose the ..... . 4-Nabil is not my friend . He's a .....at the company . 5-Tom trained his dog to bark at .....
	<b>5-Complete the sentences with the suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b> <b>put up – turn out – came across - catch up with</b>
(12-2020) (8-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021)	1-While I was tidying up my room yesterday , I .....an old photo of me as a baby . 2-He ran so fast that I couldn't .....him. 3-I knew that everything would .....fine in the end. 4-He was visiting the town for few days , so I.....him .....in my apartment .
	<b>6-Complete the sentences with the suitable phrasal verbs from the box:</b> <b>ran into –turned out -put up- catch up</b>
(12-2020) (12-2020) (12-2020) (12-2018)	1-He was visiting the town for a few days so I .....him.....in my flat. 2-We hadn't seen each other for years , so having a meal together was a good chance to .....with each other. 3-I was surprised when I .....an old friend of mine yesterday. 4-I thought the party was going to be boring ,but it .....to be the most unforgettable evening of my life.
	<b>7-Complete the following sentences with the correct phrasal verb from the box:</b> <b>run into – turned out –put up –catches up – came across</b>
(7-2021) (7-2021) (7-2021) (7-2021) (7-2021)	1-We .....our cousin in our flat when he came to visit Nablus. 2-Guess who I .....today? Our old friend Adnan . 3-I .....this book in our school library . It's wonderful . 4-He just wants to rest and .....with old friends . 5-Ididn't realize her at first but it .....that we'd been at school together .
	<b>8-Complete the sentences with the suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b> <b>catch up with -turned out -put up – come across - ran into</b>
(8-2020) (8-2020)	1-I .....my cousin yesterday at the market . 2-Sally agreed to .....me .....for the weekend.

(8-2020)	3-They have ..... a trouble while designing the new machine .
(6-2020)	4-The bomb warning .....a false alarm.
(8-2019)	5-He couldn't .....his new classmates although they were very friendly.
	<b>9-Complete the sentences with the suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b>
	<b>catch up – come across –put up-turned out - ran into</b>
(6-2020)	1-Guess who I .....in the town today .
(6-2020)	2-I .....a lovely little restaurant in the village .
(6-2020)	3-My uncle was visiting the country for a few days, so I .....him.....in my flat.
(6-2020)	4-Having a meal together is a good chance to .....with each other .
(8-2019)	5-I didn't realize who she was at first , but it .....that we'd been at school together.
	<b>10-Complete the sentences with the suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b>
	<b>turned out –run into -catch up –put up - came across</b>
(8-2019)	1-While searching for his passport , he .....his photo when he was six years .
(12-2017)	2-The house they had offered us .....to be a tiny apartment.
(12-2017)	3-We were .....at a small hotel for a night after long travel.
(12-2017)	4-Let's go to the coffee shop . I need to .....with you all.
(7-2021)	5--Who did you .....on the way home yesterday?
	<b>11-Complete the sentences with the suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b>
	<b>turned out – kept in touch- run into -come across -catch up – put up</b>
(12-2017)	1-After missing a term through illness, he had to work hard to .....with the others .
(6-2022)	2-After all that media attention , the whole event .....to be false.
(8-2017)	3-We .....our relatives .....in our house when they came to visit Palestine .
(8-2016)	4-I was surprised to .....Noha when I was in the park.
(8-2022)	5-If students .....unfamiliar words , they can use the dictionary to check their meanings .
(8-2022)	6-While he was away , he .....with his family by email.
	<b>12-Complete the sentences using the words in the box with (co-mis):</b>
	<b>worker- operation - behave-lead –heard</b>
(8-2021)	1-Children often .....in order to get attention.
	2-Never give your password to anyone , not even a .....or a friend.
	3-Don't let his friendly manner .....you into trusting him .
	4-We want to thank you for your .....and continuous support.
	5-Her voice wasn't clear . I was certain I had .....what she said.
	<b>13-Complete the sentences using the words in the box with (co-mis):</b>
	<b>operation – use –leading –writers – behave</b>
(7 2021)	1-Both their names are on the front of the book because they are the ..... .
	2-The teacher usually gets annoyed when students .....in the class.
	3-There are many .....advertisements on TV.
	4-.....between schools is the most important thing we need in this critical stage.
	5-Some people .....modern technology by braking the privacy of others .
	<b>14-Complete the sentences using the words in the box with (co-mis):</b>
	<b>heard - incidence - operation -behave –founder</b>
(12-2020)	1-Mr.Walid is the .....of the university.
(12-2020)	2-The teacher gets angry with the students who .....in class.
(6-2020)	3-Because of the size of the task , .....was important .
(12-2019)	4-The solider didn't follow the orders . He must have .....the leader's words.
(7-2021)	5-It was a .....that they were both in Paris on the same day.

<p>(8-2020) (6-2020) (8-2020) (12-2019)</p>	<p><b>15-Complete the sentences using the words in the box with (co-mis):</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: fit-content;"> <p><b>take –heard - operate –founder</b></p> </div> <p>1-Her brother is a .....of a medical firm .                  2-It seemed a strange question , I wondered if I had .....                  3-The medical lab must have made a ..... . This can't be right.                  4-Let's all .....to get the work done quickly and perfectly.</p>
<p>(6-2019) (6-2019) (8-2018) (6-2020) (8-2020)</p>	<p><b>16-Complete the sentences using the words in the box with (co-mis):</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: fit-content;"> <p><b>understood - operation -behave – lead -use</b></p> </div> <p>1-Information in adverts isn't usually untrue ,but it can .....people and give them the wrong idea.                  2-This success couldn't have been achieved without your .....                  3-Paying children too much attention when they .....can be defeating.                  4-There is a concern that the judges might .....their power .                  5-Oh, I must have .....you . I thought we were going to meet at 11:00.</p>
<p>(6-2017) (6-2017) (8 -2016) (8 -2016)</p>	<p><b>17-Complete the sentences using the words in the box with (co-mis):</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: fit-content;"> <p><b>pilot - operation - behave – use</b></p> </div> <p>1-Students always get in trouble when they .....in class .                  2-There's a very little .....between the two neighboring countries .                  3-The children sometimes .....their toys and ends up losing them .                  4-The .....succeeded in landing the plane safely .</p>
<p>(12-2020) (8-2020) (6-2020) (8-2019) (6-2019) (12-2018) (12-2018) (6-2018) (8-2017 ) (8-2017 ) (1-2017) (6-2022) (6-2022) (8-2022) (8-2022) (8-2022)</p>	<p><b>18-Choose the correct answer :</b></p> <p>1-(<b>Misuse – Mislead</b> ) of any chemical can cause serious environmental problems .                  2-I am not saying what he did was good , don't (<b>misunderstand – misbehave</b>) me.                  3-Both their names are on the front of the book because they are the (<b>co-workers- co-writers</b>).                  4-(<b>Coincidences –Misunderstandings</b>) are stories about strange ,unexpected events and connections.                  5-I always getting in trouble for (<b>misbehaving – misusing</b>)at school .                  6-He was accused of (<b>misusing – misbehaving</b>)the public money.                  7-I am sure it was only by accident that he obviously (<b>misuse-misheard</b>) my reply.                  8- Unfortunately , there was enough oxygen for the pilot and (<b>co-pilot- co-author</b>)to make safe land.                  9-Dr Samuel Holiday was one of the (<b>co-founders- co-writers</b> )who wrote the report.                  10-He couldn't fly without a..... (<b>co-pilot- co-writer</b>).                  11- I'm sure I didn't say that !you must have .....me. ( <b>misheard- misused</b>)                  12-If you .....behave in the class , you'll certainly be punished. (<b>co- mis</b>)                  13-The manual explains what to do if a (<b>co-worker/ coincidence</b>)is injured and in need of medical attention.                  14-Living under the rule of law is an important safe guard against (<b>misheard- misuse</b> ) of power .                  15-The idea of international (<b>coincidence /cooperation</b> )between people must succeed.                  16-Some of these children never seem to find their place in the social order , and they try to (<b>misbehave / misuse</b>) in order to draw attention to themselves.                  17-She is the (<b>co-writer/ co-worker</b>)and former editor of a well-known magazine and has worked as an author since 1992.</p>

Period 3+4 / Language

**1: Complete the sentences with the correct tense of the verbs between brackets :**

- (12-2020) 1-When I .....(**enter**) the shop I realized I .....(**forget**) the money at home
- (8-2019) 2-The boy fell while he .....the garden's wall . ( **climb** )
- (12-2020) 3-I .....to him many times before he replied . ( **write** )
- (12-2020) 4-While Jamal .....(**travel**)home, he realized that he .....the keys. (**forget**)
- (8-2020) 5-Our teacher was absent yesterday , so we .....the exam . (**not take** )
- (8-2020) 6-While I .....( **work** )in the garden , I .....(**hurt**)my back .
- (8-2020) 7-The accident took place while the students .....the street . (**cross**)
- (6-2020) 8-She .....a bear before she moved to Alaska. (**not see**)
- (6-2020) 9-When I returned home , I realized I .....my keys . (**forget** )
- (6-2020) 10-The teacher asked the student to come back later because he ..... . (**work** )
- (12-2019) 11-While the teacher .....(**explain**)the lesson , the headmistress.....(**enter**)
- (8-2019) 12-As I .....to school , it rained . ( **walk** )
- (6-2019) 13- He was happy yesterday because he .....the joyful days of childhood. (**recall**)
- (6-2019) 14-We .....home until very late last night. (**not get**)
- (12-2019) 15-I .....music coming from my neighbor's apartment last night. (**hear**)
- (12-2019) 16-I saw that most people.....already .....the party when I arrived. (**leave** )
- (6-2019) 17-When they got home last night , they.....(**find**) that somebody..... (**break into**)their apartment.
- (6-2019) 18-Nuha .....a frightening movie at ten p.m. last night. (**watch**)
- (6-2018) 19-She .....(**have**) a beautiful dream when the alarm clock.....(**ring**)
- (12-2017) 20- They decided to go for a walk while the sun .....(**shine** )
- (8-2017) 21-They got wet during their walk because it.....(**rain**)and they .....(**forget**)to take their umbrellas.
- (6-2017) 22-Hadeel passed the exam easily because she .....along time studying. (**spend** )
- (6-2017) 23-While Sami.....(**paint**) the door, he .....(**notice** ) a snake which had been in the store for a long time.
- (1-2017) 24-The film wasn't good , I .....(**not enjoy** )it yesterday.
- (1-2017) 25-I was waiting in the queue at passport control when suddenly I ..... (**realize**) that I .....(**forget**)my passport.
- (8-2016) 26-An old woman knocked at the front door while I .....(**watch** )TV in the sitting room .
- (6-2016) 27-When I went in , everyone .....(**laugh**), probably because someone ..... just ..... (**tell** ) them a joke.
- (8-2021) 28-Majed ..... (**take** ) a photograph of me while I ..... (**plant** ) the seeds .
- (7-2021) 29-We..... (**wait** )for the train when the bomb .....(**explode** )
- (7-2021) 30-When Sara came home , she realized that someone .....her apartment . ( **break into** )
- (7-2021) 31-He went to school after he .....(have )his breakfast .
- (8-2021) 32-While she ..... (**drive** ) to work , she suddenly remembered that she ..... (**forget** ) to turn off the cooker .
- (12-2021) 33-We got home to find that someone.....(**break**) into the house.
- (12-2021) 34-He became wet during his walk because it.....(**rain**).
- (6-2022) 35-When the boss walked into the room , we .....that someone was going to get fired . (**know**)
- (6-2022) 36-While Laila .....(**come**)into the office , she realized that she .....(**forget** ) her mobile at home.
- (8-2022) 37-When the boys ..... (**arrive** )at the cinema, the film ..... already ..... (**start**)



<p>(8-2020) (6-2020) (6-2020) (12-2018) (12-2018) (7-2021) (7-2021) (8-2020) (8-2018)</p>	<p><b>2:Choose the correct answer :</b>                      1-They decided to go for a walk while the sun ..... . ( <b>is shining – was shining</b> )                      2-I .....much better after I’d taken the medicine . ( <b>felt- was feeling</b> )                      3-As soon as he .....the sight of a policeman , he ran away. ( <b>caught – had caught</b> )                      4-I ..... ( <b>had known – have known</b>)him for a long time before I .....                      ( <b>met – meet</b> ) his family.                      5-The picture ..... ( <b>went off –had gone</b> ) while the children .....                      ( <b>had watched – were watching</b> ) the match.                      6- They came as soon as I ..... ..( <b>was calling – called</b> ) them .                      7- I felt tired when I got home so I ..... ( <b>went – had gone</b> ) straight to bed.                      8-The student passed the exam easily because he ..... well . ( <b>had studied – studied</b> )                      9-My sister ..... ( <b>didn’t see- doesn’t see</b> ) the note that I .....                      ( <b>laid- had laid</b> )on the kitchen table for her yesterday.</p>
<p>(7-2021) (8-2020) (8-2020) (6-2020) (8-2020) (6-2017) (12-2021)</p>	<p><b>3-Correct the following sentences ( There is <u>one mistake</u> in each sentence):</b>                      1-When I got to the airport , I found that the plane has already left . .....                      2-We have lived in that house for eight years before we moved to another city . .....                      3-The Titanic was crossing the Atlantic when it hits an iceberg. ....                      4-What did the teacher gave Ahmed ? .....                      5-I was making dinner when she was arriving . .....                      6-Which film have you watched last night ? .....                      7-Did you wrote the invitation ? .....</p>
<p>(7-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021)</p>	<p><b>4-Use the words in brackets to join each pair of the following :</b>                      1-The students were making noise . The teacher punished them .( <b>because</b> )                      .....                      2-I saw Sami . He was shouting loudly at his son . ( <b>when</b> )                      .....                      3-I spent a long time studying this subject . I passed the exam easily . ( <b>because</b> )                      .....                      4-He missed the train. He was talking with some friends. ( <b>because</b> )                      .....                      5-It started raining. We got into the car. ( <b>as soon as</b> )                      .....</p>
<p>(12-2020) (12-2021)</p>	<p><b>5-Do as required in brackets :</b>                      1-His new apartment cost 60,000dollars .                      How much .....? ( <b>Complete the question</b> )                      2-How many /books /you /buy /yesterday? ( <b>Write a full question</b> )                      .....</p>
<p><b>Period 6 / Writing</b></p>	
<p>(8-2021)</p>	<p>- <b>Write on the topic of coincidences (or misunderstanding) . You can make use of the following ideas:</b>                      * What’s the definition of coincidences?                      * Do you believe in coincidences?                      * Write about personal experience. (It can be a true story about something that happened to you or someone you know, or made –up a story.</p>

# Unit 4

## The shrinking world

**Contents**

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2	<b>Reading comprehension</b>	45-46
3	<b>Reading comprehension ( External )</b>	46-50
4	<b>Vocabulary</b>	50-52
5	<b>Language (past tenses )</b>	52-54
6	<b>Writing</b>	54

**Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension**

(8-2021)  
الفرع الأدبي

**Read the texts and do the tasks below :**

**TEXT A**

As a parent, I'm becoming increasingly worried about the effect communications technology is having on young people. My fourteen –year- old son seems to spend hours every day texting or chatting online, or updating hi social media page. He says he's going to do his homework, but an hour or two later still hasn't started it, and I can't help feeling that he's wasting so much time on this instead of doing useful things, or even just being with his friends and communicating with real people.

Is all this texting affecting young people's ability to use language properly? Is there a danger they could become addicted to technology? What potential dangers are out there in the online world? I don't know enough about these new technologies to be able to answer questions like these.

**TEXT B**

Like it or not , today's young people are the connected generation A recent study in the US found that nearly quarter of teenagers use social media sites at least ten times a day and **75%** own mobile phones. Texting is now the main form of communication for young people .The figures obviously vary between countries, but the one thing we can predict is that they will continue to rise.

Inevitably, this has led to panic among parents, teachers and other adults. But are these fears justified? Not according to Dr Amy Lehane. ' If you look back' she says, ' you find the same panic reaction from older people to the growth of telephone and television, often it comes from a fear of something they don't understand, but our research indicates that young people are quite capable of telling the difference between the online world and the real world. They are also very aware of the possible negative effects of technology: they know, for example ,that it's not a good to post a message like "I'm having a party net Saturday on public site .

**A: Decide which of the two texts talks about the following:**

- 1-Parent's questions and enquiries (Text .....)
- 2-We should learn to trust young people more . (Text .....)
- 3-Facts and numbers about young generation's use of technology . (Text.....)
- 4-Things were different when I was young . (Text.....)

**B: Answer the following questions :**

- 1-What annoys parents a lot in general ?  
.....
- 2-What does the parent prefer his son to do in his free time ?  
a.....  
b.....
- 3-Why does Dr. Amy have a good information about the subject ?  
.....
- 4-How does Dr. Amy explain older people's panic towards young's use of technology?  
.....

**C: Decide whether these statements are True or False :**

- 1-( ) The major way for teenagers now to keep in touch is sending short messages.
- 2-( ) The numbers of using technology are nearly the same between countries.
- 3-( ) Dr. Amy is against the unjustified fear that older people feel.

**D: Write what the following pronouns and number might refer to:**

- 1-it (Text A ).....
- 2-75% (Text B ).....



	<p><b>D: Decide if the statements are True or False according to the text :</b></p> <p>1- Older people had more fear reaction of the growth of social media than parents today. ( )</p> <p>2- A quarter of teenagers use social media sites at least ten times a day . ( )</p> <p>3- Fears of the rise of figures in using social media are justified according to Lehane. ( )</p> <p><b>E: What do the highlighted pronouns and numbers in the text refer to :</b></p> <p>1-He ..... 2- this.....</p> <p>3-75% ..... 4-these .....</p>
<p>(6-2020) دورة أولى الفرع الأدبي</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Text (2)</b></p> <p><b><u>Read the text and answer the questions below:</u></b></p> <p>It isn't hard to explain why parents, teachers and older people in general get so concerned about the negative effects of young people's use of communications technology. They may be motivated by a wish to protect their children from harm or to control <b>them</b>, but throughout history older generations have always tried to put limits on the behavior of the young.</p> <p>The only difference now is that the Internet is such a powerful force, and older people generally don't really understand this new world of social media and instant communication, so they're unable to control it. And the situation is changing so fast that the gap in their knowledge is widening all the time.</p> <p>In a similar way, governments, even in democratic countries, like to put limits on people's behavior. After all, it's a large part of what governments are about. <b>They</b> may have more technological knowledge than the average parent, but the spread of social media sites and communications apps like Twitter and WhatsApp is making it harder and harder for them to control what their citizens are saying and doing.</p> <p>Clearly, this isn't always a positive trend, but what we can say for sure is that new information and communications technologies are a force for social change and economic development, especially in poorer countries without a reliable traditional phone network. The World Bank has calculated that in countries like this, a 10% increase in high-speed Internet connections leads to a 1.3% increase in economic growth. It is, they say, 'the single most powerful way to extend economic opportunities and services to millions of people, especially in remote areas'.</p> <p>A recent headline on the BBC website asked: "Could Ramallah become an Arab World technology hub?" The article went on to show how young Palestinians are starting small technology companies that could help the Palestinian economy to break free from restrictions placed on <b>it</b> by the Israeli occupation. As one interviewee explains: ' this is what is good about technology: it breaks the borders. A person with a laptop can work in the worst situations; <b>he</b> can work from his home and interact with the global community, without a passport and despite the occupation. It is limitless.</p> <p><b>A: Answer the following questions :</b></p> <p>1-Why are parents and teachers concerned about the negative effects of young people's use of technology ? .....</p> <p>2-What do governments and older generations have in common ? .....</p> <p>3-What makes it harder for the governments to control what their citizens are saying and doing ? .....</p> <p>4-How could the Palestinian economy break free from the Israeli restrictions? .....</p>

**B: Complete the sentences below :**

- 1-According to the World Bank , if there is a 20% increase in internet speed , this will lead to a .....%increase in economic growth .
- 2-According to an interviewee , technology is good because it is .....
- 3-Despite the Israeli occupation , Palestinians can .....and .....

**C: Decide whether each of the following is True (T) or False (F):**

- 1-Only teachers are concerned about the negative effects of internet . ( )
- 2-The gap in the older people’s knowledge is shrinking . ( )
- 3-Governments , even in democratic countries , like to restrict people’s behavior . ( )
- 4-Information and communications technologies are positive force . ( )

**D: What do the following pronouns refer to :**

- |                     |              |
|---------------------|--------------|
| 1-Them .....        | 2-they ..... |
| 3-it (line 20)..... | 4-he .....   |

(8-2020)  
دورة ثانية  
الفرع الأدبي

**Read the following text the do the tasks below :**

Social media is a vital aspect of teenagers’ and children’s social and creative lives . They use social media to have fun , make and maintain friendships , share interests , explore identities and develop relationships with families . It’s an extension of their offline and face to face interactions.

Social media can connect children and teenagers to online global communities based on shared interests . **These** might be support networks –for example , for young people with disability or medical conditions , teenagers who are same , or children from particular cultural backgrounds.

Social networking has also changed the way kids learn . **They** are always interacting and giving feedback to one other ,which refines their learning process. They are also more enthusiastic to learn from each other , than from adults . Learning can now come from newer sources and not just their parents or teachers . However , social media sites can also mark risk. The most well-known downside is the addiction they create . This addiction disrupts their various activities . Some of the kids realize that they are wasting a lot of time on social sites and that affects their mood negatively . They end up wasting a substantial amount of time every day , resulting in lack of concentration and poor grades in school . Not less dangerously , students mostly use slang words or shortened forms of words on social networking sites . **This** reduces their command over the language and their creativity skills.

Overusing social media can directly impact physical health. This, of course is usually associated with the way you use. You can get eyestrain from staring for too long . Besides, if you’re staying up too late posting on Twitter or Facebook, you may be losing valuable sleep.

**A: Answer the following questions :**

- 1-How is social media necessary to teenagers and children ?  
a..... b. .... c.....  
d..... e. ....
- 2-What bad effects could addiction to social media have on the following ?  
a. studying.....  
b. Language.....  
c. Health.....
- 3- What are two apps mentioned in the text ?  
.....

**B: Decide whether each of the following is True or False :**

- 1-Teachers and parents are no longer the only source of information . ( )
- 2-Overusing social media improves concentration and creativity. ( )





(6-2019)  
دورة أولى  
الفرع العلمي

**Two: Read the text and find answers to the questions below.**

..... The benefits of the internet are so extensive that it has positively changed human society in every department. It has made life a lot easier by making information more accessible to all and creating connections with different people all around the world. For many people, the internet has become the fuel of their daily life.

..... However, it has also led to a lot of people to spend too much time in front of the computer, so much that it becomes the center of their lives. This can lead an internet addiction. It is a mental condition characterized by excessive use of the internet, usually causing detriment to the user. internet addiction is also known by numerous other terms, including problematic internet use, internet overuse and compulsive internet use.

..... Studies show that internet addiction is quite common among people who are suffering from anxiety and depression. Their lack of emotional support means they turn to the internet to fill this need. Even being stressed and unhappy can contribute greatly to the development of a computer or internet addiction. There are also those who have a history of other types of addiction such as addiction to alcohol, drugs and gambling. People who are overly shy and cannot easily relate to their peers are also at a higher risk of developing a computer or internet addiction.

..... Internet addiction can be a significant threat to one's health and social wellbeing. The short-term effects of an online addiction include unfinished tasks and forgotten responsibilities. short-term effects are seen more in the psychical symptoms such as backache, neck pain, and vision problems from staring at the screen. internet addiction also enforces antisocial behavior. It can lead to the inability to communicate in the real world by depriving the addict of the daily practices involved with the interpersonal communication. This, of course, cripple's one's inability to maintain a healthy social life.

**1. Match the headings with the suitable paragraphs above.**

- |                                   |                                    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a. Effects of online addiction    | b. Advantages of the internet.     |
| c. What makes an internet addict? | d. What is the internet addiction? |

**2. Answer the following questions:**

1. In what ways has the internet made life easier?

- a .....
- b .....

2. What is the definition provided in the text for internet addiction?

.....

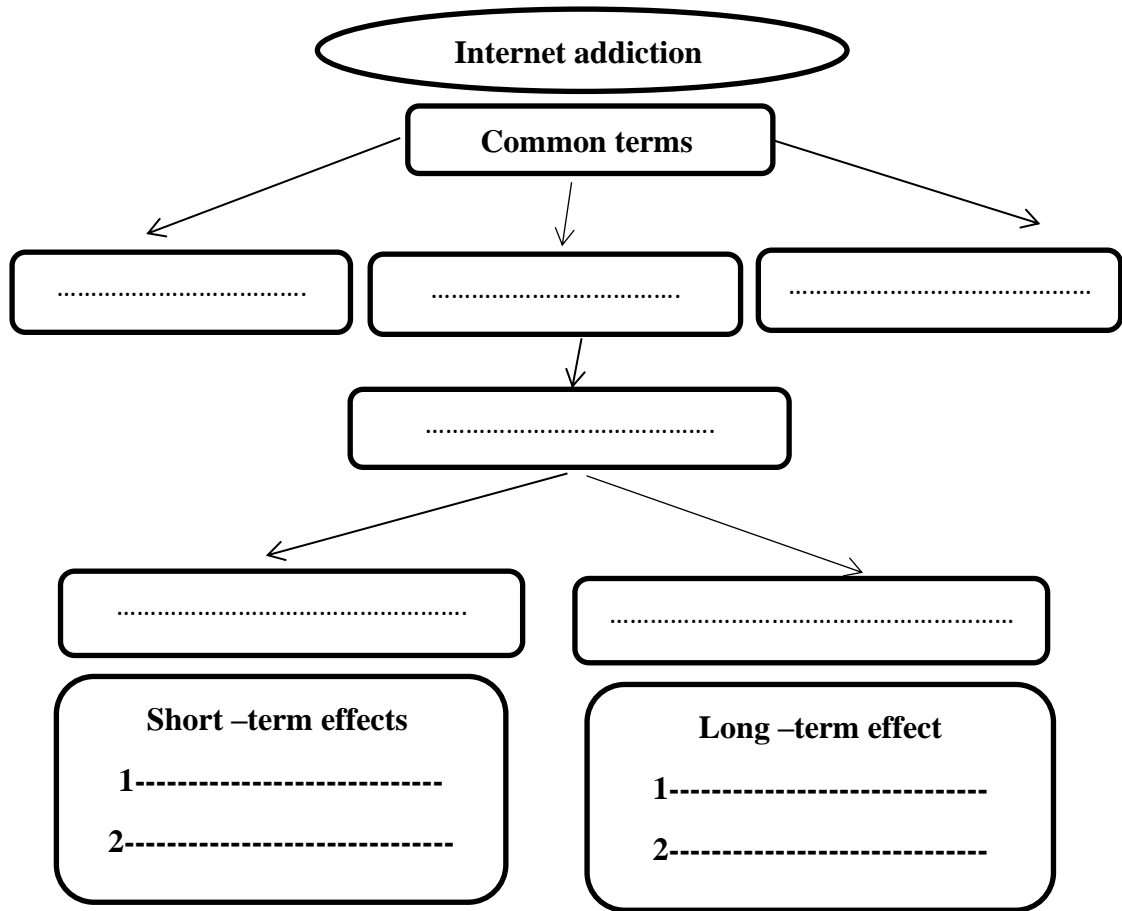
3. In what ways, what kinds of people are more likely to be internet addicts?

- a.....
- b.....
- c.....

**3. Decide whether each of the following is True or False:**

1. ( ) The writer's attitude towards the internet effect on human life is completely negative.
2. ( ) Internet addiction can lead to the inability of the addict to communicate in the real world.

4. Complete the diagram form the text:



(12-2018)  
دورة ثالثة  
الفرع العلمي

Read the text about the internet and answer the questions below:

Spending your free time on the Internet can be fun. You can chat ,share photos with friends ,and play online games . But some people are addicted to the Internet. They just can't turn it off.

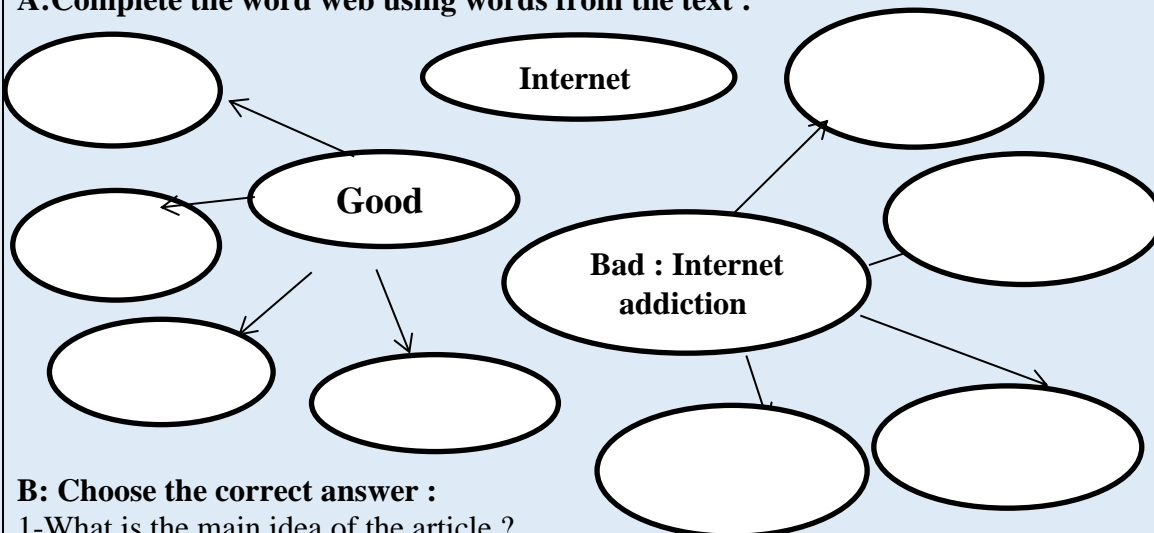
Being online for many hours at a time does not mean you have a problem. The Internet is very useful Online, you can pay your bills ,buy clothes ,and read the news . There are many good reasons to spend time online.

However, people with an *Internet addiction* are online too much . They don't spend time with their friends and families. Instead, they spend their time chatting with **their** Internet friends ,people they have never met in real life . Some also play online games all day or night . Some people with Internet addictions even leave their jobs so they can spend even more time online.

People with Internet addictions don't just go online to shop ,have fun , or to do work . People who have **this problem** often go online because they want to escape the stress and problems in their lives. Many Internet addicts stop caring about their real lives , and focus only on their online lives .

One way Internet addicts can get help is by using special software. This software controls how much time someone can spend online . It tells the computer to turn off the internet after a certain amount time .This helps people focus on real life. The software's goal is to teach people to use the Internet for good reasons and not just escape.

**A: Complete the word web using words from the text :**



**B: Choose the correct answer :**

- 1-What is the main idea of the article ?
  - a. People should not spend time on the internet .
  - b. The internet is unnecessary good for people .
  - c. Spending too much time online is not good .
  - d. Families should use the internet together .
- 2-Which is NOT a problem for people with Internet addiction ?
  - a. They stop spending time with their family
  - b. They might lose their jobs .
  - c. They learn to type very fast .
  - d. They stop caring about their real lives .
- 3-What does the article say about paying bills ?
  - a. People spend more money when they pay bills online .
  - b. It is a useful way to use the internet .
  - c. People with Internet addiction do not pay their bills .
  - d. It must be done online .
- 4-According to the passage , a person is most likely to become an internet addict if .....
  - a. their life is stressful and has problems .
  - b. their job is boring .
  - c. they enjoy online gaming .
  - d. they have a lot of online friends .
- 5-What way of helping people stop their Internet addiction does the passage talk about?
  - a. watching TV with friends .
  - b. using special software .
  - c. spending more hours at their office .
  - d. getting a new job they really like

**C: Complete the sentences:**

The main aim for using special software is to .....

**D: What do the following pronouns refer to:**

- 1-Their ..... 2-This problem .....

**Period 1+2 / Vocabulary**

**1-Replace the underlined parts of the sentences below with words from the box :**

**network - hub-addicted -restrictions – trend - remote**

- (12.2020) 1-Your comments are rather distant from the subject we are discussing . .....
- (8.2020) 2-He thinks that Boston is the central point of the universe . .....
- (8-2019) 3-I think there is a problem with the phone system of connection because I can't make any calls . .....
- (8-2016) 4-The European Union puts limits on people immigrating to it . .....
- (7-2021) 5-Their general movement /fashion is obvious and clear for all. ....
- (8-2022) 6-The new charity tries to offer a helping hand to young people who have become strongly unable to stop drugs . .....

<p>(12-2020) (6-2020) (6-2020)</p>	<p><b>2-Fill in the following sentences by replacing the words in brackets with the appropriate word from the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>borders- justified -fear - remote hub</b></p> <p>1-The computer department is at the .....of the company’s operations. (<b>central point</b>)                  2-I don’t think Amy’s opinions were really ..... . (<b>the correct thing to do or believe</b>)                  3-Unlike the rest of us , Dave had no .....of snakes . (<b>What you feel when you are afraid</b> )                  4-Palestinians suffer a lot from the closed .....with Egypt . (<b>dividing lines</b>)                  5. She lives in a .....house far away from the center of the town. (<b>difficult to get to</b> )</p>
<p>(12-2020) (8-2020) (8-2019) (12-2019) (6-2018) (6-2022)</p>	<p><b>3-Complete the following sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>hub- borders - restrictions –capable-justified - panic</b></p> <p>1-An earthquake hit the capital causing .....among the population.                  2-Hundreds of refugees crossed the .....to escape the fighting .                  3-The government has agreed to impose .....on press freedom .                  4-The kitchen is in the .....of the household.                  5-The employee isn’t well qualified , so he isn’t .....of doing such kind of work.                  6-She felt fully .....in asking for her money back because it’s her rights.</p>
<p>(8-2020) (8-2020) (8-2020) (6-2020) (6-2019) (7-2021)</p>	<p><b>4-Complete the following sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>motivate -restrictions- -hub- vary - justified - panic</b></p> <p>1-Don’t ....., we’ve plenty of time .                  2-Flowers .....widely in size and shape .                  3-The park is open to the public without ..... .                  4-The boy .....himself by saying he didn’t begin the fight .                  5-The company has used a number of methods to .....it’s employees to work harder.                  6-The city has become a .....for Asian markets and a financial center.</p>
<p>(12-2017) (8-2017) (6-2017) (1-2017) (6-2016) (6-2022) (8-2022)</p>	<p><b>5-Complete the following sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>hub-justified- trends vary- citizen –restrictions –</b></p> <p>1-She’s Italian by birth but now she is an American ..... .                  2-A lot of people nowadays have become .....to the internet.                  3-Prices .....widely from shop to shop . Some are expensive , others are cheap.                  4-The new mall is in the .....of the city near the hospital.                  5-There are .....against bringing goods into the country.                  6-She felt fully ..... in asking for her money back because it’s her right.                  7-You will need to keep up -to date with current .....in the business world .</p>
<p><b><i>Suggested exercises</i></b></p>	
	<p><b>1-Write each word next to its definition :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>trend – vary – panic – addicted – motivated</b></p> <p>1- Great fear ..... 2- movement ,fashion or change .....                  3- differ ..... 4-caused or encouraged .....                  5- Having strong habit / can’t stop yourself from doing something .....</p> <p><b>2-Write each word next to its definition</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>capable – potential – remote – citizens</b></p> <p>1-People who live in a country ..... 2- Possible to take place in the future .....                  3-Difficult to get .....4-Having the necessary ability .....</p>

**3-Complete the sentences with words from the box :**

**addicted – fear –trend - motivated – panic**

- 1-A feeling of .....makes you unable to think properly.
- 2-It is very dangerous when our children become .....to the internet.
- 3-Palestinians never stop fighting because they are .....by love of land .
- 4-Although she prepared well for the exam , she still has a .....of failing.
- 5-There's a .....towards using technology in education at schools.

**4-Complete the sentences with words from the box :**

**trend – remote - citizen - panic -vary**

- 1-Temperatures .....from city to city even in the same state .
- 2-The man got into real .....when he thought he'd lost the tickets .
- 3-Dane lives a solitary life in a .....area in China .
- 4-These days there is a .....towards shopping online .
- 5-A good .....respect the laws .

**5-Complete the sentences with words from the box :**

**addicted - motivate – borders – restrictions –justified**

- 1-I accept that parents' fears are completely .....
- 2-Our new teacher certainly knows how to .....his classes .
- 3-The ticket permits you to travel anywhere without .....
- 4-He can't stop drinking coffee . I think he's .....
- 5-The refugees escaped across the .....

**Period 3+4 / Language**

**1-Circle the correct option :**

- (12-2020) 1-Please put on your seat belts. The plane (**will- is going to**)take off in a few minutes .
- (12-2020) 2-Ahmed has the right qualifications , so he (**may well –could** ) get the job .
- (12-2020) 3-Ladies and gentlemen , the play (**may begin – will begin**)in five minutes.
- (12-2020) 4-Ahmed is better than most of the others , so he (**may well- may not** )win the prize .
- (12-2020) 5-My friend always says he (**is visiting –is going to visit** )me , but he never does .
- (8-2020) 6-You obviously (**could get – won't get** )the job if you don't apply for it .
- (8-2020) 7-He says he (**isn't going to watch – isn't watching** )TV until his science project is finished .
- (8-2020) 8-Tom (**might stay- will stay** )with us when he visits Palestine . He didn't promise .
- (8-2020) 9-I'm sure my parents (**won't- could** )let me go to the party .
- (8-2020) 10-My sister is (**going to have –having** ) a graduation party this afternoon . Everything is arranged.
- (8-2020) 11-The company (**probably won't- won't probably**) accept her application .
- (6-2020) 12- Emad (**is going to study – is studying**)medicine when he enters the university.
- (6-2020) 13- The questions are very unclear , so he (**might well- might not** )answer them.
- (6-2020) 14- Their team is better than most of the others , so it (**may not – may well** )win the cup.
- (6-2020) 15-I've just missed the 8:00 lecture , it's okay(**I'll- I'm going to** )wait for the next one
- (6-2016) 16-Rula says she (**is buying – is going to buy** )an expensive dress for the graduation party.
- (6-2016) 17- He's very exhausted ,so he (**probably won't – might** )go out tonight.
- (6-2016) 18-The table looks heavy . I (**will help- may help** )you carry it if you don't mind.
- (6-2016) 19- The wall doesn't look safe . It(**is going to fall – is falling** )over one day.
- (6-2016) 20-We (**might well- might**)get there in time , but I'm not certain .
- (8-2019) 21-I promise I (**won't tell- am not going to tell** )anybody what happened .
- (8-2019) 22-Ruba says she (**rents – is going to rent** )a new flat .
- (12-2019) 23-Ali is quite sick , so he(**will probably- probably won't** ) go to school tomorrow.
- (12-2019) 24-She has already decided . She (**is going to – will** )buy a flat near there.
- (12-2019) 25-You look very tired ! I (**am going to – will** )wash the dishes for you.

(6-2019)	26-He's quite unpopular ,so he ( <b>will probably- probably won't</b> )lose the election .
(6-2019)	27- We ( <b>are leaving – will leave</b> )tomorrow . We've already bought the train tickets.
(8-2018)	28-The wind is blowing very hard and one of the big trees in the garden is making creaking noises . The tree ( <b>is going to fall – is falling</b> ) down .
(12-2018)	29-I'ts very cold . I ( <b>am going to light – am lighting</b> ) a fire .
(12-2018)	30-Mum , Can I go out now? I promise I ( <b>will do – going to do</b> ) my homework tonight.
(8-2017)	31-The president( <b>is going to visit – is visiting</b> ) Jordan next week to attend an important meeting.
(8-2016)	32-Ali ( <b>may not – will</b> )go out tonight . He isn't feeling well .
(8-2016)	33-A:When is Laila going to phone you ? B: I don't know . She ( <b>might – must</b> ) phone this afternoon
(6-2016)	34-They can try , but I'm sure they ( <b>aren't succeeding – won't succeed</b> )
(7-2021)	35-I can't be sure , but this idea ( <b>will probably – will</b> ) solve the matter .
(7-2021)	36-Reem is very good at playing tennis . She ( <b>may –may well</b> ) win the match .
(7-2021)	37-Where is Ann ? I don't know , she ( <b>might –will</b> ) be at the park .
(7-2021)	38-Mira ( <b>could- may</b> )not be here when you come . I am not sure.
(7-2021)	39-He says he ( <b>will- is going to</b> ) get a scholarship to study abroad.
(7-2021)	40-I( <b>am going to attend – am attending</b> ) a conference next week. I received the invitation card.
(7-2021)	41-Jenny ( <b>might not – could</b> ) be at the office . I can't reach her at home .
(7-2021)	42-He doesn't speak English fluently . He ( <b>may well- may not</b> ) face problems in communication.
(7-2021)	43-Don't you have any money ? Don't worry , I ( <b>will pay – am paying</b> ) for the tai .
(7-2021)	44-Look the plane is coming closer and closer . It ( <b>will land – is going to land</b> )
(8-2021)	45-Scientists predict that the world's population ( <b>will – could</b> ) continuo to rise .
(8-2021)	46-Just try it . You( <b>won't – may</b> ) find it easier than you thought . Who knows?
(8-2021)	47-I'm ( <b>leaving – going to leave</b> )to Canada tomorrow . I've got my plane tickets.
(8-2021)	48-I think the boat is ( <b>going to sink – sinking</b> ) , there's a hole in its bottom .
(8-2021)	49-You'd better wear heavy clothes. The weather forecast says it's( <b>going to snow - snowing</b> ) .
(8-2021)	50-I'm certain Hani ( <b>won't – will</b> )get a visa . His passport isn't available .
(8-2021)	51-Take your seats . This evening's concert ( <b>may – will</b> )start in a few minutes.
(8-2021)	52-Fuad ( <b>may – will</b> )win the race for his little training . I doubt it .
(12-2021)	53-She ( <b>will / might</b> ) definitely help you because she is a kind person.
(12-2021)	54- That wall doesn't look safe. It ( <b>is going to / will</b> ) fall over one day.
(12-2021)	55-She didn't prepare her lessons, so she ( <b>may not / could</b> ) participate well.
(12-2021)	56-I don't think we should throw the old printer away, we ( <b>will / might</b> ) need it.
	<b>2-Complete the sentences with the correct tense of the verbs in brackets</b>
(8-2022)	1-A:"Sami, I can't go out because I haven't got any money." B:"Don't worry I .....you some . ( <b>lend</b> )
(8-2022)	2-Ahmed can't come to our meeting . He .....the car to the garage at 5p.m . ( <b>take</b> )
(1-2017)	3- A: Why are you filling that packet with water ? B: I .....the car . ( <b>wash</b> )
(1-2017)	4-I ..... my friends at the weekend so I can't see you . ( <b>meet</b> )
(6-2018)	5-A: Why are you holding a piece of paper ? B:I .....a letter to my friend in Palestine. ( <b>write</b> )
	<b>3-Complete the sentences using going to , will or the present continuous tense with the verbs in brackets.</b>
(6-2022)	1- Ali .....a garage sale this weekend . He's put out signs and organized everything he wants to sell. ( <b>have</b> )
	2- There's no milk . Really ? In that case I .....and get some . ( <b>go</b> )
	3- A:Why are you carrying a hammer ? B:I .....up some pictures . ( <b>put</b> )



# Unit 5

## *Making friends*



**Contents**

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## Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension

Year	Question
(8-2018) الدورة الثانية	<p><b>1) Read the two texts and do the tasks below:</b></p> <p><b>A:</b> A new study into how the internet is changing the nature of friendship has found that social networking sites like Facebook and Myspace don't help people make more close friends. Although people (especially young people) using these sites claim to have thousands of friends, this research suggests that face-to face contact is usually needed to form genuine relationships.</p> <p>Many previous studies of friendship have established that the maximum number of people in a standard friendship group is 150, with about five of <b>these</b> regarded as close friends. This new study has found that these figures remain roughly the same for online friends. What's more, the five closest friends of regular Internet users are likely to be people <b>they</b> have actually met.</p> <p>'To form close friendships, we need to be able to trust the other person,' explains Dr Samuel Holiday, one of the report's co-authors , 'and with people that you only know through the Internet, you can' even be sure they are who they say they are.'</p> <p><b>B:</b> As someone who has made a lot of friends via the internet, I'm tired of hearing that <b>they</b> are not real friends. The argument seems to be that you can never really know someone unless you've actually met them. The fact is that meeting someone is no guarantee that they are who they say they are. I've met lots of people whose real character and intentions turned out to be different from <b>those</b> first presented. In fact, I regard some people I've met online as my closest friends. We actually have many interests in common <b>which</b> is why we got together in the first place. The things I'm interested in are perhaps a bit unusual and there's little chance of meeting others with the same interest without the internet.</p> <p><b>A: Decide whether each of the following is TRUE or FALSE</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. New research shows that social networking sites enable us to build genuine relationships . ( )</li> <li>2. Dr. Samuel believes we can't trust people we haven't actually met . ( )</li> <li>3. The writer of text B has similar interests to most people . ( )</li> </ol> <p><b>B: Which of the two writers would agree with the following opinions</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Online friends are not as real as those we have actually met . A / B</li> <li>2. Social media sites help you find people with similar interests . A / B</li> <li>3. Meeting someone doesn't necessarily reveal his real character . A / B</li> <li>4. Face – to- face interaction is necessary to form close friendships . A / B</li> </ol> <p><b>C: Choose the correct answer:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The writer of text B builds his opinion on a       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) research study</li> <li>b) personal experience</li> </ol> </li> <li>2. ' one of the report's co authors . The word co authors indicates       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a ) Dr Samuel wrote the report by himself</li> <li>b) Dr. Samuel is one of the writers</li> </ol> </li> <li>3. ' as real as the ones we <u>happened to</u> make face to face . The underlined verb means       <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) didn't plan or arrange</li> <li>b) intended to do</li> </ol> </li> </ol> <p><b>D: Complete the following</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1.The new research exactly studied .....</li> <li>2. According to Samuel Holiday , we need to ..... to make close friendships, and this is difficult to happen online because .....</li> <li>3. According to the writer of Text B, friends get together because .....</li> </ol>

(8-2020)  
الفرع العلمي

**2. Read the text and do the tasks below:**

It used to be thought that friendship was something that ‘just happened’ between people. However, many studies by social scientists have shown that becoming friends with another person is a complex process, but **one** that can be learnt. Making (and keeping) friends isn’t easy – it takes effort. Here are the top five tips for turning someone you know into a lasting friend.

1- \_\_\_\_\_

Everyone has acquaintances- people we know, but **who** aren't (yet) friends. To take your friendship further than just discussing the weather, you need to show an interest in their lives. Ask them questions (but don't get too personal at first). Even more importantly, listen to their answers and remember the information for the next time you meet.

1- \_\_\_\_\_

Maybe you made a joke that annoyed your new friend , or forget to call when you promised to . It’s almost inevitable that something will go wrong at some point , but it’s how you react to the situation that may be more important than the initial error. An honest apology and making the effort not to let **it** happen again are usually all that’s needed .

2- \_\_\_\_\_

When making arrangements, there are two possible ways of behaving that can harm a friendship. The first is forcing the other person to make all the decisions by saying things like ' I don't mind you, you choose or 'Whatever you want'. The other is being particular or inflexible about what you want to happen, or where, or when. Try to find a middle way between the two extremes.

4- \_\_\_\_\_

It's understandable that you want to impress a new friend and make them aware of your good points, but don't \_\_\_\_\_ go too far. Research shows that most of us tend to like people who don't boast about achievements or take \_\_\_\_\_ themselves too seriously.

5- \_\_\_\_\_

If someone tells you something 'in confidence', it means just that – they are confident that you won't tell anyone else. In other words, they trust you. If you then pass on this information to another person, that trust is broken. Even if your friend doesn’t find out what you have done, this kind of behavior can easily destroy a friendship overtime.

**A: Match the titles with the paragraphs above:**

- A:** Keep secrets to yourself
- B:** Be interested
- C:** Don't try too hard
- D:** Be clear, but not demanding
- E:** Don't let one mistake get in the way

**B: Answer the following questions :**

1-What have studies shown about friendship ?

.....

2-What are the two opposite ways of behaving that can harm a friendship ?

a-.....

b-.....

**C: Decide whether these statements are True or False :**

1-The text introduces some tips on how to get lasting friends . ( )

2-You should ask very personal questions at first in order to make friendships. ( )

3-You shouldn't go too far when you want to impress a new friend . ( )

**D: Complete the table with the suitable advice for each person from the text above:**

Situation	Advice
I said silly joke and my friend might be angry with me .	Don't worry . Just give your friend ..... and make sure.....
We see each other every day but I'm not sure how to take it further .	Show that you're .....by ..... (and of course .....the answers!)
Should I tell people about my new expensive car?	It's OK to tell people, but ..... because nobody likes that .
Should I say what I want to do or let others decide ?	Say what you want ,but don't ..... . You need to find .....

**E:Write what the following words might refer to :**

- 1-One.....  
 2-who.....  
 3-It.....

دورة اولى  
 2017

**Reading comprehension (External)**

Friends have large impact on your happiness. Good friends relief stress, provide comfort and joy, prevent loneliness and isolation, and even strengthen your health . But close friendships don't just happen . Many of us struggle to meet new people and develop quality connections. Whatever your age or circumstances, though, it's never too late to make new friends, reconnect your old ones, and improve your social life.

Tips for being more friendly and social ( even if you are shy )

It can feel uncomfortable to put yourself out there socially. But you don't have to be naturally outgoing or the life of the party to make new friends.

a ..... The key of connecting to other people is showing interest in them . When you are interested in someone else's thoughts, feelings, experiences and opinions, it shows- and they'll like you for it. You'll make far more friends by showing your interest rather than trying to get people interested in you.

b. .... If you are just pretending to listen or faking interest , others will pick up on it . Rather than fostering greater connection, your efforts will likely backfire. If you are not genuinely interested in the other person, then stop trying to connect.

c. .... Make an effort to truly listen to the other person. By paying close attention to what they say, do , and how they interact , you'll quickly get to know them . Little things go a long way such as remembering someone's preferences , the stories they've told you , and what's going on in their lives .

**A. Match the titles with the paragraphs by writing them in the space above.**

- 1 . Pay attention                      2. Be genuine                      3. Focus on others , not yourself

**B. Answer the following questions**

1. Why are friends important ?

.....

2 Why do we struggle in making friends ?

.....

3 What are the areas of interest that we truly care about ?

.....

4 According to the writer, what are small things that last for a long time ?

.....

**C. Decide whether the following sentences are TRUE or FALSE**

1. You'll get more friends by trying to get others interested in you rather than showing your interest . (     )

2. By paying close attention to what they say , and how they interact, you'll probably get to know them .

3. When you are pretending to listen or faking interest , no one will notice . (     )



Period 1+2 / Vocabulary

<p>(2016/2017)</p>	<p><b>1: Match the words with their meanings:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">guarantee    via    in confidence    happened to    extremes</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>opposite ends .....</li> <li>way to be sure .....</li> <li>by going through .....</li> <li>didn't plan or arrange .....</li> <li>Secretly .....</li> </ol>
<p>(6-2019) (6-2020) (8-2020) (6-2022)</p>	<p><b>2: Replace the underlined words in the sentences with words from the box.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">roughly -via - inflexible - impress</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All my friends are <u>approximately</u> the same age .....</li> <li>Tell the interviewers about your exam results . That will <u>show</u> them <u>how good you are</u> . .....</li> <li>The suggested law is poorly written and .....( <b>not wanting to change</b> )</li> <li>It was a long journey because we had to get to London <u>by going through</u> Paris. ....</li> </ol>
<p>(8-2017) (6-2018) (6-2019) (8-2019)</p>	<p><b>3: Finish the sentences with words from the box</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">impress - boasting(x2) - impressed - genuine</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He tried to ..... his teacher by using big words in all his essays .</li> <li>The film director was so ..... by her performance that he directly offered her a contract.</li> <li>She always enjoys ..... about how wonderful her children are .</li> <li>He has always shown a ..... concern to poor people .</li> <li>Parents enjoy ..... about their children's achievement .</li> </ol>
<p>(2020) جميع الدورات</p>	<p><b>4: Finish the sentences with words from the box</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">via    acquaintance    roughly( 2 )    impress</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He isn't a close friend of mine. Just an .....</li> <li>You can enter the building ..... the western gate.</li> <li>Salwa spends ..... Four hours a day working on her book</li> <li>You can try your best to ..... the interviewers , but it's often just a question of luck .</li> <li>The money I saved corresponds ..... to the amount I need for the course.</li> </ol>
<p>(2016)</p>	<p><b>5: Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">Find out - stand out - carry on</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He intends to ..... studying after the course had finished .</li> <li>I think the title should be in red to make it ..... from the rest of the text.</li> <li>I couldn't ..... the place of the treasure , so I bought a map.</li> </ol>
<p>(6-2017) (6-2017) (6-2017) (8-2017) (6-2018) (8-2018)</p>	<p><b>6: Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">Passed on    work out ( 2 )    carried on    come out    stand out</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>All media ..... the sad news about the death of a famous singer .</li> <li>Committee members met to ..... a compromise about the new project .</li> <li>After her death, it ..... that she had lied about her poverty .</li> <li>The black cards really ..... on that orange background .</li> <li>If you ..... all the costs of the project well, I think you'll achieve great success .</li> <li>Even after the teacher had entered the room , the students ..... talking.</li> </ol>

<p>(6-2019) علمي و أدبي</p>	<p><b>7: Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box</b>  <b>hand on - found out - passed on</b></p> <p>1. Love of land has been ..... to us by our parents and grandparents.                  2. Please read this notice and ..... it ..... to your classmate.                  3. Amr was really shocked when he ..... that his friends had told his secret to others.</p>
<p>(2020)</p>	<p><b>8: Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b>  <b>work out ( 3 ) pass on stand out come out</b></p> <p>1. Older people often ..... experiences to their children .                  2. It is such a complex problem that only a mathematician can ..... it .....                  3. Tourists often carry umbrellas so that they ..... in a crowd .                  4. The truth about him will ..... in the end .                  5. I can't ..... these numbers together . I need a calculator .                  6. I'll certainly go back to my job once I've ..... who's going to look after the kids during the day</p>
<p>(12-2020) (12-2020) &amp; (6-2022)</p>	<p><b>9: Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box:</b>  <b>hand on carry on come out</b></p> <p>1. I didn't want the secret to ..... , but now everyone knows .                  2. I'm sorry for interrupting . Please .....                  3. Take one copy for yourself and ..... the ..... to the next person</p>
<p><b>Period 3+4 / Language</b></p>	
<p>(6-2016) (8-2016) (6-2017) (8-2017) (12-2017) (6-2018)</p>	<p><b>1: Rewrite the following using reduced relative clauses</b></p> <p>1- The lady who stood there lost her son in a car accident                  .....                  2- The gate which was painted brown is theirs .                  .....                  3- The students who study at our school come from all over the world .                  .....                  4-The road which was constructed between the two cities is very narrow .                  .....                  5- The city center was full of cars which blocked the road .                  .....                  6- Passengers who were hurt in the accident were taken to hospital .                  .....                  7-People who have been waiting for the next class should be ready .                  .....                  8- Things which are used for decoration are expensive .                  .....                  9-People who talk during the lesson will have to leave the class.                  .....                  10-The number pf people who have been considered as close friends is about ten .                  .....                  11-I come from a city which is located in the southern part of the country .                  .....                  12-Students who hand on their essays late will be punished .                  .....</p>

(8-2018)	13-The scientists who are researching the cause of cancer are making progress . ..... 14-The ideas which are included to solve the matter are really very constructive and effective. .....
(6-2019)	15-Trees which fell in the storm have resulted in several accidents. ..... 16-The boy who was knocked off his bicycle broke his leg. ..... 17-There have been several natural disasters which were caused by the climate change. ..... 18-Do you know the man who has a book in his hand? .....
(8-2019)	19-Most people prefer the food that's cooked at home . ..... 20-I tried to recognize the man who has been standing alone for a long time. ..... 21-Students who will be selected tomorrow will be offered a scholarship . ..... 22-People who sat at the back couldn't hear the speaker's voice. .....
(6-2020)	23-We stood on the bridge that connects the halves of the city. ..... 24-All the applications which have been received after the dead line will not be considered . .....
(8-2020)	25-The number of books which have been translated into Arabic is five . ..... 26-I read a novel that was written by Jules Verne. ..... 27-Do you know the woman who has been cleaning the house ? .....
(6-2022)	28-The students who will be selected tomorrow will be offered a scholarship. .....
(6-2022)	29-I saw a bird that had the most beautifully coloured feathers . .....
(8-2022)	30-The boy who was waiting in the hall expected a phone call. .....
(8-2022)	31-The whale which was rescued by the volunteers can eventually be released back into the sea. .....
(8-2017)	<b>2: Complete the sentences with the past participle or – ing form of the verbs in brackets.</b> 1- Fuad is a ..... man. All the members agreed on his plan. ( <b>convince</b> ) 2- She went to the police station to ask about her ..... bag . ( <b>lose</b> ) 3- Karim took one cautions step onto the ..... waves . ( <b>freeze</b> ) 4- By night he was a ..... stranger who knew no bounds . ( <b>demand</b> )
(8-2019)	<b>3: Circle the correct answer</b> 1-All what you have said is ..... Everyone got angry. ( <b>disappointed / disappointing</b> ) 2-We usually try to buy local products rather than ..... ones . ( <b>imported / importing</b> ) 3-His parents were angry for his ( <b>disappointed / disappointing</b> ) results . ) 4- My parents were rather ( <b>annoyed/ annoying</b> ) because I hadn't told them about the accident . 5-All what he has done is really ( <b>disappointing / disappointed</b> ) . Everyone is annoyed. 6-You need to provide a ( <b>convinced / convincing</b> ) argument about changing the system. 7-The manager's response to our demands was ( <b>disappointed / disappointing</b> ) 8-The sailors felt a bit worried about the ( <b>threatened / threatening</b> ) cloud in the horizon.



(6-2018)	<b>4: Correct the mistakes in the following sentences .</b> 1. His explanation to the problem isn't convinced . .....
(6-2019)	2. You need to send a writing application with your CV. .....
(6-2022)	3. There is no need to get annoying just because I'm a few minutes late . .....
(6-2022)	4. All what you have done is disappointed . Everyone got angry. .....
(8-2022)	5- The largest lived thing on the earth is a tree that grows in north Africa . .....

### Period 6 / Writing

	<b>Write a short essay about 120 words on the following topic :</b>
(12-2021)	<b>1- Modern written communication methods are widely used all over the world . Letters have been less popular than messages , emails and social media sites . Discuss.</b>
(8-2020)	<b>2.' We can't do without friends' . In the light of this saying expand the following ideas.</b> <b>Paragraph 1 :</b> Why we are always in need of friends <b>Paragraph 2 :</b> What makes friends soul mate. <b>Paragraph 3 :</b> What we should do so that we don't lose them.
(12-2019)	<b>3. Some people say that internet friends are real friends, others say they aren't friends.</b> <b>Make use of these ideas:</b> <b>Paragraph 1:</b> How did people use to make friends before the internet . <b>Paragraph 2 :</b> What are the benefits of making online friends . <b>Paragraph 3:</b> What are the disadvantages of making online friends . <b>Paragraph 4:</b> Which opinion do you support and why ?

# Unit 7

## *The world of work*

**Contents**

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**C: Answer the questions:**

- 1-What is the purpose of the survey?  
.....
- 2-Why is James satisfied with his job at the moment?  
.....
- 3-Where does the trick lie in musician's job?  
.....

**D: Decide whether the following statements are true or False:**

- 1 James is surprised that many people want to be pilots. ( )
- 2 Jane feels that her job is special. ( )
- 3 The Majority of musicians are paid enough from their job according to Amina. ( )

**E: Write what the following pronouns refer to:**

- 1-they ..... 2- it ..... 3- us .....

**A:Answer the following questions :(9-6-2016)**

- 1- Why does Jame's job suit him at present?  
.....
- 2- What are the negatives of being a theatre actor ?  
.....
- 3-How do musicians see their jobs?  
a..... b.....  
c ..... d. ....

**B : Decide if the statements are True or False:**

- 1 James would like to stay in his job for the rest of his life. ( )
- 2 If you are not a big star, you never know where the next job is going to come from ( )
- 3 Good singers and successful singers make the same living . ( )

**C: Complete the following sentences:**

- 1 James thinks his work is not as exciting as people might think because  
a.....  
b .....  
c .....
- 2 Any one can become a musician, but the trick is.....

دورة ثانية  
الفرع العلمي  
2019

**Reading comprehension Text 2 A**

**Read the text and answer the questions below:**

Most schools claim to prepare students for the world of work, but Milton Secondary School takes the claim very seriously. Before they even join the school, future pupils get an informal interview at their primary school to discuss their hope and preferences for the future.

The emphasis on employment continues during the first two years at Milton and then in the third year all pupils spend a day doing work experience at a local company. Two years later, this becomes a whole week spent with a company, usually arranged by the students themselves.

Throughout their secondary education, students have professional careers advice which costs the school over £30,000 a year. Head teacher Harriet Downs believes it's worth it. ' Teachers aren't trained as careers advisers,' she says, " so we bring in professional help. It's part of a coordinated program that aims to make students aware of the employment options available, and how to make the most of them. It's too late to start talking about work in their final year.



كراسة  
الوسطى

**Text 2 B: Suggested Material.**

**Read the text and answer the questions below:**

In a speech yesterday, the Education Minister advised students to avoid arts subjects and choose science or maths if they want to improve **their** job prospects. In the past, he said, arts subjects like languages and history were chosen by students who didn't have a clear idea of what they wanted to do in the future. He explained that **this** was because of feeling that they involved skills that were useful for many different jobs, but he questioned whether this was still true: 'Nowadays, we know differently. The best subjects for keeping your options open are **ones** like science, technology and engineering.

It quickly became clear that the minister's words were controversial, with teachers and university heads reacting strongly to his advice. 'Of course, science and technology are important,' said one, 'but it would be completely wrong to neglect the arts. **They** provide important skills and an understanding of the world and people in general. Also, the economy depends as much on creativity as on technical knowledge'.

**A: Answer the following questions:**

- 1- How can students improve their job prospects, according to the minister's speech?  
.....
- 2- What was the reason for choosing arts subjects by students in the past?  
.....
- 3- Why do university heads believe that arts subjects are important?  
.....

**B: Complete the following with words or phrases from the text: (two words maximum)**

- 1 -The education Minister advises students to stop choosing .....
- 2- Science and maths subjects are more likely to help students improve their .....
- 3- According to the minister, students have to choose subjects like.....or ..... to keep their options open.

**C: Write what the following words and pronouns refer to:**

- 1- their ( line 2) .....
- 2- *this* ( line 4) .....
- 3- ones ( line 7) .....
- 4- They ( line 12 ) .....

**Period 1+2 / Vocabulary**

**1-Choose words from the box and match them with their meanings:**

**outweigh - controversial - fantasy - charity – neglect – coordinated**

(12-2019 )  
(8-2018)

- 1-causing argument .....
- 2- more important than .....
- 3-non- profit organization .....
- 4-different parts working together.....
- 5-unreality .....
- 6- ignore, not pay attention .....

<p>(6-2020)</p> <p>(6-2018)</p> <p>(12-2017)</p> <p>(2018/2016)</p> <p>(8-2016)</p> <p>(12-2021)</p> <p>(13-6-2022)</p>	<p><b>2-Replace the underlined parts with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>throughout - neglected- reveal - fantasy - worth - make a living - job description</b></p> <p>1- He refused to do it because it wasn't part of <u>the list of duties involved in his job</u>. .....</p> <p>2- Doctors are not allowed to <u>show</u> confidential information about their patients. .....</p> <p>3- Learning is something that should <u>continue from the beginning to the end</u> of your life.....</p> <p>4- Some people work hard to <u>earn enough money to survive</u>. ....</p> <p>5- He <u>didn't pay attention</u> to the advice given by his parents, so he failed his exams .....</p> <p>6- We never know the <u>value</u> of water till the well is dry. ....</p> <p>7-It is sometimes hard to distinguish between reality and <u>unreality</u>. ....</p>
<p>(12-2020)</p> <p>(6-2020)</p> <p>(3-7-2021)</p> <p>(16-8-2021)</p>	<p><b>3-Fill in the spaces by replacing the words in brackets with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>employment - worth - charity - prospects</b></p> <p>1- He hopes this course will improve his career ..... ( <b>possibilities for future</b> )</p> <p>2- Kind words are ..... much and cost a little . ( <b>giving good value</b> )</p> <p>3-The BC is a .....which works to provide educational chances .(<b>non-profit organization</b>)</p> <p>4-Many graduate are looking for..... ( <b>having or getting a job</b> )</p>
<p>(6-2020)</p> <p>(8-2019)</p> <p>(8-2019)</p> <p>(3-7-2021)</p> <p>( 3-7-2021)</p> <p>(10-8-2022)</p>	<p><b>4-Complete the sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>revealed - aware of – outweigh- fantasy- charity -neglect</b></p> <p>1- Are you .....the risks involved in this job?</p> <p>2- That gentleman supports a ..... that helps disabled people.</p> <p>3- A new study .....that the population is increasing sharply .</p> <p>4-In order to keep a tidy kitchen, don't ..... washing your dishes.</p> <p>5-The film is a mixture between reality and .....</p> <p>6-Medical experts maintain that benefits of the new drug .....the costs involved.</p>
<p>(8-2019)</p> <p>(8-2018)</p> <p>(8-2017)</p> <p>(6-2017)</p> <p>(16-8-2021)</p>	<p><b>5- Complete the sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>fantasy - stage fright - revealed - prospects - job opportunities</b></p> <p>1-Because of economic problems, there aren't as much .....</p> <p>2-I get ..... whenever I have to speak in front of a large group of people.</p> <p>3-Is there any ..... of the weather improvement?</p> <p>4-Her preferred reading was horror and .....stories.</p> <p>5-The research has .....the highest results of using smart phones among children.</p>
<p>(6-2019)</p>	<p><b>6. Complete the sentences with the appropriate prepositions in the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>for – from – in – about – of</b></p> <p>1- Teachers should be aware ..... the needs of their students.</p> <p>2- It seemed that people were more interested ..... eating than the game itself.</p> <p>3- Physical exercises can protect you ..... heart disease.</p> <p>4- The farmer was responsible ..... the damage done by the animals.</p>



<p>(6-2018) (6-2017) (2018) (8-2016)</p>	<p><b>7-Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>suitable for - protect from - aware of - choose between</b></p> <p>1- She had to ..... giving up her job or looking after her family. 2- The city lifestyle seems..... her, she certainly looks very well. 3- The most frequent flights were taken by those who were most ..... environmental issues. 4-Cyclists have to wear helmets to ..... them ..... injuries.</p>
<p>(3-7-2017)</p>	<p><b>8-Complete the sentences with suitable words from the box :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Suitable for – protect from- choose between – expert in – satisfied with</b></p> <p>1-He isn't .....his present job so he wants to apply for another. 2-This job isn't .....older people. 3-Physical exercise can .....you .....heart disease. 4-The school brought in an .....career advice. 5-You may have to .....job satisfaction and high salary.</p>
<p>(16-8-2021)</p>	<p><b>9. Complete the sentences with the appropriate prepositions in the box:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>For – between – from – with</b></p> <p>1-He was satisfied .....his test result as he didn't study hard. 2-He isn't suitable .....this job he needs to practice more. 3-You have two forms A and B , you have to choose .....them 4-This room is safe, enclosed and protected .....the sun heat.</p>
<p>(12-2020) (12-2020) (6-2016) (8-2020) (8-2020) (8-2020) (6-2020) (6-2020) (6-2020) (12-2019) (6-2019) (8-2018) (6-2018) (6-2017) (8-2016) (12-2016-2017) (3-7-2021) (3-7-2021)</p>	<p><b>10: Choose the correct answer :</b></p> <p>1-This ( <b>job application/ job prospect</b> ) should be filled to get that post. 2-You should be ( <b>aware of / aware for</b> ) your own strengths and weaknesses. 3-Job ( <b>opportunity / application</b> ) is a letter form you fill in to get a job. 4-Many people are interested in ( <b>job application/ job satisfaction</b> ) than earning money. 5-Do you think this gift is ( <b>suitable of / suitable for</b> ) a little boy? 6-You must ( <b>choose between / choose from</b> ) honor and death. 7-I don't think many people can say that they are ( <b>satisfied in /satisfied with</b> ) their salaries. 8-It's important to protect your skin ( <b>from/ of</b> ) the harmful effects of the sun. 9-He refused to do it because it wasn't part of his ( <b>job description / job security</b> ) 10-Your job ( <b>prospects / description</b> ) will be better if you choose technical subjects. 11-Sorting out everyone social life isn't part of my job ( <b>opportunities / description</b> ). 12-He refused to do the work because it wasn't part of his ( <b>job opportunity/ job description</b> ). 13-Most people prefer governmental field to work so as to get ( <b>job security / job description</b> ). 14-His job ( <b>description / opportunity</b> ) allows him to ask about these matters. 15-Many people are interested in job ( <b>satisfaction / prospect</b> ) than in earning large amount of money. 16-The job ( <b>prospects/ application</b> ) will be better if you choose technical subjects. 17-Because of economic problems in the world , there aren't as many ( <b>job description – job opportunities</b> ) 18- This section of ( <b>job description – job opportunities</b> ) is where the details of the</p>

(16-8-2021)	job are set out .
( 12-2021)	19- Please send a full CV with your <b>(job satisfaction – job application )</b>
(13-6-2022)	20- More business means better <b>(job application / job security)</b> for graduates.
(10-8-2022)	21-In urban areas, there are now more <b>(job description – job opportunities)</b> for women with high school education.
(10-8-2022)	22- <b>(Job satisfaction – Job security)</b> is the pleasure that you get from doing your job. I doubt I'll ever get rich.
(10-8-2022)	23-The Japanese are known to be <b>(experts in/ protected from)</b> manufacturing goods at lowering costs.

**Period 3+4 / Language**

	<b>1). Rewrite the following using the words between brackets:</b>
(12- 2020)	1. What kind of activities does <b>she practice in her free time?</b> ( I asked Mona ) .....
(12- 2020)	2. Are you going to the market? ( she asked me ) .....
( 8-2020)	3. How much money did you pay for the gift? ( I asked Huda ) .....
(8- 2020)	4. Is that the best way to do the job? ( I asked him ) .....
( 6-2020)	5. How many times did you go to Jerusalem last year? ( I asked Ahmed's mother ) .....
(6-2020)	6. Are you planning to go to Deir Qruntil? ( she asked the tourists) .....
(8-2019)	7. Why must we leave the hall so early?( The workers asked the manager) .....
(6-2019)	8. Does anyone know where the nearest police station is. (He asked) .....
(6-2019)	9. Why don't you phone me before 9.30? (Ahmad asked his father) .....
(8-2018)	10. What time do banks close in Palestine during Ramadan? ( The tourists asked ) .....
(8-2018)	11. Is your plane arriving on schedule on Monday? (My friend asked ) .....
(3-7-2021)	12. Were you at the party with your father? (My friend asked me ) .....
(3-7-2021)	13. Why didn't you take the medicine regularly? ( She asked the patient ) .....
(3-7-2021)	14. How much money did you pay for that suit? (She asked her friend ) .....
(6-2017)	.....
(12-2018) (12-2016) (2017)	<b>2-Report the questions:</b>
	1- Do all the workers get the same wages? I asked .....
(12-2018)	2- Why didn't you phone me? My cousin asked me .....
(8-2017)	3-Why didn't the manager call you last night? The secretary asked the man .....
(8-2017)	4 - Have you ever been to a concert? The teacher asked the boy .....
(8-2017)	5-What does Samir always wear at work? The insurance company asked .....

(6-2017)	6-When will they leave the station? He asked .....
(6-2017 ) (13-6-2022)	7- Do Palestinian students usually choose technical subjects? The director asked .....
(8-2016)	My friend asked me .....
(8-2016)	8 - Are you happy with your new house? I asked my brother.....
(8-2016)	9- Why did you miss the meeting? The boss asked .....
(6-2016)	10-How much do you pay for the new mobile? My friend asked .....
(6-2016)	11-Why didn't you take the medicine regularly? The doctor asked the patient .....
(6-2016)	12-Have the tourists enjoyed the beautiful scenes of the city. The guide asked .....
(7-2021)	13-Which way did you choose to go to Jericho? They asked me .....
(7-2021)	14-Am I following the instructions well? The secretary asked herself.....
(7-2021)	15- What will you do after travelling? They asked Ahmed .....
(7-2021)	16-Have you ever worked at schools before? I asked the teacher .....
(8-2021)	17-Who do you usually meet on Fridays? We asked Sameer .....
(8-2021)	18-Have you ever seen such a huge pyramid? I asked my friend .....
(8-2021)	19-Which novel are you summarizing these days? The teacher asked .....
(13-6-2022)	20-"What have I done to deserve such a severe punishment?" The student asked the head teacher.....
(10-8-2022)	21-"Have you done secretarial work before?" The manager asked me .....
(10-8-2022)	22-"When will I know the results of the examination?" Muna asked her teacher .....
(10-8-2022)	23-"Is there anything I can do for you?" Alia asked her friend .....
(12-2020)	<b>3 - Add question tags to the sentences below :</b> 1-She speaks three languages, .....? (12-2020)
(12-2020)	2-Maher won't buy the trainers , .....? (12-2020)
(8-2020)	3-Samy put his car in the garage, .....?
(8-2020)	4-She'd walked all the distance to the bus station, .....?
(6-2020)	5-Your neighbors never use their car , ..... ?
(6-2020)	6 -Ramy hurt his hand while fixing the door ,..... ?
(12-2019)	7-He has been here recently, . .....?
(12-2019)	8-Their story wasn't true .....?
( 12-2019)	9 -She's the fastest in the group, ..... ?
( 12-2019)	10-The letter hasn't arrived yet , .....?
(12-2019)	11-They play football on Sundays, ..... ?
(8-2019)	12-Amal has never travelled to America .....?

(8-2020)	13-Ahmed's car is really durable, ..... ?
(8-2019)	14- The students' books had disappeared , .....?
(6-2019)	15-It can't be easy as it looks, .....?
(6-2019)	16- They had much work to do yesterday, .....?
(6-2019)	17-She rarely comes these days, .....?
(6-2019)	18-Children won't come to the party, .....?
(6-2019)	19-He had cake and coffee for desert, .....?
(12-2018/2016)	20-The student read the poem by heart,.....?
(12-2018/2016)	21-She's very pretty, .....?
(12-2018/2016)	22-You never come on time, .....?
(6-2017)	23-They usually cut these branches in march.....?
(6-2017)	24-My grandfather's sickness made it difficult for her to move , .....?
(8-2016)	25-He is never late for his appointment , .....?
(8-2016)	26-We haven't seen him for a long time , ..... ?
(8-2016)	27-My children prefer watching cartoons, .....?
(6-2016)	28-The news of the queen's death shocked everyone , .....?
(6-2016)	29-She's never been annoying , ..... ?
(7-2021)	30-She wasn't playing tennis when I saw her , .....?
(7-2021)	31-Your aunt worked as a teacher for 30 years , .....?
(7-2021)	32-The criteria of evaluation aren't clear , .....?
(7-2021)	33-She's finished her studies , .....?
(7-2021)	34-We'd prefer to stay at a hotel , .....?
(7-2021)	35-Nabil's aunt hit him hard , .....?
(7-2021)	36-Their problem won't be solved easily , .....?
(7-2021)	37-Heba has had no money , .....?
(7-2021)	38-Your aunt works as a teacher , .....?
(8-2021)	39-Dina and Muna never wear uniform ,.....?
(8-2021)	40-She's sent us two invitations ,.....?
(8-2021)	41-Rania never visited Paris ,.....?
(8-2021)	42-I cut my fingers two days ago, .....?
(8-2021)	43-Corona virus has a dangerous effect on sick people ,.....?
(8-2021)	44-The funny lady shut the door violently, .....?
(12-2021)	45-My mother's sickness was very serious, .....?
(12-2021)	46-You won't get the results soon, .....?
(6-2022)	47-The man I met downtown was our previous teacher , .....?
(6-2022)	48-You'd never say a thing behind my back , .....?
(8-2022)	49-They always look happy together ,.....?
(8-2022)	50-The monster of Loch Ness has never existed , .....?
(8-2022)	51-The butcher cut the meat into small pieces, .....?
(8-2018)	<b>4: Correct the sentences (there is one mistake in each sentence).</b>
(8-2018)	1-The headmaster has interviewed two candidates for the teaching position, isn't he? .....
(8-2018)	2- He'd never met her before, hadn't he? .....
(6-2018)	3- They'd replace the offer soon, don't they? .....
<b>Suggested Material : Question tags</b>	<b>5: Correct the mistakes in the following sentences:</b>
	1.You don't really like that painting, don't you? .....
	2. Sarah never comes to school late, doesn't she? .....
	3. He's just arrived, isn't he? .....
	4. He's arrived too late, isn't he? .....
	5. She has nothing to do today, has she? .....

## Period 6 / Writing

(3-7-2021)	<p><b>1-Write an essay about your dream job and it's relation with your scientific stream. Write a short essay talking about your dream job. you can plan your essay as follows :</b></p> <p><b>Paragraph 1</b> Introduction; talk about your dream job in general. Introduce your own dream job</p> <p><b>Paragraph 2:</b> Mention the advantages.</p> <p><b>Paragraph 3:</b> Discuss the disadvantages of such a job.</p> <p><b>Paragraph 4:</b> Mention your aims and plans to get this job in the future.</p>
(12- 2020)	<p><b>2-“As most people spend a major part of their life at work ,job satisfaction is an important element of individual well-being and work life”</b></p> <p>To what extent do you agree? Expand the following ideas:</p> <p><b>Paragraph 1:</b> What is your future job?</p> <p><b>Paragraph 2:</b> What factors contribute to job satisfaction? ( e.g the nature of the job, people’s appreciation and respect, your belief in what you do, good salary , etc )</p> <p><b>Paragraph 3:</b> Advise people to enjoy what they do; not just looking for high salary and so on.</p>
(6-2022)	<p><b>3-When choosing your school subjects for future study, which is more important: subjects you are interested in or those that could be useful in getting a job in the future.</b></p> <p><b>Write an essay starting your opinion. Do the following:</b></p> <p><b>Paragraph 1:</b> Write about the criteria for choosing future subjects.</p> <p><b>Paragraph 2:</b> Write about the importance of choosing subjects you are interested in.</p> <p><b>Paragraph 3:</b> offer suggestions and recommendations for students to develop their job prospects.</p>

# Unit 8

## *In Business*

**Contents**

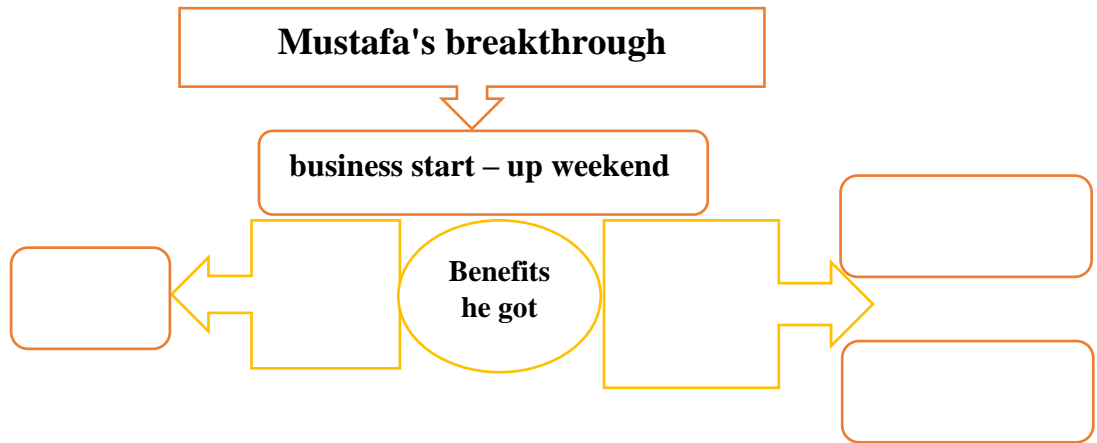
<b>No.</b>	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Pages</b>
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**Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension**

Year	Question										
<p>دورة ثانية 2016</p>	<p><b>Reading comprehension :Text 1</b>  <b>1-Read the article about business start-ups and complete the tasks below.</b>                      Mustafa Jawad ,the 23-year old head of an online graphic design company was always good at art and languages, and when he finished school, everyone advised him to study English at university. Instead, he taught himself how to program and started making his own software programs. His first attempt was a game, which was so popular with his fellow students that he decided starting his own company might be a real possibility.  <u>His</u> big breakthrough came when he attended a 'start-up weekend' in Ramallah. He managed to get a small amount of financial support which gave him the time to develop more ideas. Perhaps more importantly, he met other business people, both Palestinians and from other countries and learnt a lot about the practical side of running a business and how to get his products noticed.                      Mustafa is currently working on a program that makes teaching of chemistry at schools more fun. He has already had interest from within Palestine and from other countries in the Arab World.                      Like a lot of other Palestinian business people, he wants to do something positive to help <u>his country</u>, but he stresses that his company isn't a humanitarian operation. 'It's a business,' he says 'and the aim is to get good returns on the investment.                      One way he believes he can help is to pass on what he's learnt to others even younger than he is. 'I learnt a lot from that start-up weekend. When I go to the next one, I hope I'll learn more, but I'll also be able to advise others.  <b>A: Answer the following questions :</b>                      1- Why did people encourage Mustafa to study English at university?                      .....                      2- How did the start-up weekend help Mustafa in his work?                      .....                      3-What does Mustafa hope to do at the next start up weekend?                      .....  <b>B: Decide whether the statements are True or False according to the text:</b>                      1- Mustafa works as an employee at an online graphic company. ( )                      2- Nobody helped Jawad make a computer software. ( )                      3- Mustafa's company is a humanitarian one. ( )  <b>C: Replace the underlined parts of these sentences with words and sentences from the text :</b>                      1- Don't forget that <u>managing</u> a day to day business is not an easy task. ....                      2- Farmers are seeking to improve their <u>profits</u> from their crops. ....  <b>D: What do these pronouns highlighted in the text refer to :</b>                      1- his ( line 6 ) ..... 2. his country ( line 14 ) .....  <b>E: Complete the information about Mustafa Jawad from the text :</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1.Nationality</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2.Current position ( job )</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3.First attempt</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4.Breakthrough</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5.Business aims</td> <td>                     a.....                      b.....                 </td> </tr> </table>	1.Nationality		2.Current position ( job )		3.First attempt		4.Breakthrough		5.Business aims	a..... b.....
1.Nationality											
2.Current position ( job )											
3.First attempt											
4.Breakthrough											
5.Business aims	a..... b.....										



**F: Complete the diagram about Mustafa's breakthrough**



**2- Read the following text carefully and complete the tasks below:**

Information and Communication Technology businesses could be the best hope for the economic future of Palestine, according to experts inside and outside the country. A recent report said that ICT sector makes up over 50% of the Palestinian economy.

Why ICT? For Mustafa Jawad, the 23-year -old head of an online graphic design company, the answer is simple: For an ICT start-up, all you need is a computer and a connection .You can distribute your final product by exporting it to the internet cloud. There are still problems, though. The main one is a lack of 3G networks in Palestine, because access to the necessary wavebands is not available yet.

Mustafa was always good at art and languages, and when he finished school, everyone advised him to study English at university. **Instead**, he taught himself how to program and started making his own software programs. His first attempt was a game, which was so popular with his fellow students that he decided starting his own company might be a real possibility.

His big breakthrough came when he attended a 'start-up weekend' in Ramallah. He managed to get a small amount of financial support which gave him the time to develop more ideas. Perhaps **more importantly**, he met other business people, both Palestinians and from other countries and learnt a lot about the practical side of running a business and how to get his products noticed.

Mustafa is currently working on a program that makes teaching of chemistry at schools more fun. He has already had interest from within Palestine and from other countries in the Arab World. Like a lot of other Palestinian business people, he wants to do something positive to help his country, but he stresses that his company isn't a humanitarian operation. **'It's** a business,' he says 'and the aim is to get good returns on the investment.

**A: Answer the following questions :**

- 1-Who said that ICT could be the best hope for the economic future of Palestine?  
.....
- 2-How did Mustafa Jawad behave against other's wishes?  
.....
- 3-When did Jawad's great achievement become a reality?  
.....

4-Benefits that Mustafa Jawad gained from attending the start-up weekend in Ramallah:

الفرع العلمي  
(13-6-2022)

**B: Complete the sentences below:**

- 1-The internet cloud is the place where you can  
.....  
2-A..... and a .....are needed for the ICT start-up.  
3-Mustafa makes sure that his firm is a .....

**C: Decide whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F):**

- 1-The shortage of 3G is the only obstacle for the success to necessary wavebands.( )  
2-The text shows that Mustafa is a self-reliant person as he taught himself to be a programmer. ( )  
3-Jawad restricted his aims towards helping his country. ( )

**D: Say what the following pronouns, numbers, or phrases refer to:**

- 1-5%.....  
2-Instead .....  
3-more importantly .....  
4-It .....

(12-2018 )

**Reading comprehension Text 2**

**Read the text about two business people then do the tasks below:**

**Seventeen-year-old Anita Simons started out making jewelry for friends and now sells it to top fashion shops and direct to the public via her online company. She says:**

‘One of the most important things I've had to learn to do is decide the most effective way of spending money. You need to work out the financial figures and have them checked by someone who understands money. Luckily my parents are both in business themselves, so they advised me to spend more on marketing, less on product development, or whatever. Wherever it comes from, getting good advice is very important.’

**Hashem Ali is the nineteen-year-old owner of a company that makes online music videos His top tips:**

‘I think initially the key thing is to understand the market. Work out who your potential customers are, who your competitors are, what they offer and how you could do it better. It's easy these days to get professional help with this kind of market research. After that, just be determined and don't give up if things get difficult (which they almost certainly will at some point). Starting and running a business is hard work. If you think it's only going to be a nine-to-five job, you should go and do something else.’

**A: Complete the table with missing information from the text:**

Name	Product selling	The way for marketing
Anita		
Hashem		

**B: Answer the question. Which person:**

1. had help from his family members. \_\_\_\_\_  
2. warns that success doesn't come easily. \_\_\_\_\_  
3. talks about spending priorities. \_\_\_\_\_  
4. advises others not to give up. \_\_\_\_\_

**C: Complete the sentences with information from the text:**

- a. According to Anita's parents \_\_\_\_\_  
b. According to Hashem the key thing to succeed in business is \_\_\_\_\_.  
c. Both Anita and Hashem consider \_\_\_\_\_ as an important point.



<p>(12-2020) (8-2020) (7-2021) (6-2020) (6-2020) (12-2019) (6-2018) (8-2018) 2016/ اكمال 2018</p>	<p><b>2-Complete the sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"><b>lack - humanitarian - currently - distribute - graphic - returns - running - attempt</b></p> <p>1- I passed my driving test at the first .....</p> <p>2- He has no idea about ..... a business, so he asked his manager's help .</p> <p>3- The scenes of ..... violence in the film were very terrifying.</p> <p>4-Most people get fairly low ..... from personal investment.</p> <p>5-OXFAM usually ..... emergency food supplies to the areas that are most in need .</p> <p>6-The United Nation is sending a ..... aid to the areas worst affected by the conflict.</p> <p>7-He made a lot of mistakes because of his ..... of experience.</p> <p>8-The plan is ..... under consideration.</p>
<p>(12- 2018 ) (8- 2017 )  (3-7-2021) (12-2021)</p>	<p><b>3-Replace the underlined parts with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"><b>Currently- returns - attempt - distribute - lack - breakthrough</b></p> <p>1- Scientists have made a <u>sudden solution to the problem</u> in their treatment of that disease. ....</p> <p>2- ICT start-ups are <u>at the moment</u> growing faster than any other kind of money. ....</p> <p>3- He made a lot of mistakes because of <u>not having enough</u> experience. ....</p> <p>4- A number of charities are coordinating their efforts to <u>send</u> food <u>to other places</u>. ....</p> <p>5- He made an un successful <u>try</u> to stop the thief. ....</p> <p>6- Most companies have suffered a drop in their <u>profits</u>. ....</p>
<p>(7-2021)</p>	<p><b>4-Complete the following sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"><b>sector - currently –attempt - lack</b></p> <p>1-He is .....working for an oil company, but is trying to get a different job.</p> <p>2-As the industrial .....grew, more and more of the population moved to the cities.</p> <p>3-The police closed the road in an ..... to reduce the traffic in the city.</p> <p>4-There is a .....of medicine in the Health Care stores.</p>
	<p><b>5-Complete the following sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <p style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"><b>humanitarian – distribute – returns – lack – running</b></p> <p>1 -He’s been .....his own company since 1996.</p> <p>2-They’re promising high .....on investments of over \$100,000.</p> <p>3-We need to print the notices and then .....them to as many people as possible</p> <p>4-The prisoner has been released for .....reasons.</p> <p>5-His answer demonstrated a complete .....of understanding of the question.</p>
<p>(7-2021) (7-2021) (7-2021) (12-2021)</p>	<p><b>6-Complete the following sentences with words from the box:</b></p> <p style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"><b>Lack – sector-returns - running - market share - humanitarian</b></p> <p>1-The UN is sending .....aids to the areas which were affected by the disaster.</p> <p>2-The .....of water has caused the animals to die of thirst.</p> <p>3-Don't forget that .....your company is a hard work.</p> <p>4-The companies' .....slept to under 15% last month.</p>

(10-8-2022)	5-The country has a new policy of transferring state industries from public .....to the private one.
(13-6-2022)	6-The .....on this kind of investment are quite low at the moment.
(6-2020) (12- 2019) (12-2019) (6-2019) (8-2017) اكمل 18/17/2016	<p><b>7-Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box :</b></p> <p><b>take over ( 3 ) - broken through - take off - cutback</b></p> <p>1-People are wondering who is going to ..... when the old king dies. 2-There has been ..... in the government spending this year. 3-The noise is mainly caused by the aircraft ..... from the airport 4- Have our soldiers ..... the enemies defences? 5-The new team will make changes the moment they ..... the job. 6-He'll ..... the job permanently when the accountant retires.</p>
(6-2019) (7-2021/6-2019)	<p><b>8- Choose the correct phrasal verb from the box to fill in the following sentences.</b></p> <p><b>stand by - take over - handed over - break through</b></p> <p>1. Some workers will lose their jobs as machines ..... 2. The owner ..... the factory to his sons. 3. Ambulances ..... in case anyone gets seriously injured. 4. The prisoners tried to ..... the police barrier.</p>
(12-2021) (7-2021) (7-2021) (12-2021) (12-2021)	<p><b>9-Complete the sentences with suitable phrasal verbs from the box:</b></p> <p><b>break through -handed over- cuts back - take over(2)</b></p> <p>1-Who will ..... the leadership of the club next year ? 2-She resigned and ..... the company to one of her younger colleagues. 3-When the machines ....., we won't be needed to do manual jobs anymore. 4-Due to shortage of resources, the government .....its expenses. 5-Scientists think they are beginning to.....in the fight against cancer.</p>
(12-2020) (12-2020) (12-2020) (8-2020) (6-2020) (6-2020) (6-2020) (12-2019) (12-2019) (12-2019) (12-2019) (12-2019/ 8-2021) (8-2019 ) (6-2019) (6-2019) (6-2019) (8-2018) (8-2018) (8-2018) (6-2018) / (7-2021) (6-2018)	<p><b>10 -Choose the correct answer:</b></p> <p>1- You need to do ( <b>market value / market research</b> ) to find out if people will buy your product. 2-I have to go away to London ( <b>on business / in business</b> ) tomorrow. 3- Please confirm ( <b>in writing / on writing</b> ) the date you intend to leave. 4-Currency traders use ( <b>financial markets / marketing</b> ) to buy and sell money. 5-The refugees believe that their lives are ( <b>on danger / in danger</b> ) . 6-These products' advertisements are clear examples of their ( <b>market share / marketing</b> ) strategy. 7-I got stuck in traffic and arrived just ( <b>in time / on time</b> ) to catch my flight. 8- ( <b>Marketing / Market research</b> ) show that the need for smaller cars will continue to grow. 9-The company has been ( <b>in business / on business</b> ) for more than 100 years. 10-They sought for a controlling interest rather than a ( <b>take over / takeover</b> ) 11-Don't be late for the party Ramy. Be accurate and come ( <b>on time / in time</b> ) 12-Borrowing can be problem. You don't want to find yourself ( <b>in debt / in advance</b> ) 13-The products will be ..... next week. ( <b>on sale / in sale</b> ) 14- When you find a too expensive item, it is considered as ( <b>upmarket / market value</b> ) 15-Researchers have achieved a major ( <b>breakthrough / break through</b> ) in cancer treatment. 16-I got home just ( <b>in time / on time</b> ) before it started to rain. 17-The referee was caught in traffic and didn't make it in ( <b>time / business</b> ) 18-The ( <b>market share/ market value</b> ) of his product is more than expected. 19- Please ( <b>stand by / stand out</b> ) me in an hour of need. 20-The company is ( <b>on / in</b> ) danger of having to close. 21-The company has a large ( <b>marketing / market research</b> ) department that designs advertisements to help customers to choose the suitable brand. 22-Sorry, we were late because we had a ( <b>breakdown / breakthrough</b> ) in the car while driving to the office.</p>

(6-2018)	23-There has been a ( <b>cutback / breakdown</b> ) in the government spending on new projects this year.
(8-2017/ 7-2021)	24-My brother has been ..... business since 2015. ( <b>in / on</b> )
(8-2017/7-2021)	25-Our dishwasher ..... just a month after the guarantee had expired. ( <b>cut back / broke down</b> )
(6-2017)	26-If you don't hurry up, we won't be .....to catch the train ( <b>in time / on time</b> )
(6-2017)	27-If you are going to come over our house, please let me know .... ( <b>in advance/ in debt</b> )
(8-2016)	28-It's easy these days to get professional help with this kind of _____( <b>up market /marketing</b> )
(12-2016)	29-The booking will be ..... receipt of a depart. ( <b>in / on</b> )
(8-2016)	30-The company was spending too much , so it has to introduce some.( <b>cutbacks/ cut backs</b> ).
( 8-2016)	31-You need to understand how the ( <b>value – financial</b> ) market will affect your business and react accordingly.
(8-2016)	32-He drove so fast, so I felt my life was ..... danger ( <b>in / on</b> )
(6-2016)	33-Many hospitals face ( <b>cutback/ cut back</b> ) s in services because of the financial situation .
(6-2016)	34-Insurance may only cover the current ( <b>marketing / market value</b> ) of the car .
(6-2016)	35-He's away all next week ..... business . ( <b>in / on</b> )
(6-2016)	36-You can pay for the goods when you get them . you don't need to pay ( <b>in debt / in advance</b> )
(7-2021)	37-I expected her apartment to be a little more ( <b>upmarket – market share</b> )
(7-2021)	38-The prisoners ( <b>brokethrough- broke through</b> ) the fence and escaped.
(7-2021)	39-The fall in dollar value has affected the Lebanese ( <b>up market- financial market</b> ) very badly.
(7-2021)	40-We bought tickets ( <b>in advance – in business</b> ) in case there weren't any left on the day.
(8-2021)	41- Usually we ask for payment ( <b>on receipt- in receipt</b> ) of the goods.
(8-2021)	42- He must sell the house for the current ( <b>market share – market value</b> )
(8-2021)	43- Luckily, we managed to get to the airport ( <b>on time – in time</b> ) to catch the flight .
(8-2021)	44-Does good ( <b>marketing- market</b> ) mean playing safe and staying traditional ?
(8-2021)	45-He hates people being late , so make sure you're ( <b>in time – on time</b> ).
(8-2021)	46-We need to stop this ( <b>takeover- hand over</b> ) of our business by a larger company.
(8-2019)	47- Sorry you can't see the manager today. He's away ( <b>in business/ on business</b> ) all next week.
(10-8-2022)	48-It may also reflect the attempts of smaller companies to gain ( <b>marketing – market share</b> ) through aggressive price strategies.
(10-8-2022)	49-Meetings will be held with all the staff to inform them of the changes and ensure a smooth ( <b>handover- hand over</b> ).
(13-6-2022)	50-They had to do a ( <b>market research – market share</b> ) then advertise the products.
(13-6-2022)	51-You have to apply for this job ( <b>in writing – on writing</b> ) not by phone or email.

Period 3+4 / Language

1-Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning :

- (12-2020) 1- You should do a lot of market research before starting. (Everyone told me that) .....
- (12-2020) 2- Don't go too near the edge of the cliffs. ( They warned us against ) .....
- (8-2020) 3- Don't go near the sea . ( He warned him against ) .....
- (6-2020) 4- Don't spend your money buying expensive clothes. ( he warned me against ) .....
- (6- 2019 ) 5- It's not a good idea to wait too long before deciding. ( he warned me against ) .....
- (8-2019) 6- You'd better revise the material before the exam. (the teacher advised his students ) .....
- 6-2019 /12-2021) 7- Don't accept the first offer you get. (His father advised him) .....
- (12-2018/ 2016 اكمل) 8- You'd better not spend too much time on the internet. (My father/warned me against ) .....
- (8-2018) 9- "Don't eat so much junk food". ( The doctor warned us against) .....
- (6-2018) 10- "Don't talk on the mobile while driving". (The police man warned me against) .....
- (8-2017) 11- You should stop for a rest when you feel exhausted. ( the trainer / advised ) .....
- (6-2017) 12- Don't treat people unkindly.  
My father warned me against .....
- (8-2016) 13- You shouldn't waste your time playing football.  
My mother warned me against .....
- (8-2016) 14- You'd better apply for this scholarship.  
Samir advised me .....
- (6-2016) 15- You'd better use a dictionary for correct pronunciation. .  
Our teacher advised us .....
- (6-2016) 16- Don't take parts in losing projects. (6-2016)  
My friend warned me against .....
- (7-2021) 17- Don't eat much chocolate, it's bad for your health. (The dentist warned the children against ) .....
- (7-2021) 18-"It is a good idea to respect your parents' opinions"  
My teacher advised me that .....
- (7-2021) 19-"You'd better not borrow others' properties "  
My father warned me against .....
- (8-2021) 20-"It's not a good idea to depend on others "  
The teacher told me that .....
- (8-2021) 21-Don't over train , it is bad for your health "  
The doctor warned Sameer against .....
- (8-2021) 22- Don't waste your time in doing silly things. (My father warned me against ) .....
- (8-2021) 23-Stay inside to avoid catching COVID19. (He advised me ) .....
- (8-2021) 24-Water and warm climate make the soil fertile. (My teacher told me ) .....

(12-2021)	25- Don't waste your time chatting and texting. (My mother warned me against)
(13-6-2022)	26- It's not a good idea to wait too long before making up your mind. (My parents warned me that )
(10-8-2022)	27- "Don't talk when others are talking." (The teacher warned the students against)
(10-8-2022)	28- "Switch off your mobile phones while takeoff". (The flight attendant told us )
(12-2020)	<b>2-Rewrite the following using the words in brackets:</b> 1- Jamal took his car to the mechanic and paid him to repair it. ( causative structure )
(8-2020)	2- We had better ask someone to check the accounts every month. ( causative structure )
(6-2020)	3- He took his washing machine to the electrician and asked him to fix it. (causative structure )
(12-2019)	<b>3-Rewrite the sentences replacing the underlined parts with causative structure:</b> 1. I'm going to <u>check the application</u> before I send it in case there are any mistakes. 2. Don't forget to <u>clean the jacket</u> before the wedding.
(8-2019)	<b>4-Rewrite the sentences replacing the underlined parts with causative structure:</b> 1- She took her bracelet to the jeweler's so that <u>he could mend it.</u>
(7-2021)	2- She'd better <u>ask the jeweler to repair her necklace.</u>
(7-2021)	3- Huda didn't make the curtains herself so she <u>asked someone to make them?</u>
(8 -2021)	4- How normally do you <u>ask someone to service your car?</u>
(8-2021)	5- Kamal has just <u>asked someone to repair the central heating</u> in his house.
(8-2021)	6-Ahmed took his motorbike to the mechanic and <u>paid him to mend it.</u>
(8-2021)	7-I need now a hairdresser to <u>cut my hair</u> before the party begins.
	8- Don't forget <u>to take your jacket to the cleaners</u> before the wedding.
(6 -2019)	<b>5-Rewrite the sentences replacing the underlined part a causative structure:</b> 1- We usually <u>ask somebody to decorate the children's bedrooms</u> every two years. 2- Salma can't make a wedding dress, so she <u>asks a designer in Paris to make it</u> for her. 3- He didn't fix his car himself, he <u>asked someone at the garage to fix it.</u> 4- I have an idea for a product, but I'm not sure how to <u>arrange for someone to make it.</u> 5- If you want to wear earrings, you should <u>pierce your ears.</u>



<p>(7-2021)</p> <p>(6-2018)</p> <p>(8-2019)</p> <p>(12-2021)</p> <p>(12-2021)</p> <p>(10-8-2022)</p> <p>(10-8-2022)</p>	<p><b>6-Rewrite the sentences using causative structure:</b></p> <p>1-We'd better ask someone to <b>check the letter</b> before we send it. .....</p> <p>2-You'd better <b>service the car</b>, the engine is starting to make strange noises. .....</p> <p>3-You must <b>ask the manager to sign the cover of your book</b> in the conference. .....</p> <p>4-He needs to <b>fix his radio</b> because it is very valuable. .....</p> <p>5-I pay someone <b>to wash my car</b> every week. .....</p> <p>6-We'd better ask someone <b>to paint the room</b> before we clean it. .....</p> <p>7-I have <b>asked someone to check our electric wires</b> before leaving. .....</p> <p>8-Someone has <b>cut the grass</b> in our garden once a month. .....</p>
<p>(8-2018)</p>	<p><b>7- Make sentences using have/get+ the object in brackets +the past participle of a verb in the box Make any necessary change.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>sign,                  paint,                  take,</b></p> <p>1. Sarah should (her apartment) before the party, so as to look more beautiful. .....</p> <p>2. I don't like (my photograph) before being ready. .....</p> <p>3. Don't forget (the report) before the manager leaves the office. .....</p>
<p>(6-2016)</p>	<p><b>8-Rewrite the sentences using have + the object in brackets + the past participle of the verbs in box .Note there are more verbs than needed).</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>sign                  repair                  cut</b></p> <p>1-You have no time, so you ( your hair ) before the party . .....</p> <p>2-Reema will ( the letter ) early as the manager wants to leave . .....</p>
<p>(13-6-2022)</p>	<p><b>9-Rewrite the following sentences using (have/get +object +the past participle )</b></p> <p>1-The dentist took out one of my teeth only yesterday. .....</p> <p>2-My college helped me write the report. .....</p>
<p>(8-2020)</p> <p>(6- 2020)</p> <p>(8-2017)</p> <p>(6-2017)</p>	<p><b>10-Correct the mistakes in the following sentences:</b></p> <p>1- He Knew how to get his goods notice. ....</p> <p>2- She didn't get her teeth check . ....</p> <p>3- The secretary must get the letter sign by the manager ....</p> <p>4- You need to have your watch repair. It's stopped working. ....</p>

## Period 6 / Writing

(8-2020)

1- Have you ever started a small business? What challenges did you come across, especially as a young person? What advice do you have for young people who want to start their own business?

**Expand the following ideas :**

**Paragraph 1:**

What skills do you have? e.g (making jewelry, designing online music videos ....)

**Paragraph2:**

How did you start this business? Who helped you?

**Paragraph3:**

Challenges faced you e.g(lack of experience, lack of money need to do market research .....etc)

**Paragraph4:**

Your advice to young people.

(6-2020 )

**2- There are no limits on who can become a great businessman. You don't necessarily need a colleague degree , a bunch of money in the bank or even business experience. However, you need a strong plan and a strong motivation to see it through.**

Discuss the statement supporting your opinion with the following points

Have an idea/ take advice/ do market research / need some money / develop your product and market it.

# Unit 9

## *Only a game*

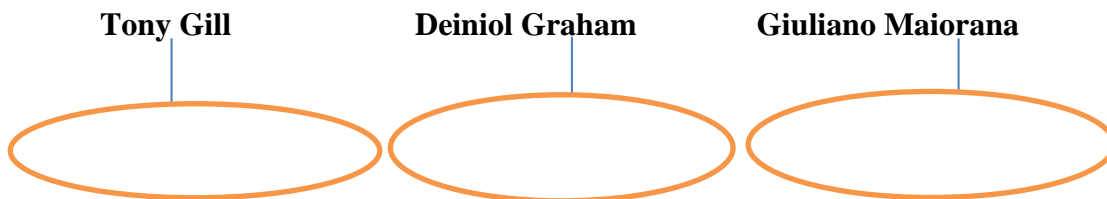
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**Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension**

Year	Question
<p>(3-7-2021) الفرع الأدبي</p>	<p><b><u>Read the text and do the tasks below :</u></b>                  .....Are today's young stars sports overpaid? It's an opinion you'll often hear repeated, especially in the world of football. The figures are astonishing. When the welsh player Gareth Bale joined Real Madrid in 2013 , <u>his</u> reported salary was around £250,000 a week or , if you prefer , £13 million a year . So every week he earns as much as the average Real supporter makes in ten years . This may be an extreme example , but there are a lot more footballers around the world earning almost as much .                  ..... It's a situation that makes some people very angry. But those who are infuriated by it often forget what players have to do to get to the top, and the risks involved. Anew book by Wayne Barton tells the story of some of those who fell on the way up. There are many young men who achieved the dream of playing for the famous club Manchester United, but only had short careers, often because of injuries. . Take young Tony Gill , for example , who was on his way to becoming a regular first team player when he hurt his leg and was never able to recover , or the young forward Deiniol Graham , who broke his arm and never played professionally again .                  .....The list of these tragedies goes on , but the story that stands out is that Giuliano Maiorana. At the age of 19, he was playing for an amateur team in Cambridge shire, England when he was noticed by one of Manchester United's many scouts, who was searching for the lower levels of football for promising young players. At first, Giuliano thought the offer for a trial world-famous Manchester club was a joke. <u>It</u> wasn't – only months later, he played his first match at United's home ground, Old Trafford. He still remembers the mixture of excitement and fear he felt.                  .....Unfortunately, he didn't get on well with his manager and was soon playing in the reserve team. It was in a reserve match two years later that his knee was badly damaged. Soon, at the age of 24 his career was finished. For seven years after that, he couldn't even watch football. He now works for his family's business back in Cambridge, moving furniture, and says that he now wishes he hadn't been so good at football when he was young.</p> <p><b><u>A .Answer the following questions :</u></b>                  1-What do angry people often forget according to the writer ?                  a.....                  b.....                  2-Why do some young players generally have short careers ?                  .....                  3-How did Giuliano feel the first time he played for Manchester United ?                  .....                  4-What is Giuliano's current work?                  .....</p> <p><b><u>B. Decide whether these statements are True or False :</u></b>                  1-(        ) Overpaid young sports stars is a common opinion in football world .                  2-(        ) Bale's weekly salary is as much as the average Real supporter makes in ten years .                  3-(        ) Wayne Barton's book tells us stories about successful football stars .                  4-(        ) Giuliano feels happy and proud of what he achieved .</p>

**C: Complete the diagram with kinds of injuries from the text above :**



**D: Match the titles with the paragraphs above :**

**A: Regret being good footballer .      B: Example of football stars' high salary .**

**C: Outstanding and tragic story      D: Justification for footballers' high salaries .**

**E: Write what the following pronouns might refer to :**

**1- his .....      2- it .....**

-----

**Read the text and do the tasks below:**

Are today's young stars sports overpaid? It's an opinion you'll often hear repeated, especially in the world of football. The figures are astonishing and the situation makes some people very angry. But those who are infuriated by it often forget what players have to do to get to the top, and the risks involved. A new book by Wayne Barton tells the story of some of those who fell on the way up. There are many young men who achieved the dream of playing for the famous club Manchester United, but only had short careers, often because of injuries. Take the story of Giuliano Maiorana. At the age of 19, he was playing for an amateur team in Cambridge shire, England when he was noticed by one of Manchester United's many scouts, **who** was searching for the lower levels of football for promising young players. At first, Giuliano thought the offer for a trial world-famous Manchester club was a joke. It wasn't – only months later, he played his first match at United's home ground, Old Trafford. He still remembers the mixture of excitement and fear he felt. Unfortunately, he didn't get on well with his manager and was soon playing in the reserve team. It was in a reserve match two years later that his knee was badly damaged. Soon, at the age of 24 his career was finished. For seven years after **that**, he couldn't even watch football. He now works for his family's business back in Cambridge, moving furniture, and says that he now wishes he hadn't been so good at football when he was young.

**A: Answer the questions :**

1- What do people think about young sport stars?

.....

2- What does the example of Gareth Bale show?

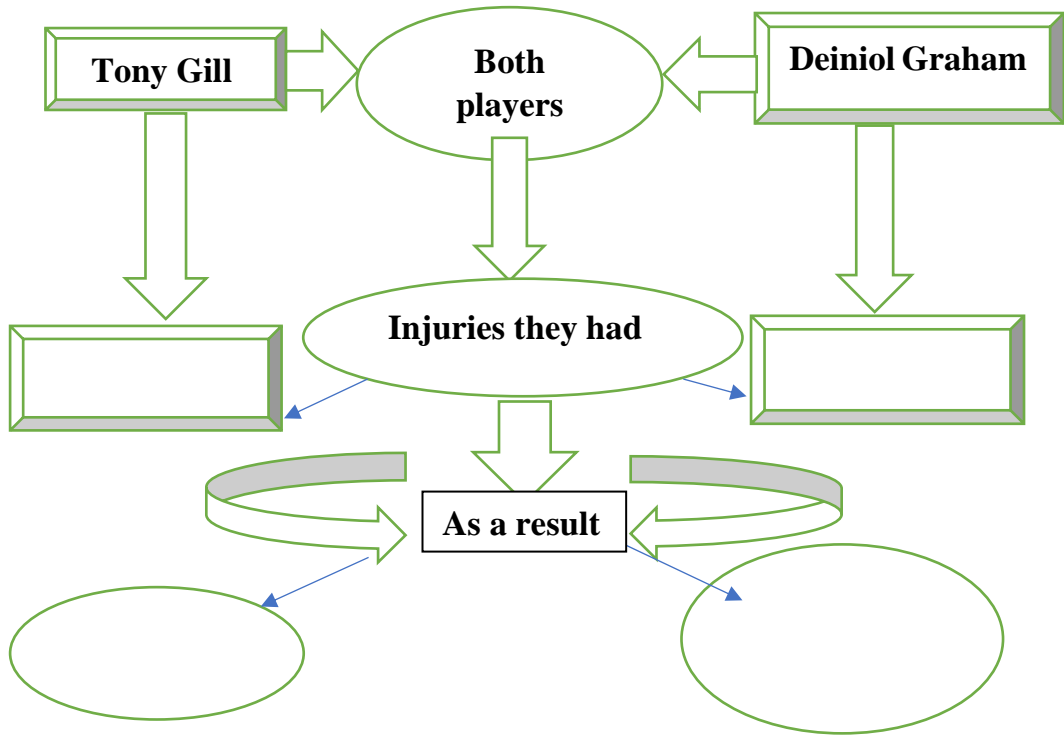
.....

3- What is the common reason why young players stop playing?

.....

**Suggested material**

**B: Complete the diagram:**



**C: Complete the following facts about Juliano Maiorana:**

- 1 Before joining Manchester, Juliano played for .....
- 2 As he was noticed by one of Manchester's scouts ,  
.....
- 3 After a few months , Maiorana played  
.....
- 4 As he didn't get on well with the manager,  
.....
- 5 It was in a reserve match that  
.....
- 6 Maiorana's career finished when  
.....

**D: Decide whether each of the following is TRUE or FALE:**

- 1-Most young players stopped playing for Manchester club because they got low salaries. ( )
- 2-Giuliano was 19 when he was chosen to play for the famous club of Manchester United. ( )
- 3-Giuliano's knee was damaged in a reserve match when he was 24, so his career was finished ( )
- 4-Both Tony Gill and Graham achieved their dream of getting to the top . ( )
- 5-The writer believes that footballers lead a risky life . ( )

**E: Write what the following pronouns refer to:**

1. *who* ( line 9 ) .....
2. *that* ( line 16) .....





External  
( 2016 –  
2017 )  
اكمال

**Read the text and then complete the tasks:**

Is it possible to justify that a few young sports stars are overpaid? In most areas of business, there are a few people who earn much more than the average. These people often have skills and talents that others don't; and this is certainly true of young sports stars. Sport is always about entertainment, and sports stars create excitement and fun for viewers. Yet people are often more likely to question whether sports stars are paid too much than they are to question the money earned by a musician or a film star..

It seems that a lot of people have forgotten that young sports stars have a very short career. In most professional sports, players retire early by their mid-30s. The career can be even shorter if they have to retire early due to injury. Furthermore, these young stars may have had few opportunities to get an education as their teenage years are spent striving to get to the top of their sport. Players have to earn what they can when they are young, since it can be difficult for them to find other careers after they retire from sport.

However, many people would argue that sports stars who are paid so much money have a duty to act responsibly because they are an inspiration to thousands of young people around the world. These people pay to watch them play, and that's partly why the young sport stars are paid so well.

**A: Complete the following sentences:**

- a. In business, people who are overpaid have both \_\_\_\_\_ which \_\_\_\_\_
- b. Both sports stars and young film stars have something in common which is \_\_\_\_\_
- c. The young stars may have a little chance to continue their education because \_\_\_\_\_
- d. Sports stars have to behave responsibly because \_\_\_\_\_

**B: Circle the correct answer:**

1. The best title for the passage is \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. Money in sport      b. How to be a star      c. How to be a great musician
2. People question more about \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. musician payment      b. sports stars payment      c. film stars payment
3. Sports stars have to retire earlier due to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. age      b. injuries      c. getting another job
4. The pronoun them (line 13) refers to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. people      b. sports      c. sports stars

**Read the text and do the tasks below :**

I am always amazed when I hear people saying that sport creates good will between the nations and that if only the common people of the world could meet one another at football or cricket, they would have no interest to meet in the battlefield . Even if one didn't know from a concrete example ( the 1936 Olympic Games for example) that international sporting contests lead to hatred, one could conclude it from general principles.

Nearly all the sports practiced nowadays are competitive. You play to win , and the game has little meaning unless you do your utmost to win. On the village green where you pick up sides and no feeling of local patriotism is involved . It is possible to play simply for fun and exercise: but as soon as the question of prestige arises , as soon as you feel that you and some larger unit will be disgraced if you lose, the most savage combative instincts are aroused. Any one who has played even in a school football match knows this. At the international level sport is frankly imitative far ware . But the significant thing is not the behavior of the players, but the attitude of the spectators : and behind the spectators, of the nations who work themselves into furies over these ridiculous contests , and seriously believe- at any rate for short periods- that running , jumping and kicking a ball are tests of national virtue .

External  
2019  
دورة ثانية

**A -Answer the questions**

1-Why is the writer often astonished ?

.....

2 What ,according to the writer, do international sporting contests lead to ?

.....

3 Why are most sports considered competitive nowadays ?

.....

4 When are the most savage combative instincts aroused

A.....

B.....

**B -Decide whether these statements are True or False :**

1 Nearly all kinds of sports played everywhere have a competitive trend. ( )

2 The writer supports the idea that sports bring friendly and cooperative feelings among nations . ( )

3 Neither concrete examples nor general principles show that international sporting contests lead to hatred.( )

**C -Complete :**

According to the author, when spectators watch international sporting contests, they believe .....

**D What do the following pronouns refer to :**

• it .....

• themselves .....

**E: Choose the correct answer:**

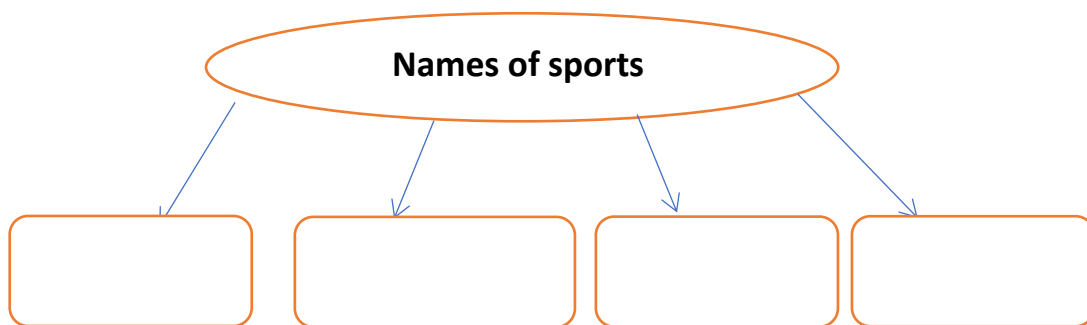
1 The best title for the text is

a. the sporting time    b. the sporting spirit    c. the sporting club    d. the sporting dream

2- The phrase the ( village green ) stands for

a . the battleground    b. country yard    c. playhouse    d. playground

**F: Complete the diagram**



**External**  
**(10-8-2022)**

**Read the following text and then do the tasks below**

1-They're not saving lives , **they** 're not bettering the world and most of them are probably not even paying tax , so why are footballers paid the huge salaries that they are ? Many think that footballers are overpaid for what they do , and that there should be more justice between salaries of those who kick a piece of leather around a field for a living and those who are saving lives on a daily basis . Join us as we look at one of the oldest conflicts of all ; football vs money : why are footballers paid so much ?

2-At the root of the big pay packets that players enjoy is our love of the game . In simple terms -the more we watch , the more they get paid . But when you consider that the club's income streams are ticket sales , trading and broadcasting deals , you can see that the money in football- and that used to play the salaries of the players – is generated by the fans themselves.

3-It can seem that players are paid large amount of money to turn up and kick a ball around for 90 minutes once a week , but the truth is that being a footballer in the very best championships in the world requires dedication , hard work and sacrifice . The training schedule is exhausting and as well as match days , there are also workouts and training each week . To be a Premier League footballer , **You** really have to be the best and that means training harder and longer and with more determination than anyone else .

4-Think about when you like watching football -at the weekend , you may find yourself sitting on the sofa with your family waiting with excitement for the games . There is no such option for the players who we love to watch . They will have spent a very tiring day – likely away from their family if they are playing an away game -training , preparing and doing everything but enjoying the festivals . For us , Christmas is a time of cheer and celebration and football . For footballers is a time of work and focus. There are great sacrifices to be made too.

5-When it comes to being a footballer , a long career is something that even the top players dream of . And when we are talking about “long” we're talking about a decade at most . The working life of top footballers is pretty short compared to the rest of us . ‘And ?So there seems some fairness in paying footballers a lot to entertain us over what is , in reality , a short period of work .

**A: Match the titles with the paragraphs :**

- |                         |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 1-Short career time     | Paragraph ..... |
| 2-The beautiful game    | Paragraph.....  |
| 3-Friends and family    | Paragraph ..... |
| 4-More than just a game | Paragraph ..... |

**B: Answer the following questions :**

**1-What is the main idea of the passage ?**

.....

**2-Why do people criticize the footballers ?**

.....

**3-What are the three basic requirements of being the best footballer in the world ?**

**a.-----b.-----c.-----**

**C:Complete the sentences :**

1-According to paragraph one , many people suggest that there should be ..... between .....

2-Once very few people watch football games, the player's .....will be affected and become .....

3-Christmas for ordinary people is ..... while it is ..... for players .

**D: Say whether the sentences are True or False :**

1-The working life of top footballers does not exceed 10 years . ( )

2-At the end , the writer justifies paying footballers a lot . ( )

**E: What do the following refer to :**

1-they ..... 2- you .....



<p>(8- 2016 ) (8-2016) (8- 2016) (6-2016)</p>	<p><b>6-Complete the sentences using the words in the box with ( under / over )</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>cook - confident – paid – charge -</b></p> <p>1-He is angry because he thinks he is ..... for the work he does . 2-Don't buy tickets from strangers outside the stadium . they often ..... you . 3-They should be neither proud nor ..... and hopeless about their success . 4-If you ..... the meat less than ten minutes, it will be hard to eat.</p>
<p>(12-2019) (12-2019) (6-2019) (6-2019) (6-2017 ) (6- 2017) (6- 2017)</p>	<p><b>7- Complete the sentences using words in the box with (Over, under)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>paying – charge(2) – work (2) - rated – cooked</b></p> <p>1-Many firms were illegally ..... workers. That's why they think of going to strike 2-The retailer has been ..... and actually owes the supplier more money. 3-Being .....by their employer, most workers decided to leave the company. 4-When people ....., they may get very tired. 5-The gift shop on Paris usually .....tourist. they raise the prices a lot. 6-People may become infected after eating tough and .....meat. 7-When you .....more than 12 hours, you look exhausted.</p>
<p>(8-2021) (7-2021) (7-2021) (8-2021) (7-2021) (8-2021) (8-2021) (12-2021) (12-2021) (12-2021)</p>	<p><b>8-Complete the sentences using words in the box with (Over, under) :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Confident(2) -pays –cooked-worked- rated -paid(3) – charge</b></p> <p>1-Eventhough Ali is .....at his job , he loves it . 2-Don't be ....., you are capable of doing more than you realize . 3-The company .....its workers because of the financial problems it faces. 4-Some small shops often try to .....tourists while shopping . 5-Don't be ..... You never know when something goes wrong . 6-I don't think there are people as good as you say , they are ..... . 7-He's angry because he receives little money for the huge work he does , so he is ..... 8-Eating.....meat may hurt your stomach. 9-When people ....., they might get very tired. 10-The factory workers are.....even though they work for long hours.</p>
<p>(12-2019) (6-2019) (6-2018) (6-2018) (12-2017) (8- 2017) ( 6- 2022)</p>	<p><b>9-Choose the correct answer :</b></p> <p>1. Avoid eating ( <b>overcooked / undercooked</b> ) chicken with soft pink flesh . You may get sick. 2. If you consider him a miracle man, you're ( <b>overpaying / overrating</b> ) him. 3. Don't ( <b>underrate / overrate</b> ) the danger of such a raft trip on this river. It's too stormy. 4. Being ( <b>over / under</b> ) confident isn't guarantee that the team would win . 5. The coach tends to ( <b>over / under</b> ) rate the players on his own team by giving rewards. 6. He was ( <b>overconfident / overwork</b> ) and seemed to know what he wanted. 7. Sometimes people ( <b>overrated- underrated</b> ) some goods by giving them high value even though in reality they are not .</p>
<p><b>Period 3+4 / Language</b></p>	
<p>(12-2019)</p>	<p><b>1-Rewrite the sentences using the given starters:</b></p> <p>1- I was lazy when I was younger. ( <b>I wish</b> ) ..... 2- He didn't buy the car when he had the chance ( <b>he should</b> ) .....</p>

(12-2019)	<p><b>2-Rewrite the sentences using the given starters:</b></p> <p>1- I didn't study well for the exam .  <b>I wish</b> .....</p> <p>2- She didn't report the accident to the police.  <b>She should</b> .....</p> <p>3-He neglected all the warnings of his boss.  <b>He regrets</b> .....</p>
(8-2019)	<p><b>3- Rewrite the following using the words between brackets:</b></p> <p>1 I went out without having an umbrella though it was raining . ( <b>I regret</b> )          .....</p> <p>2 Diana wasn't at home when I phoned. ( <b>I wish</b> )          .....</p>
(6- 2019)	<p>4- Rewrite the following using the words between brackets:</p> <p>1-I was supposed to finish my project before the end of the term, but I didn't. (I should)          .....</p> <p>2-They didn't buy a new defender last season. (They regret)          .....</p>
(6-2019)	<p>3-I didn't read lots of books when I was younger. (start with the given words)          I wish .....</p>
(12-2018)	<p><b>5-Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets:</b></p> <p>1-I shouted at my little sister this morning . I feel bad about it now.          .....(wish)          .....(regret)</p>
(8-2018)	<p>2. I didn't go to college and I think that was one of my biggest mistakes.          a.....( <b>I regret</b> )          b.....( <b>I wish</b> )</p>
(6-2018)	<p>3-Mary didn't prepare for the interview, so she didn't get the job. (wish)          .....</p>
(6- 2018)	<p>4 -I took no notice of the teacher and I did really badly in the test. (regret)          .....</p>
(8-2017)	<p><b>6-Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets :</b></p> <p>1-My brother spent so much money on his shopping trip ( <b>he / wishes</b> )          .....</p> <p>2-The boys didn't go for a picnic when it was sunny . ( <b>They / should</b> )          .....</p> <p>3-Mariam drank too much coffee, so she didn't sleep well last night . ( <b>She/ regrets</b> )          .....</p>
(6-2017)	<p><b>7- Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning:</b></p> <p>1-Ameer didn't follow his parents' advice.  <b>He should</b> .....</p> <p>2-I ate a lot of food before going to bed.  <b>I regret</b> .....</p> <p>3-My friend bought a lot of expensive clothes.  <b>She wishes</b> .....</p>
( 12-2016)	<p><b>8- Rewrite the sentences using the words brackets :</b></p> <p>1. Ali did me a favour, but I didn't appreciate it. ( <b>I wish</b> )          _____</p> <p>2. I didn't pay more attention before the exam. ( <b>I /wish</b> )          _____</p>

<p>(6-2016)</p> <p>(6-2016)</p> <p>(3-7-2021)</p> <p>(13-6-2022)</p> <p>( 13-6-2022)</p> <p>(10-8-2022)</p>	<p><b>9-Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning:</b></p> <p>1 He didn't have enough experience for the job required . <b>He wishes</b> .....</p> <p>2 Nabil went home alone and it was frightening . <b>He regrets</b> .....</p> <p>3-Ali was very careless when he was studying at the university . <b>Ali wishes</b> .....</p> <p>4-I didn't go to the college and I think that one of my biggest mistakes <b>I wish</b> .....</p> <p>5-I wasn't serious while discussing the problem . <b>I regret</b> .....</p> <p>6-Ahmed bought a car . It breaks down so often and causes him a trouble <b>Ahmed wishes</b> .....</p>
<p>(3-7-2021)</p>	<p><b>10- Rewrite the sentences using the words between brackets:</b></p> <p>1-We stayed at a very bad hotel . ( <b>I wish</b> ) .....</p> <p>2-Amjad left school at the age of 13. (<b>He regrets</b>) .....</p> <p>3-Salim drove very fast which caused a terrible accident . (<b>He shouldn't</b> ) .....</p> <p>4-Kamal didn't pay attention to his father's advice . (<b>He regrets</b>) .....</p>
<p>(16-8 -2021)</p>	<p><b>11- Rewrite the sentences using the words brackets:</b></p> <p>1-I didn't ask the doctor about the final report. (<b>I regret</b>) .....</p> <p>2-Manal hid the cause of the accident . (<b>She shouldn't</b> ) .....</p> <p>3-The film we went to see last week was terrible . (<b>We wish</b> ) .....</p> <p>4-Fareed left his present job before finding a new one . ( <b>He regrets</b> ) .....</p>
<p>(12-2018)</p> <p>( 6-2017)</p> <p>(10-8-2022)</p>	<p><b>12-Correct the mistakes in the sentences: (There is only one mistake in each sentence.)</b></p> <p>1-She failed her driving test twice. She should practice well. _____</p> <p>2-It's getting dark. We should leave half an hour ago.....</p> <p>3-Why did you borrow the money from the bank ? You should ask me for that ? .....</p>





# Unit 10

## *Who am I*

## Contents

No.	Subject	Pages
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5	Writing	112

**Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension**

Year	Question
<p>(Exam 9-8-2017 دورة ثانية الفرع المهني والشرعي</p>	<p><b>Text 1</b>  <b>Read the texts about who am I ? Then complete the tasks below :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid orange; padding: 10px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p><b>Text A:</b> What professor Gordon is mainly concerned with is the way social and economic changes affect personal identity . The main chapters argue that the ways people used to define themselves – by <b>their</b> profession or nationality , for example- are disappearing . " People, <b>he</b> writes , ' now find they need other ways to build new identities. Later in the book he describes the different ways people do this . Often , identity is based on consumption ( I'm what I buy) . The growth of social media however, has led to the greatest change . Nowadays, you are whoever you tell people you are online.</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid orange; padding: 10px;"> <p><b>Text B:</b> The question of how much of our character is due to biology and how much is shaped by experience (often called the 'nature or nurture' argument), has been going on for centuries. <b>It's</b> a vital question that has implications for many different fields, from psychology to politics. If someone was born selfish, for example, how can we criticize them for their selfishness? If, on the other hand, our character depends on how we are brought up, childcare and education become much more important. Although, the evidence is complex and there are extreme views on both_sides, there is a consensus among experts that the definition of an individual is a combination of genetics and upbringing. To put it simply, just because you're born a certain way doesn't mean you can't change.</p> </div> <p><b>A: Answer the following questions :</b></p> <p>1-What are the two main factors that affect our identity according to text A ?          .....</p> <p>2-Which text probably comes from an academic book ?          .....</p> <p>3-What is the general agreement among experts ?          .....</p> <p>4- How did the writer conclude the topic in text B ?          .....</p> <p><b>B: Decide if the statements are True or False according to the text :</b></p> <p>1-( ) According to the writer of text A , people nowadays have to build new identities .          2-( ) Biology can be referred to as nurture and experience as nature .          3-( ) In the writer's opinion of text B , we can criticize someone if he was born selfish .</p> <p><b>C: What do these pronouns highlighted in the text refer to :</b></p> <p>1-Their ..... 2 - he .....          3- it .....</p> <p><b>D: Complete the following sentences with words and phrases from the text:</b></p> <p>1-According to the writer of text A , the ways people define themselves nowadays by are          a.....          b.....</p> <p>2- According to the writer of text B , the most important areas that affect bringing up a child are .....and .....</p>

( 17-6-2019  
دورة اولى  
الفرع العلمي

**Text 2 - Read the texts and do the tasks below.**

..... Like people, products have identities, and they are called brands. When Shakespeare claimed that a rose would smell the same no matter what **it** was called, he got it half-right. In one way, names aren't important, but in the world of commerce and advertising, a product's name is part of its identity or its brand and that can mean the difference between huge success and disastrous failure.

..... How often do you hear people say things like 'I always buy X', where X is a type of phone, car or washing powder? This kind of brand loyalty is what every marketing department dreams of creating, because it's like gold. Just to demonstrate what a strong force it is, let me tell you about the results of a survey among American consumers. **They** were asked what products they always bought and would never exchange for another brand. It turned out that large numbers of people were loyal to brands that no longer existed. Several people claimed they 'always bought' something that hadn't been available for over thirty years.

..... So, if you're in manufacturing or marketing, your aim is to build up a brand with a good public image. Remember, by the way, that what your product actually is can be less important than what consumers believe it is; in other words, it's people's perceptions that really matter. But once **you**'ve achieved your goal, the job isn't done. What you now need to do is protect your brand, at all costs.

..... There are various ways a brand can be harmed, or even destroyed. One is to introduce new products under the same overall name that are cheaper. The result is often to cheapen the original brand in the public's eyes, so that it loses its luxury appeal. Another way of cheapening a brand is by overusing special offers like '10% off this week' or 'Buy one, get one free. Marketing strategies like this may bring good results in the short term, but short-term thinking, more often than not, leads to the death of a brand.

**1. Answer the questions:**

1. What is the dream of every marketing department?

.....

2. What should the producer do after achieving his aim?

.....

3. What may lead to the death of a brand?

4. Mention two ways that can damage the brand?

**2. Decide whether each of the following is True or False:**

1. ( ) The real quality of a product is more important than its public image.

2. ( ) Shakespeare believed that the name wouldn't affect the nature of the thing.

3. ( ) The American study proves that a product's loyalty ends as soon as the product disappears.

**3. Complete the following:**

1. According to the writer, names are very important in the field of .....

2. Brands are .....

3. People's ..... than what the product really is.

4. If you are marketing, your goal is .....

**4. Write what the following pronouns might refer to:**

a. it ..... 2. they ..... 3. you .....

**5. Match the headings with the suitable paragraphs of the previous list.**

a. Some dangerous marketing plans.

b. The importance of a product's commercial name.

c. Brand loyalty. d. The importance of the consumer's beliefs.

\*\*\*\*\*

(Text 2)

Read the texts and do the tasks below.

In the world of commerce and advertising, a product's name is part of its identity or **its** brand and that can mean the difference between huge success and disastrous failure.

**They** were asked what products they always bought and would never exchange for another brand. It turned out that large numbers of people were loyal to brands that no longer existed. Several people claimed they 'always bought' something that hadn't been available for over thirty years.

..... So, if you're in manufacturing or marketing, your aim is to build up a brand with a good public image. Remember, by the way, that what your product actually is can be less important than what consumers believe it is; in other words, it's people's perceptions that really matter. But once you've achieved your goal, the job isn't done. What you now need to do is protect your brand, at all costs.

..... There are various ways a brand can be harmed, or even destroyed. **One** is to introduce new products under the same overall name that are cheaper. The result is often to cheapen the original brand in the public's eyes, so that it loses its luxury appeal. Another way of cheapening a brand is by overusing special offers like '10% off this week' or 'Buy one, get one free. Marketing strategies like this may bring good results in the short term, but short-term thinking, more often than not, leads to the death of a brand.

**A: Answer the following questions :**

1-What are the results of the American study ?

- a.....  
b.....

2-What are the two offers mentioned in the text ?

- a.....  
b.....

**B: Circle the correct answer :**

1-Brand can reveal the difference between .....

- a. disastrous success and huge failure                      b. great success and big failure  
c. huge success and disastrous failure

2-A good way of marketing your product is .....

- a. friend's image                      b. people's image                      c. your own image

**C:Decide whether the following statements are True or False :**

1-(     ) A product's name is something related to identity .

2-(     ) What your product actually is can be more important than what consumers believe it is .

3-(     ) A product loses its luxury appeal when it is cheapened in the public's eyes .

**D:What do the following pronouns refer to :**

- 1- its .....
- 2- 2-they.....
- 3-One .....

(9-12-2017)  
دورة ثالثة

**Period 1+2 / Vocabulary**

<p>(7-12-2019) (10-6-2017)</p>	<p><b>1- Choose words from the box and match them with their meanings:</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid orange; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 80%;"> <p><b>conform –consensus</b></p> </div> <p>1-.....general agreement . 2-.....be the same as others</p>
<p>(4-6-2018) (7-12-2019) (17-6-2019)</p>	<p><b>2-Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid orange; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 80%;"> <p><b>Psychology –consensus – selfish</b></p> </div> <p>1-She never considers anyone but herself . She’s totally <u>unaware of other people’s feelings</u> . ..... 2-Ruba isn’t very interested in <u>the study of how the mind works</u> as it’s a sophisticated process ..... 3-At the end of the meeting , we reached a <u>general agreement</u> . .....</p>
	<p><b>3-Choose words from the box and match them with their meanings(additional exercises)</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 80%;"> <p><b>perceptions – implications-loyalty – consumption- peers – brought up</b></p> </div> <p>1-other people in a similar situation ..... 2-raised to adulthood ..... 3-buying and using ..... 4-lessons and conclusions ..... 5-how people see things ..... 6-not leaving or changing .....</p>
	<p><b>4- Fill in the following sentences by replacing the words in brackets with the appropriate words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 80%;"> <p><b>appeal – manufacturing -image -commerce -strategies</b></p> </div> <p>1-We tried several different ..... ,but none of them worked . ( <b>plans</b> ) 2-Famous people are often very careful about their public ..... ( <b>how people see someone or something</b> ) 3-A lot of jobs have been lost in the..... industries . ( <b>making products</b> ) 4-Part of the .....of this computer is that it looks so good . ( <b>what makes you like something</b> ) 5-There are good career opportunities in the field of ..... ( <b>buying and selling</b> )</p>
	<p><b>5-Replace the underlined parts of the sentence below with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin: 10px auto; width: 80%;"> <p><b>at all costs – consensus- psychology -conform -identity -selfish</b></p> </div> <p>1-I’m very interested in the study of <u>how the mind works</u>. ..... 2-She’s very determined .She wants to succeed <u>no matter what happens</u> . ..... 3-It’s not good being <u>unaware of other people’s feelings</u> . ..... 4-Social media has an important effect on the person’s <u>idea of who you are</u> ..... 5-There is <u>a general agreement</u> among teachers to facilitate the lessons for their students . ..... 6-All classmates seem to like the same clothes and music as a way to <u>be the same as others</u> . ...</p>

	<p><b>6-Complete the following sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>at all costs – implications –peers- consensus – brought up – perceptions</b></p> <p>1-At the end of the meeting we reached a ..... .                  2-Advertising tries to change people’s .....of a product .                  3-It’s only a game , but he thinks he has to win ..... .                  4-I was .....here ,so I think of it as my country .                  5-What are the .....of these events for the future of a company .                  6-Teenagers are easily influenced by their .....</p>
<p>(7-12-2019) (17-6 -2019) (11-8-2018) (9-12-2017)</p>	<p><b>7-Complete the sentences below with words from the box :</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>appeal —conform –peers - commerce</b></p> <p>1-Agriculture and .....are main elements of any country’s economy .                  2-A well- chosen set of photos gives the book extra .....                  3-The toys fail to .....with the current safety standards .                  4-Children are worried about failing in front of their parents and .....</p>
<p>(17-8-2019) (17-6-2019) (17-12-2019) (11-8-2019) (8-12-2018) (8-12-2018) (8-12-2018) (9-12-2017) (9-8-2017) (10-6-2017) (10-6-2017)</p>	<p><b>8-. Choose the correct answer :</b></p> <p>1-He took a course in film ( <b>product – production</b> ) at the university .                  2-She has a well- paid (<b>job-work</b>) in the ta department .                  3-The two dictionaries (<b>definition- define</b> ) the new terms in different ways .                  4-The two tourists don’t need a big car since they haven’t got much (<b>cases- luggage</b> )                  5-Doctors say that children need to increase their (<b>consumption – consume</b> ) of fruit and vegetables .                  6- The scientist (<b>argument- argued</b> )that his discovery had changed the course of history .                  7-The president is supported by a (<b>combine- combination</b>)of people from all social classes.                  8-Our country has grown rich because of its <u>commerce</u> with other nations . The underlined word is ..... ( <b>abstract – concrete</b> )                  9-These buildings are part of our (<b>nation – national</b> ) heritage .                  10-The speaker used his local accent to affirm his <u>identity</u> to the audience . Identity is .....noun ( <b>a concrete – abstract</b> )                  11-These( <b>chocolate – chocolates</b> )are the best I have ever tasted .                  12-The radiation leak has had a disastrous (<b>effect – affect</b> )on environment .</p>
<p>(17-8-2019)</p>	<p><b>9- Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets</b></p> <p>1-All participants will be considered regardless of age ,sex, religion or ..... ( <b>national</b> )                  2-Thank you for being so .....( <b>honesty</b> )                  3-Most people tend to study language for a .....of reasons . ( <b>combine</b> )                  4-The committee presented a strong .....against building a new school . ( <b>argue</b> )</p>

**Period 3+4 / Language**

(7-12-2019) (الفرع العلمي)	<p><b>1 -Complete the sentences with (a/an ,the or )</b></p> <p>1-We will go to .....Dead Sea next week</p> <p>2.Ali is .....doctor .</p> <p>3.Would you like .....coffee or .....tea?</p> <p>4.We are looking for .....apartment .</p>
(17-8-2019)	<p>5.As the football match wasn't .....interesting one , I turned off the TV and slept.</p> <p>6-.....Himalayas are the highest range of mountains on the planet .</p> <p>7.I bought the vase from .....shop downtown .</p> <p>8.He was driving at 150 kilometers .....hour when .....police stopped him .</p> <p>9.Our house needs .....new furniture.</p>
(6-2019 )	<p>10- We finally found ....apartment , but .....furniture we bought hasn't arrived yet.</p> <p>11.Nowadays .....people buy things from .....online stores .</p> <p>12.I bought .....vase and some curtains . .....vase is rare and valuable.</p>
(17-6-2019 )	<p>13. ....chess is my favorite game .</p> <p>14.There was .....egg on the table . Where is it ?</p> <p>15.I met .....friend of mine in the street yesterday.</p> <p>16. ....music is not nice to listen to ,but I'm interested in ....music that Shadi plays .</p> <p>17.....European ambassador is leaving tomorrow night .</p>
(11-8-2018)	<p>18. I stayed in .....old hotel . It didn't have .....lift so I had to climb 60 steps to my room . Apart from , .....hotel was very dirt.</p> <p>19.She has been studying .....medicine for years .</p> <p>20. ....sun is bright today. .</p>
(8-12-2018)	<p>21-There isn't .....airport near where I live . .....nearest one is 70miles away.</p> <p>22.Sophie always spends .....Christ mass with her family.</p> <p>23.Only .....rich live in this neighborhood .</p> <p>24. Even .....child can answer this question .</p>
(4-6-2018)	<p>25. We went back to .....area where I was brought up and got .....working job for the government .</p> <p>26.The secretary lost .....important document and was fired .</p> <p>27.She has been studying .....business law for two years .</p> <p>28. Have you ever gone hiking in .....Alps ?</p> <p>29.Brazil is the largest country in .....south America .</p>
(9-8-2017)	<p>30-In the past .....farmers didn't use chemicals to spray their crops .</p> <p>31-He failed because he didn't follow .....plan which I suggested .</p>
(10-6-2017)	<p>32-When I was .....young, I used to work in the field .</p> <p>33-Sami did much effort to be .....first in the race .</p> <p>34He filled the application form hoping to get .....job in the company .</p>
(13-6-2022)	<p>35-Like people , .....products have identities .</p> <p>36-They are building .....new mall downtown . .....mall will contain a movie theatre and .....ice skating ring</p>
(10-8-2022)	<p>37-He agreed to give .....presentation at .....meeting .</p> <p>38-Sophie always spends .....Christmas with her parents .</p> <p>39-This is .....excellent chance to get a good job .</p>
(11-8-2018)	<p><b>2-Complete the sentences with a correct form of the words in the box : ( Make the word plural if necessary )</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid orange; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; margin: 10px 0;"> <p><b>Luggage – case – furniture )</b></p> </div> <p>1-The flat is empty . We haven't got any .....yet .</p> <p>2-A: Hello , Mona , are you ready for our vacation ?</p> <p>B:Yes , just about . All the .....is here in the corridor . I have only got three .....</p>



<p><b>(additional exercise )</b></p>	<p><b>3-Circle the correct option to complete the sentences:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. There .....much information in this book. (<b>isn't / aren't</b>)</li> <li>2. The present was wrapped in beautiful ..... (<b>paper /papers</b>)</li> <li>3. The teacher gave us some valuable ..... (<b>advice / advices</b>)</li> <li>4. She doesn't like beef, but she sometimes eats ..... (<b>chicken /chickens</b>)</li> <li>5. My grandmother keeps ..... in her back garden. (<b>chicken / chickens</b>)</li> <li>6. You need a lot of ..... in this job. (<b>experience / experiences</b>)</li> <li>7. He had ..... wonderful experiences in his last journey to India. (<b>many/much</b>)</li> <li>8. Can we have three ..... , please? (<b>coffee/ coffees</b>)</li> <li>9. Could you hurry up please? We don't have ..... time. (<b>many / much</b>)</li> <li>10. She goes to the hairdresser three ..... a week. (<b>time / times</b>)</li> <li>11. Milk ..... is usually preferred by children. (<b>chocolate/ chocolates</b>)</li> <li>12. How many ..... do you want? (<b>chocolate / chocolates</b>)</li> </ol>
<p><b>(11-8-2019) (8-12-2018)</b></p> <p><b>(additional sentences )</b></p>	<p><b>3-Correct the sentences (there is one mistake in each sentence )</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1-He applied for a lot of work , but he didn't get any of them . .....</li> <li>2-Finding an acceptable and a cheap accommodation can be difficult in summer . .....</li> <li>3.Although I met him much times, I didn't recognize his face. ....</li> <li>4.He can't buy a new flat because he doesn't earn many money. ....</li> <li>5.Sahara Desert covers most of North Africa. ....</li> </ol>
<p><b>Period 6 / Writing</b></p>	
<p><b>(16-8-2021) &amp; (13-8-2022)</b></p>	<p><b>Interviews are important because they can change your life . Write an essay about how to succeed in a job interview . You can make use of the following ideas :</b></p> <p><b>Prepare well / you should be clean and tidy / practice asking and answering questions in advance / do research .</b></p>

# Unit 11

## *Different places*

## *Different ways*

**Contents**

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3	Vocabulary	119 - 120
4	Language (past tenses )	120 -121
5	Writing	122

**Period 1+2 / Reading comprehension**

Year	Question										
(3-7-2021)	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>TEXT 1</b></p> <p><b>Read the text and do the tasks below :</b></p> <p>.....Almost everything in New York was different. We were used to living in an area where everyone knew everyone else's business, but here no one seemed to take any notice even of their neighbors. Instead of having a common culture, the people around us dressed in different styles, ate different kinds of food, even spoke different languages. It was a complete puzzle to me how they could be so various yet still call themselves Americans.</p> <p>.....I was born in 1942, so I must have been about six or seven when the 1948 catastrophe (Nakba) happened. As a result, thousands of Palestinian families, including mine, were forced to leave Palestine. We spent a short time in Jordan before we children were taken to America by our aunt and uncle. Being so young, I saw our new life mostly as an adventure, even though I missed my friends and our old home. My parents had important work to do, but <u>they</u> had promised to join us as soon as possible. My older brother went through a period of anger, saying he hated everything about America. My uncle had his job at the newspaper and was quite fluent in English, so he managed fairly well. My aunt, though, never got used to life in America.</p> <p>..... I now realize that this was mostly a choice she made herself. She refused to learn English, so she found herself stuck in the house most of the time, only going out to buy 'food like we had at <u>home</u>, for which she would walk miles rather than use the stores in the neighborhood. She also refused to make any changes in the tiny apartment we rented, apart from spending hours keeping it clean. This meant that it was very hot in the summer and freezing in winter. I'm sure we could have afforded a fridge, but she wouldn't have one, preferring to keep things cool in the traditional way.</p> <p>..... At the time, I remember feeling annoyed with her stubborn attitude, but now, looking back, I know I should have realized what <u>it</u> was: a sign of her deep feeling of loss. In one way, I now understand, she was clinging to the way of life that had been taken from her. Mainly, though, her refusal to become accustomed to living in America was an expression of her conviction that our situation was only temporary.' Don't get used to all this', she often told us ' because it won't last. We'll be going home soon.'</p> <p><b>A: Match the headings with the suitable paragraphs of the above text :</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1-Refusal to get involved in the American society .</li> <li>2-The writer's understanding of the situations .</li> <li>3-Consequences of the catastrophe .</li> <li>4-Various cultures</li> </ol> <p><b>B: Answer the following questions :</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1-What was the main difference the writer noticed between Palestine and New York? .....</li> <li>2-How have the writer's feelings now changed ? .....</li> </ol> <p><b>C: Complete the table with people's reactions to the new situation :</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%;">The person</th> <th style="width: 70%;">Their reaction</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><b>The writer</b></td> <td>-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Her brother</b></td> <td>-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Her uncle</b></td> <td>-----</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Her aunt</b></td> <td>-----</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	The person	Their reaction	<b>The writer</b>	-----	<b>Her brother</b>	-----	<b>Her uncle</b>	-----	<b>Her aunt</b>	-----
The person	Their reaction										
<b>The writer</b>	-----										
<b>Her brother</b>	-----										
<b>Her uncle</b>	-----										
<b>Her aunt</b>	-----										

**D:Decide whether the following statements are True or False :**

- 1-( )The writer was about 25 years old in 1967.
- 2-( )The writer's family were forced to leave to America directly after leaving Palestine .
- 3-( )The writer's aunt had a conviction that her situation was temporary .

**E:What do the following words refer to :**

- 1-They .....
- 2- home .....
- 3-It .....

**Read the text and find answers to the questions below:**

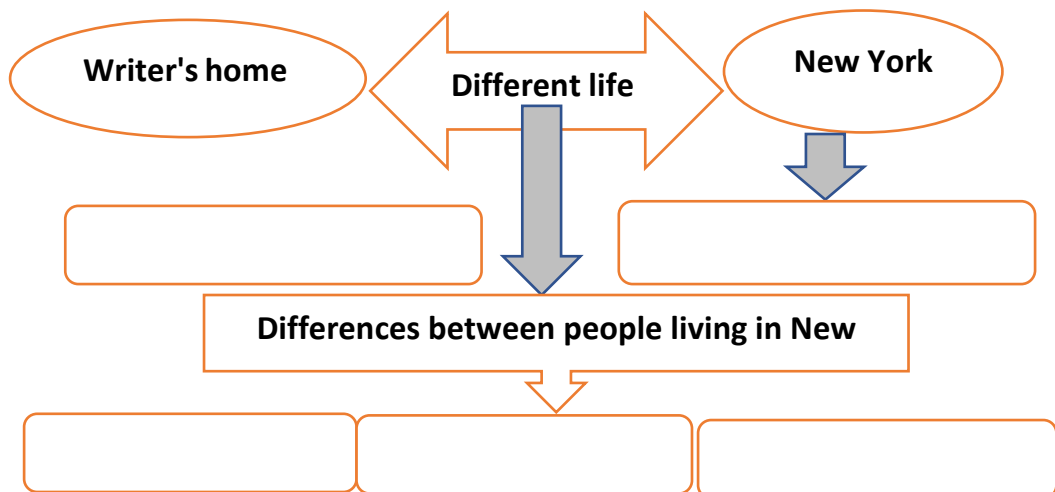
(Additional )

Almost everything in New York was different. We were used to living in an area where everyone knew everyone else's business, but here no one seemed to take any notice even of their neighbors. Instead of having a common culture, the people around us dressed in different styles, ate different kinds of food, even spoke different languages. It was a complete puzzle to me how **they** could be so various yet still call themselves Americans.

I was born in 1942, so I must have been about six or seven when the 1948 catastrophe (Nakba) happened. As a result, thousands of Palestinian families, including mine, were forced to leave Palestine. We spent a short time in Jordan before we children were taken to America by our aunt and uncle. Being so young, I saw our new life mostly as an adventure, even though I missed my friends and our old home. My parents had important work to do, but they had promised to join us as soon as possible. My older brother went through a period of anger, saying he hated everything about America.

My uncle had his job at the newspaper and was quite fluent in English, so he managed fairly well. My aunt, though, never got used to life in America. I now realize that **this** was mostly a choice she made herself. She refused to learn English, so she found herself stuck in the house most of the time, only going out to buy 'food like we had at home', for **which** she would walk miles rather than use the stores in the neighborhood. She also refused to make any changes in the tiny apartment we rented, apart from spending hours keeping it clean. This meant that it was very hot in the summer and freezing in winter. I'm sure we could have afforded a fridge, but she wouldn't have one preferring to keep things cool in the traditional way. At the time, I remember feeling annoyed with her stubborn attitude, but now, looking back, I know I should have realized what **it** was: a sign of her deep feeling of loss. In one way, I now understand, she was clinging to the way of life that had been taken from her. Mainly, though, her refusal to become accustomed to living in America was an expression of her conviction that our situation was only temporary.' Don't get used to all **this**', she often told us ' because it won't last. We'll be going home soon.

**1: Complete the diagram from the text :**



**2: Decide whether each of the following statements is TRUE (T) or FALSE (F):**

1. People in New York used to have a common culture. ( )
2. The writer was taken to America by her parents when she was a child. ( )
- 3- The writer's older brother wasn't interested in his new life in America. ( )

**3: Write what the following pronouns refer to:**

1. *they* .....
2. *which* .....
3. *this* .....

**4: Answer the questions:**

1-What did the writer find especially surprising about life in New York?

.....

2-Why did the writer leave to America when she was a child?

.....

3-How did each of the following react to the new situation:

**The writer** .....

**Her brother** .....

**Her uncle** .....

**Her aunt** .....

4-How does the writer justify her aunt's stubborn behavior?

**5: Choose the correct answer:**

' I should have realized what it was'

1. should have realized means:

A: The writer didn't realize this earlier      B: It is impossible for the writer to realize this

2. **The writer's aunt was stuck in the house most of the time because:**

A: she didn't manage to learn English.      B: She refused to learn English.

دورة ثانية  
2019

• **Text 2**

**Read the text and do the tasks below :**

I enjoyed reading the article 'clinging to culture' and I'd like to add a few points of my own. It's often been observed that expatriates are more likely to show the outward signs of their culture than their fellow countrymen who stay at home. Think of Scotsmen in New Zealand who wear kilts, or English people in Spain who insist on drinking tea with milk and eating fish and chips, or ' Irish –Americans who often seem more Irish than the Irish. As Welshman living in South America, I can understand why this happens. It's not that these people spend their time looking forward to ' going home': they are usually committed to living in the place they have chosen, they don't, for example, object to paying local taxes. They just have a need to hold on to what they see as an important part of their identities.

Language teachers will tell you that learners often find pronunciation the hardest part of a foreign language, and I'm sure there's a connection. If, say, Italian learners of English start speaking with a 'correct' accent, they feel they are becoming more English and therefore, less Italian. Unless you want to change your identity, it's hard to let go. Just as an example, listen to French people who speak almost perfect English. However good they are, it's usually impossible to mistake them for anything other than French. The accent, it seems, is always the last thing to disappear.

**1: The best title for the text is :**

- c. The advantages and disadvantages of living abroad
- b. There is no place like home
- c. Culture, language and identity

**2: The writer believes that**

- a. No one can ever speak a language perfectly
- b. It is natural for language learners to keep their accent.
- c. English is especially hard to pronounce for French people

**2: Complete the table from the text about " expatriates "**

Original country	What do they do/ how do they behave
Scots people in New Zealand	
English people in Spain	
Irish Americans	

**3: Decide whether each of the following is True or False:**

- 1-Expatriates don't tend to show the outward signs of their culture as countrymen do. ( )
- 2 According to the text, it is the desire to go home that leads expatriates to cling to their culture. ( )
- 3-According to the text, language and culture are essential parts of expatriates' identities. ( )

**4: Complete the following :**

- 1. The writer can understand the behavior of expatriates because .....
- 2. Expatriates don't object to paying local taxes because .....
- 3. Italian learners of English feel they are becoming more English when .....
- 4. Although some French speak perfect English, it's .....

**5: Write what the following pronouns refer to**

- 1. Who .....
- 2. their .....
- 3. they .....

**Read the text then answer the questions below :**

I enjoyed reading the article 'Clinging to culture' and I'd like to add a few points of my own. It's often been observed that expatriates are more likely to show the outward signs of their culture than their fellow countrymen who stay at home. Think of Scotsmen in New Zealand who wear kilts, or English people in Spain who insist on drinking tea with milk and eating fish and chips, or 'Irish- Americans' who often seem more Irish than the Irish.

As a Welshman living in South America, I can understand why this happens. It's not that these people spend their time looking forward to 'going home': they're usually committed to living in the place they've chosen. They don't, for example, object to paying local taxes. They just have a need to hold on to what they see as an important part of their identities.

The same kind of need, I believe, happens with language. When I lived in the south of England, one of my neighbours was an old lady who had moved there from a northern town when she was quite young. Despite living in the south for over fifty years, her accent remained strongly northern. The reason, I think, is clear: being 'a northerner' was, unconsciously, an essential part of who she was. Language teachers will tell you that learners often find pronunciation the hardest part of a foreign language, and I'm sure there's a connection. If, say, Italian learners of English start speaking with a 'correct' accent, they feel they are becoming more English, and therefore less Italian. Unless you actually want to change your identity, it's hard to let go. Just as an example, listen to French people who speak almost perfect English. However, good they are, it's usually impossible to mistake them for anything other than French. The accent, it seems, is always the last thing to disappear.

(12-2021)

	<p><b>A. Choose the best title:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The advantages and disadvantages of living abroad</li> <li>2. There's no place like living abroad</li> <li>3. Culture, language and identity</li> </ol> <p><b>B. Answer the following questions:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. How do English people in Spain show the outward sign of their culture? .....</li> <li>2. According to the writer, why do expatriates cling to their culture? .....</li> <li>3. Why did the old lady's accent remain northern even after fifty years of living in the south? .....</li> <li>4. What is the hardest part of a foreign language for learners? .....</li> </ol> <p><b>C. Complete the following sentences:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. One of the Scottish cultural outward signs is _____.</li> <li>2. Italian learners of English feel they are becoming more English when _____.</li> <li>3. The writer believes that _____ when learning a new language.</li> </ol> <p><b>D: Decide whether these statements are <u>True</u> or <u>False</u>:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The old lady moves from the south to the north. ( )</li> <li>2. It's the desire of 'going home' that leads expatriates to cling to their culture. ( )</li> <li>3. The writer of the text lived in the south of England. ( )</li> </ol> <p><b>E: Write what do the following pronouns refer to:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Who : _____</li> <li>2. There : _____</li> <li>3. They : _____</li> </ol>
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**Period 1+2 / Vocabulary**

	<p><b>1: Complete the sentences with words from the box which have the same meaning between brackets:</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>expatriates - essential - accent - clinging to - puzzle - conviction - stubborn</p> </div> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(8-2019) 1-He developed an American ..... (way of speaking )</li> <li>(6-2019) 2- The Palestinian refugees had a ..... that they would return to their home one day. (strong belief)</li> <li>(6- 2019 ) 3-The Palestinian ..... are an important source of economic and political support to their country. (people living permanently in another country).</li> <li>(6-2018 ) 4-The rescue team discovered four men ..... a piece of wood in the stormy sea. (holding on tightly).</li> <li>(3-7-2021) 5-You can't convince her easily , she's ..... (unwilling to change her mind )</li> <li>(3-7-2021) 6-I don't know the key to this ..... (hard thing to explain )</li> <li>(16-8-2021) 7-If you want to study science , it's..... to have a good knowledge of math. (necessary)</li> </ol>
	<p><b>2: Complete the sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid green; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <p>object – -accent -expatriates -become accustomed – unconsciously</p> </div> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I guessed from her .....that she is from America .</li> <li>2. The Palestinian .....are an important source of economic and political support to their country</li> <li>3- I've done this journey so many times that I can find the way .....</li> <li>4-Others might .....that its too expensive ,but I think it's worth the money .</li> <li>5-When you live in another country , there are many things you have to .....</li> </ol>



	<p><b>3: Complete the sentences with words from the box :</b></p> <p><b>expatriates-committed to- unconsciously -accent-essential – fellow countrymen</b></p> <p>1-An understanding of maths is .....for science students .  2-When she feels nervous, she always touches her hair .....  3-His .....sounds strange ; I can't decide where he comes from .  4-I know a lot of Palestinian .....in America longing to come home .  5-When Yasser was living abroad , he enjoyed spending time with his .....  6-He never stops trying because he's fully .....her chosen career .</p>
(16-8-2021)	
<b>Period 3+4 / Language</b>	
	<p><b>1: Choose the correct answer:</b></p>
(12-2019)	1- He ( <b>must have left / could have left</b> ) the lights on in the house since the electricity bill was huge .
(12-2019)	2-Samia ( <b>must study / must have studied</b> ) hard because she got the highest mark in biology.
(8- 2019)	3 -She ( <b>must have been out/ must be</b> ) because she isn't answering the phone.
(6-2019)	4- You ( <b>must be / must have been</b> ) disappointed when your team lost the game last week.
(6-2019)	5- She ( <b>could have eaten / should have eaten</b> ) the cake but she chose to eat salad instead.
(8-2018)	6-The questions ( <b>must have been/ could have been</b> )easy .all the students got high marks.
(6-2018)	7- I think we're lost. We ( <b>should have brought / might have brought</b> ) a map with us.
(16-8-2021)	8-You got here very quickly . You ( <b>must have – could have</b> )walked very fast .
(16-8-2021)	9-The patient's condition was getting worse . He ( <b>must have – should have</b> )seen a doctor .
(16-8-2021)	10-She ( <b>could have – must have</b> ) solved the problem if she had tried again .
(16-8-2021)	11-You were about to miss the interview . You ( <b>shouldn't have – could have</b> ) got up late .
(3-7-2021)	12- No one succeeded as the exam ( <b>should -must</b> ) have been too hard .
(3-7-2021)	13-She ( <b>could – must</b> )have attended the meeting , but no one called her .
(3-7-2021)	14-You must ( <b>be- have been</b> )disappointed when your team lost the game last week .
(3-7-2021)	15-Noor feels sick and can't get up . She ( <b>should see- should have seen</b> ) a doctor
(3-7-2021)	16-They ( <b>should arrive – should have arrived</b> ) on time , but there were no buses or taxis.
(3-7-2021)	17-He ( <b>must hear – must have heard</b> ) us . We made a lot of noise .
(3-7-2021)	18-The flood ( <b>could – must</b> )have damaged all of the farms , but luckily it didn't .

	<b>2: Complete the sentences using should (not) must (not)+have +the past participle:</b>
(16-8-2021)	1-You .....your answers carefully before you handed it in your exam . ( <b>check</b> )
(16-8-2021)	2-He ate a whole chicken , he .....very hungry . ( <b>be</b> )
(3-7-2021)	3-I'm sorry . I .....you before , but I forgot . ( <b>contact</b> )
(3-7-2021)	4-She is still shouting , she .....very angry . ( <b>be</b> )
(3-7-2021)	5-I lost my keys . I .....them in the car . ( <b>leave</b> )
	<b>3: Circle the correct form to complete the sentences:</b>
	1.She..... ( <b>could get / could have got</b> ) the job, but she didn't even apply for it.
	2.He seems happy, so he..... ( <b>must pass/ must have passed</b> ) the driving test.
	3. He is eating it all, so it..... ( <b>must be / must have been</b> ) tasty.
	4.He is quite popular, so he..... ( <b>could win / could have won</b> ) the next election.
	5.You made a big mistake when you refused his proposal. You..... ( <b>should accept / should have accepted</b> ) it.
	6.They forgot the site of the restaurant in that crowded city , they ..... ( <b>should have brought – should bring</b> ) a map .
	7. I think we're lost .We .....( <b>should have brought – must have brought</b> ) a map with us .
	8.Julie .....( <b>could have bought – could buy</b> ) the book , but she borrowed it from the library .
	<b>4: Choose the correct answer to complete the sentences:</b>
	1. He isn't usually late . I think he.....( <b> must have missed /must miss</b> ) the bus.
	2. The situation was very bad, but it.....( <b> could be / could have been</b> ) worse.
	3. I didn't know you wanted to go to the concert. I..... ( <b> could get / could have got</b> ) you a ticket.
	4. You ..... ( <b>shouldn't stay /shouldn't have stayed</b> ) up late. You'll be tired tomorrow.
	5. We are too late. We.....( <b> should arrive/ should have arrived</b> ) two hours earlier.
	6. Tell me your flight number. I could .....( <b>meet/ have met</b> ) you at the airport.
	7. He must.....( <b> lock / have locked</b> ) the door because it won't open.
	8. With just a little money, we.....( <b> should / could</b> ) afford to buy a better one.
	9. That.....( <b> must / should</b> )be the right house. It's the only one with a red door.
	10-Samia ..... ( <b> must study – must have studied</b> ) hard because she got the highest mark in the biology exam
	11-She .....( <b>could have eaten – should have eaten</b> ) the cake ,but she chose to eat a salad instead.
(12-2021)	<b>5- Complete the sentences using should(not) /must + have+ the past participle</b>
	1-She isn't happy with the salary she's getting. She _____the job. ( <b>accept</b> )
	2-The train accident was terrible, the passengers _____extremely frightened. ( <b>be</b> )
	<b>6: Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets:</b>
	1. I'm sorry, I didn't bring back the book which I borrowed. ( <b>should</b> ) .....
	2.I wonder how I didn't hear the phone. ( <b>must / a sleep</b> )

Period 6 / Writing	
(6-2019)	<p><b>1- Write a story about a memorable holiday ( or the experience you had . ( it could be memorable for good or bad reason )</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Paragraph 1 : Introduction and background</li> <li>• Paragraph 2 :The beginning of the holiday / experience )</li> <li>• Paragraph 3 : The rest of the holiday / experience</li> <li>• Paragraph 4 : Conclusion ( what do you think about it now ?)</li> </ul>
(6- 2018 )	<p><b>2- Old generation find it quite exciting to live in another country, but of course there are things that they would miss , whereas most teenagers seem to get used to changes quite quickly . Write a short argumentative essay about the statement . Do the following</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Paragraph 1 positive points of living in another country</li> <li>• Paragraph 2 Negative points about living abroad</li> <li>• Paragraph 3 State your opinion and say why they have these contradictory feelings</li> </ul>

# Key answers

## Unit 1: key answers

Reading comprehension : text (1)

Ex. 1 Complete the diagram from the text above:

-From Mahmoud to his family

- Finding his way around - meeting people in the same course - Joining clubs and societies .

-They have guest speakers and discussion groups - They arrange cultural events and food evenings .

Ex.2 Answer the following questions

1-Mahmoud is in an English –speaking country .

2-Because it was different from the one he studied at school .

3- In the second week .

Ex.3 Circle the symbol of the correct answer:

1.B 2. A 3. B 4-A

Ex.4 Write what the following pronouns refer to

1-The first week 2-English language 3- The Palestine society .

\*\*\*\*\*

Reading comprehension : text (2) Exam ( الدورة الثالثة الفرع العلمي 2020-12 - )

Ex. A Answer the following questions

1-The area where you feel comfortable . It's the set of routines and known abilities that make us feel safe

2-Knowing that they are developing and making progress in their lives help them feel positive about themselves.

3- a. They may be afraid of failing .

b. They are unsure how to begin .

c. They don't want to change .

Ex. B: Complete:

1-we can manage - unexpected or worrying .

2- things that are outside our comfort zone .

3-learning something new - become more creative - getting fit .

Ex. C: 1-T 2-F 3-T

Ex. D : 1- comfort zone 2-people

\*\*\*\*\*

Reading comprehension : text(2) Exam 17-6-2019 الدورة الأولى الفرع الأدبي

Ex.1 1-T 2. T 3-F 4-T

Ex.2 1- a. We are confident that we can manage .

b. unlikely to be challenged by anything unexpected or worrying .

2- a. They may be afraid of failing b. They are unsure how to begin .

Ex. 3 1-When they are developing and making progress in their lives .

2- a. Learning something new. b. become more creative . c. getting fit

Ex.4 1-the area where we feel comfortable and the set of routines and known abilities that make us feel safe .

2-doing things that are OR stepping .

3- excuses

Ex. 5 a. people b. getting stuck in the comfort zone

\*\*\*\*\*

Reading comprehension :text (2) Exam 11-8-2018 دورة ثانية للفرع المهني والشرعي

Ex. A: 1-T 2-F 3- F

Ex. B : 1- the area where you fee l comfortable and the set of routines and known abilities that make us feel safe .

2- to do things that are outside their comfort zone .

Ex. C :1- .a. Feel positive about themselves .

b. Develop and make progress in their lives .

c. Reach their full potential . or Learn something new .

d. Improve themselves .

2- a. They may be afraid of failing . b. They are unsure how to begin .

Ex. D 1-getting stuck in the comfort zone 2-The idea that you can't change yourself .

\*\*\*\*\*

Reading comprehension (External: Exam 4-6-2018 العلمي دورة أولى الفرع العلمي)

Ex.1 : C

Ex. 2: 1-T 2-F 3-F

Ex.3:1- professional opportunities , life experiences and personal growth .

2-become negatively affected and jump right back in

Ex.4 : Suggested tips

1- a. take every opportunity to speak to small groups of people

b. practice with family and friends .

2-a.you should learn from the experience .

b. You should take that lesson to your next adventure .

Ex.5 1- a. take risks 2-b.step out gradually

Ex.6:1- things you believe are worth doing but you are afraid of doing (discomforts).

2-people who are doing what you want to do

\*\*\*\*\*

Reading comprehension(External :Exam 9-12-2017 دورة ثالثة)

Ex.A Answer the following questions :

1- a. a sense of familiarity b. security c. certainty

2- a. We're taking a risk b. we're opening ourselves up to the possibility of stress and anxiety

Ex. B:Complete the following sentences :

1- the place where we're most comfortable and feel neither hot nor cold .

2-competitive b. cautious c. accelerated

\*\*\*\*\*

### Vocabulary

Ex. 1 1- factor 2- zone 3- set 4- participate .

Ex. 2 1-optional 2-creative 3-excuse 4-factor 5-foundation .

Ex. 3 1-potential 2- confident 3- creative 4- like-minded 5-optional .

E. 4 1-particpate 2-potentials 3-factor 4-on show 5-excuse 6- creative

Ex. 5 1-excuse 2-participates 3-factor 4-stuck 5- optional \_6- field

Ex.6 1-creative 2-field 3-optional 4- participated 5- show  
6-foundation course 7- like-minded

Ex.7 1-like-minded 2- foundation course 3- like-minded

Answers for the suggested exercises :

Ex. 1 1-stuck 2- excuse 3- participated 4-potential 5- creative .

Ex.2 1-routine 2-confident 3-set 4-like- minded 5-participate 6- potential

Ex.3 1-creative 2-set 3-field 4- factor 5- excuse 6 -potential 7- stuck .

Ex.4 1-creative 2- like-minded 3-field 4-routine 5-participate .

Ex.5 1-stuck 2-factors 3-field 4-participate 5-like-minded 6- excuse .

Ex.6 1- on 2- factor 3-field 4- in 5- creative 6- confident

### Language

Ex. A: Correct the verb :

1-gets	2- is studying	3-haven't finished
4-am having	5-enjoy/ am not enjoying	6-have lost
7-are showing	8-has been learning	9-does - do
10-don't agree / is saying	11-have been	12-has been staying
13-have been waiting /hasn't arrived	14-are talking	15-thinks
16-is	17-haven't booked	18-isn't wearing
19- hasn't visited	20- are thinking	21-have been looking
22-is having	23-have been cleaning	24-haven't had
25-promotes	26-have been reading	27-are thinking
28-are looking	29-has been talking	30-don't agree/ says
31-are looking	32-has been reading / has read	33-have been calling / have been
34-are studying	35-am thinking	36-don't understand / does mean
37-is having	38-hasn't retired	39-remembers
40-is driving	41-has been running	42-doesn't go



43-has been teaching	44-am having / wants	45-has been waiting
46-doesn't accept	47-have been sleeping	48-is chatting
49-looks	50-don't think	51-are disappearing
52-has been studying	53--isn't thinking	54- do go
55-have been playing	56-is approaching	57- has
58-haven't finished	59- is rising	60-looks
61-have been trying	62-is looking - looks	63-works – is taking
64- Do know	65-has been marking / hasn't read	66-is trying / doesn't work
67- is taking		

Ex. B: Choose the correct answer :

1-am enjoying 2-What kind of music 3-How often 4-believe 5-finish /am working  
 6-left 7- do you think 8-looks 9- are you doing 10-enjoy 11- How long 12-think  
 13-are you thinking 14- looks 15- is happening 16-am reading 17- doesn't understand  
 18-believe 19- How often 20 – is looking

Ex. C: Correct the mistakes :

Mistake	Correction
1- did	Have
2-takes	is taking
3-am not understanding	don't understand
4-has	is having
5-have been reading	have read
6-is meaning	means
7-are you thinking	do you think
8-are having	Have
9-eats	has been eating
10-shout	are shouting
11-is thinking	thinks
12-is having	has
13-am not agreeing	don't agree
14-is he going	does he go
15-you done	You been doing
16-takes	Is taking
17-pay	haven't paid

**Ex. D : 1- Have you ever heard of The Blue Sky Restaurant ?**

**2: What do the Palestinian students usually choose ?**

**Or What subjects do the Palestinian students usually choose ?**

**3- Have you ever ridden a camel ?**

**E. E 1- What kind of music do you prefer ?**

**2- How long have you been working in this company ?**

**3- Listen ! What languages are they speaking ?**

**4- Have you ever been to Jerusalem ?**

**5- What has he been doing all this time ?**

## Unit 2: key answers

دورة أولى الفرع الشرعي والصناعي (17-6-2019) Text (1) Exam Reading comprehension :

Ex. 1: **Tip 1** : Just do it

**Tip 2:** First things first

**Tip 3:** One step at a time

**Tip 4:** Look after yourself

Ex.2 : 1-To become aware of our own excuses .

2-You should decide which tasks have the highest priority and which can be left till later

3- a. Eating regularly and healthily

b. Getting enough sleep .

Ex.3: 1-F 2-F 3-T 4-F .

Ex.4 1-reward yourself by doing something fun .

Ex.5 1- The person who starts doing something or the reader .

2-Things you have listed .

3-Dividing into smaller parts .

4-getting enough sleep .

Ex.6 a. Tip 2 b. Tip 3 c. Tip 4 d. Tip 1

\*\*\*\*\*

دورة أولى الفرع الأدبي (10-6-2017) Text (2) Exam Reading comprehension :

Ex. A: 1-Finding a job 2-relationships 3-health 4=passing exams 4=Fitting in with peers

6-getting into debt 7- The environment .

Ex. B: 1- environmental worries 2-to pass exams and go to university in the hope of finding a good job

Ex. C: 1-The number of people who were asked in the survey .

2-The age of people who were asked in the survey .

3-One of the poll's organizers .

4-Annette Coleman .

Ex. D : 1-F 2-T 3-F 4-T

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## الفرع العلمي(16-8-2021) Reading comprehension

A: 1-The results show that financial problems have taken over from the environment as the main concerns for young people .

2-Because of the changes in the job market , there is more and more pressure on young people to pass exams and go to universities in the hope of finding a job .

3-Health .

4-a.Alot of people get the feeling that there is nothing we can do about it and young people in particular tend to be impatient .

b..In times of economic difficulty people are more likely to focus on worries that are more immediate and have an impact on their daily lives .

B: 1- environmental worries                      2-personal - social

3-fourth    4-decades of publicity .

C: 1- F                      2- T                      3- T

D: 1- One of the poll's organizers              2- Annette Coleman              3- people

E: 3 ( Change in young people attitude) .

\*\*\*\*\*

## Reading comprehension (External :Exam 6-6-2020 (دورة أولى الفرع العلمي

Ex. A : Match the headings with the suitable paragraphs above :

P.1 Time management effects on learning                      P.2Benefits of time management .

P.3Unscheduled and unexpected events .                      p.4 Employing time management properly.

Ex. B: 1- a. He should focus on understanding the demands of time during this course .

b. also on his ability to apply proper time management techniques .

2-Due to the many exercises and required readings that should be done .

3-One he starts practicing proper time management skills , he'll know how to better prioritize and plan his day so that even these unexpected issues get dealt with .

Ex. C: 1-F              2-T              3-F

Ex. D: 1- saved time   -   reduced anxiety   - reduced avoidance   -improved opportunities for revision

2-admitting   - setting up - prioritizing

3-always be finishing at least some projects instead of drowning in an ever growing sea of unfinished ones .

\*\*\*\*\*

Reading comprehension (External 6-6-2020 دورة أولى الفرع الأدبي)

Ex. A: 1- Managing your free time      2-University social life is a must

3-how to avoid surprises      4-explore your university

Ex. B : 1-The writer advises students to use their free time well and not to be lazy .

2-You'd soon burn out .

3-a. By writing weekly and daily "to do" lists      b. setting up priorities .

Ex. C: 1-you want to do well .

2-work and social life .

Ex.D:1- T    2-F    3-T    4-F

Ex. E: 1-work all the time      2- library

Ex. F: 1- journals    ----materials from the internet --- books

2-the library - computer - photocopy facilities .

Reading comprehension (External :Exam 9-6-2016 دورة أولى للفرع العلمي)

Ex. A: Tip 1 : Set priorities    Tip 2: Get organized    Tip 3: Time to study    Tip 4 : Stay healthy

Ex. B :1- a. organize the place where you study

b. throw all the unnecessary files and papers

c. leave papers in files to reach easily .

2- Use daylight to study

3-a. Schedule time to relax

b. have study breaks .

c. eat regularly .

4- a. Write down appointments and class assignment.

b. make daily check list .

c. rank activities according to your priorities .

\*\*\*\*\*

الفرع العلمي (12-2021 - external - Reading comprehension)

Ex. A 1-Time management is the art of consciously deciding and controlling the amount of time spent on different activities.

2-a. helps in better decision-making.

b. It increases the motivation level.

c. It enables you to attain greater productivity.

3-a. Pick a pen and paper and list down all the tasks you need to complete during the day each morning.

b. Once you have all the tasks on paper, prioritize them.

c. Don't take up one task after the other continually. This will make you feel depressed and will reduce your productivity. Take break between tasks .

Ex.B 1-T 2-F 3- F

Ex. C 1-Time management 2- depressed and will reduce your productivity

3- you would not be able to concentrate on work 4- help you manage your time well and accomplish your tasks efficiently.

Ex.D 1- tasks 2- Doing all tasks at once Or not taking up one task after the other continually

\*\*\*\*\*

### Vocabulary

Ex. 1 1-persevere 2-convincd 3-point 4-priorities 5- aware of 6-inevitable 7- impatient

Ex. 2 1-fees 2-inevitable 3- point 4- reward .

Ex.3 1-personal 2-aware of 3-convincd 4-impatient 5- priorities 6-nowadays 7- aware of

.

Ex.4 1-personal 2-persevere 3-fees 4-point 5-disappointed 6- convincd 7- rewards

.

Ex.5 1- aware of 2-priorities 3-impatient 4-revision 5-on the market 6-convincd 7- be aware of.

Ex.6 1- on order 2- on request 3-aware of 4-on order 5-on purpose 6-on duty

7-on duty 8- On arrival 9-high priority 10-on duty 11- purpose 12-personal

13-on 14- demand 15-priority 16-on arrival 17- on purpose 18- on business

19-on the way 20-on purpose 21-on duty 22-on the market 23- on order

Language

Ex. 1 complete the sentences with the correct form ( to-infinitives or – ing form):

1-to have	2-seeing	3-using	4-to live
5-trying	6-travelling	7-to catch	8-working
9-cooking	10-to switch off	11-to manage	12-saying
13-using	14-to send	15-playing	16-teaching
17-to start	18-to forget	19-solving	20-not to use
21-to do	22-to post	23-trying	24-not to buy
25-to look	26-meeting	27-using	28-paying
29-to communicate	30-to eat	31-interrupting	32-trying
33-to check	34-not to make	35-using	36-to stay
37- talking	38-to pay		

Ex. 2 Choose the correct answer :

1-not to	2-interrupting	3-to mail	4-writing
5- not to	6-to have	7-to turn	8-to get
9-driving	10-to carry	11-smiling	12- to unplug
13-lending	14-not to tell	15-being	16-crying
17-giving	18-to lend	19-trying	20-to change
21-to watch	22-making	23-cooking	24-to build
25-to buy	26-to visit	27-having	28-to park
29-meeting / to see	30-iterrupting	31-to take	32-taking
33-asking	34-to sell	35-talking	36-to celebrate
37-not to accept	38-to clean	39-helping	40-leaving
41-trying	42-not to make	43-to pay	44-being
45-to let	46-to depend	47-wasting	48-to speak

Ex.3 Correct the mistake :

mistake	correction
1-to drive	driving
2-keeping	to keep
3-increasing	to increase
4-try	trying
5-to see	seeing
6-to be	being
7-to helping	to help
8-to not	not to





3-the scientific explanation

4- The number of people you have had any kind of connection with during your life.

Reading comprehension :Text (2) (Exam 7-12-2019 دورة ثالثة الفرع العلمي)

**Ex.A** 1- People often think that coincidences are evidence of something mysterious happening , some kind of hidden plan outside our knowledge .

2-a. Coincidences are events that unexpectedly happen at the same time for no clear reason

b. Finding an unexpected connection between seemingly random things or people .

3-Because it is less exciting \*or Because they prefer a more exciting one .

**Ex.B** 1- finding an expected connection between seemingly random things or people .

2- you are the kind of person who talks to strangers .

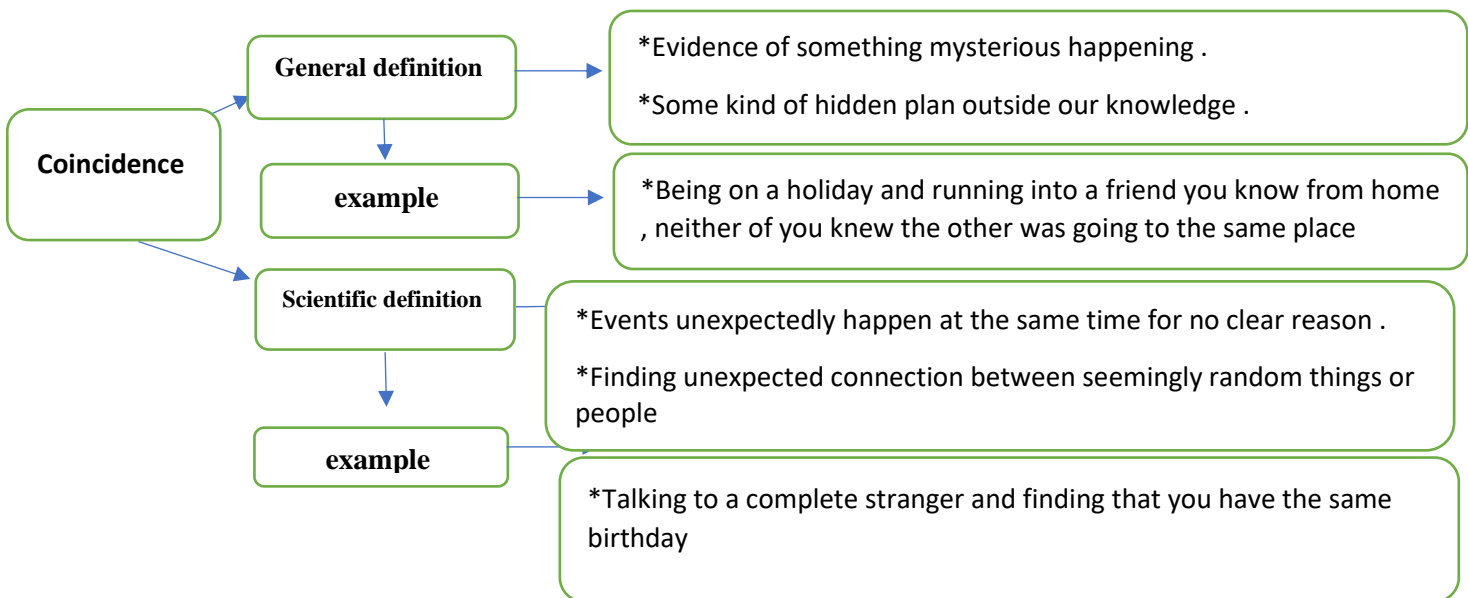
**Ex.C** 1-T 2- F 3-F 4-T

**Ex.4** 1- another country 2-the scientific explanation

**Ex. 5** ( b )

Reading comprehension :Text (2) (10-8-2022 دورة ثانية الفرع العلمي)

**A:Complete the diagram with missing information :**



**Ex. B** 1-F 2- T 3-F 4-F

**Ex. C:** 1-the mathematical / the complexity of our life Or the many events in people's lives

2-That people's lives are more connected than used to be .

**Ex. D:** 1-The idea that chances are better than you might think / the chance of having the same birthday while talking to a complete stranger .

2-The percentage of having 2 people sharing a birthday when there are 23 people in a room

3-The number of people in a room to get a 95% percent .

4-The writer

5-The number of people that you had any kind of connection .

\*\*\*\*\*

### Vocabulary

**Ex.1 :** 1-knowledge 2-errors 3.reluctant 4-the latter 5-ran into 6-put up .

**Ex.2 :** 1-mentioned 2-patting 3-colleague 4-reluctant 5-straight 6- bald .

**Ex.3 :** 1-patting 2-mentioned 3-reluctant 4-knowledge 5-coincidence 6- the latter .

**Ex.4 :** 1- error 2-reluctant 3-latter 4- colleague 5- strangers .

**E .5:** 1-came across 2- catch up with 3-turn out 4- put up .

**Ex.6 :** 1-put up 2-catch up 3-ran into 4-turned out .

**E .7:** 1-put up 2-run into 3-came across 4- catches up 5-turned out .

**Ex.8:** 1-ran into 2-put up 3-come across 4-turned out 5-catch up with .

**Ex. 9:** 1-ran into 2-come across 3-put up 4-catch up 5-turned out .

**Ex.10-:** 1-came across 2-turned out 3-put up 4-catch up 5- run into .

**Ex.11:** 1-catch up 2-turned out 3-put up 4-run into 5-come across 6-kept in touch .

**E 12:** 1- misbehave 2- co-worker 3-mislead 4- co-operation 5- misheard .

**E .13:** 1-co-writers 2- misbehave 3- misleading 4- co-operation 5- misuse

**Ex. 14:** 1: co-founder 2-misbehave 3-co-operation 4-misheard 5- coincidence .

**Ex.15:** 1-co-founder 2- misheard 3-mistake 4- co-operate .

**Ex.16:** 1-mislead 2-co-operation 3-mibehave 4-miuse 5-misunderstood .

**Ex.17:** 1- misbehave 2-co-operation 3-misuse 4-co-pilot .

**Ex.18:** 1-Misuse 2-misunderstand 3-co-writers 4-coincidences 5-misbehaving

6- misusing 7-misheard 8-co-pilot 9-co-writers 10-co-pilot 11-misheard 12-mis 13-co-worker

14-misuse 15-cooperation 16-misbehave 17-co-writer

Language

Ex1 Correct the verb:

1-entered / had forgotten	2-was climbing	3-had written	4-was travelling / had forgotten
5-didn't take	6-was working / hurt	7-were crossing	8-hadn't seen
9-had forgotten	10-was working	11-was explaining / entered	12was walking
13-had recalled	14-didn't get	15-heard	16-had left
17-found – had broken into	18-was watching	19-was having / rang	20-was shining
21-was raining / had forgotten	22-had spent	23-was painting / noticed	24-didn't enjoy
25-realized / had forgotten	26-was watching	27-was laughing / had - told	28-took / was planning
29-were waiting / exploded	30-had broken into	31-had had	32-was driving / had forgotten
33-had broken	34-was raining	35-knew	36-was coming / had forgotten
37-arrived /had started			

Ex.2 Choose the correct answer :

1-was shining      2-felt      3-caught      4-had known / met      5 -went off - were watching

6-called    7 –went      8-had studied      9-didn't see – had laid

Ex.2 Correct the mistake :

Mistake	correction
1-has	had
2-have	had
3-hits	hit
4-gave	give
5-was arriving	arrived
6-have you watched	did you watch
7-wrote	Write

Ex.4: 1-The teacher punished the students because they were making noise .

2-When I saw Sami , he was shouting loudly at his son .

3-I passed the exam easily because I had spent a long time studying this subject .

4-He missed the train because he was talking with some friends .

5-As soon as it started raining , we got into the car .

E 5:Do as required :

1- How much did his new apartment cost ?

2-How many books did you buy yesterday ?

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## Unit 4: key answers

الدورة الثانية الفرع الأدبي (16-8-2021) Exam (1) Text (1) Reading comprehension :

A : 1- A 2- B 3-B 4-A

B : 1-They are worried about the effect of communication technology is having on young people .

2-a.Doing useful things b. communicating with real people and be with friends .

3-Because Dr. Amy has studied exactly how young people are using technology .

4-She explains that their panic reaction often comes from a fear of something they don't understand .

C : 1- T 2- F 3-T

D : 1- his homework 2- The percentage of teenagers who own mobile phones .

E:1- a. Texting b. chatting online c. updating his social media page .

2- a. Nearly a quarter of teenagers use social media sites at least ten times a day .

b.75% of teenagers own mobile phones . Texting is the main form of communication for young people

3- a. Young people are quite capable of telling the difference between online world and real world .

b. They are capable of telling the difference between types of languages used for texting and job application

c. They are ware of possible negative effects of technology .

Reading comprehension :Text (1)

Exam (9-8-2017) (دورة ثانية الفرع العلمي)

العلمي

Ex. A : b. Methods of communication today .

Ex. B : Parents, teachers and other adults .

2- a. Because young people are capable of telling the difference between the online world and real world or between the types of language used for texts and job application .

b. They're also very aware of the possible negative effects of technology .

3- a. A b. B c. A

Ex. C : a. He doesn't do useful things like doing his homework .

b. He doesn't go with his real friends and communicate with real people .

Ex. D 1- F 2-T 3-F .

Ex. E : 1-The writer's son 2-texting , chatting online or updating his social media page .

3-The percentage of teenagers who own mobile phones .

4-fears of using social media .

Reading comprehension :Text(2)

Exam ( 6-6-2020 الفرع الأدبي )

الأدبي

Ex. A: 1-Because they may be motivated by a wish to protect their children from harm or to control them .

2-Both like to put limits on people's behavior .

3- The spread of social media sites and communication apps like twitter and WhatsApp .

4-Young Palestinians are starting small technology companies .

Ex. B :1- 2.6 2-breaking the borders or it is limitless .

3-work from home and interact with global community .

Ex. C :1- F 2- F 3- T 4- T

Ex. D : 1- children 2-governments 3-Palestinian economy 4-A person with a laptop

Reading comprehension (External : Exam 10-8-2020 (دورة ثانية الفرع الأدبي )

Ex. A: 1-a.have fun b. make and maintain friendship c. share interests d. explore relationships

e. develop relationships with family .

2-a.Lack of concentration and poor grades in school .

b. reduces their command over the language and their creativity skills.

c. you can get eyestrain from staring for long time . you may be losing valuable sleep.

3- Twitter and Facebook .

Ex. B : 1- T 2- F

EX. C : 1-online global communities .

2-kids

3-using slang words or shortened forms.

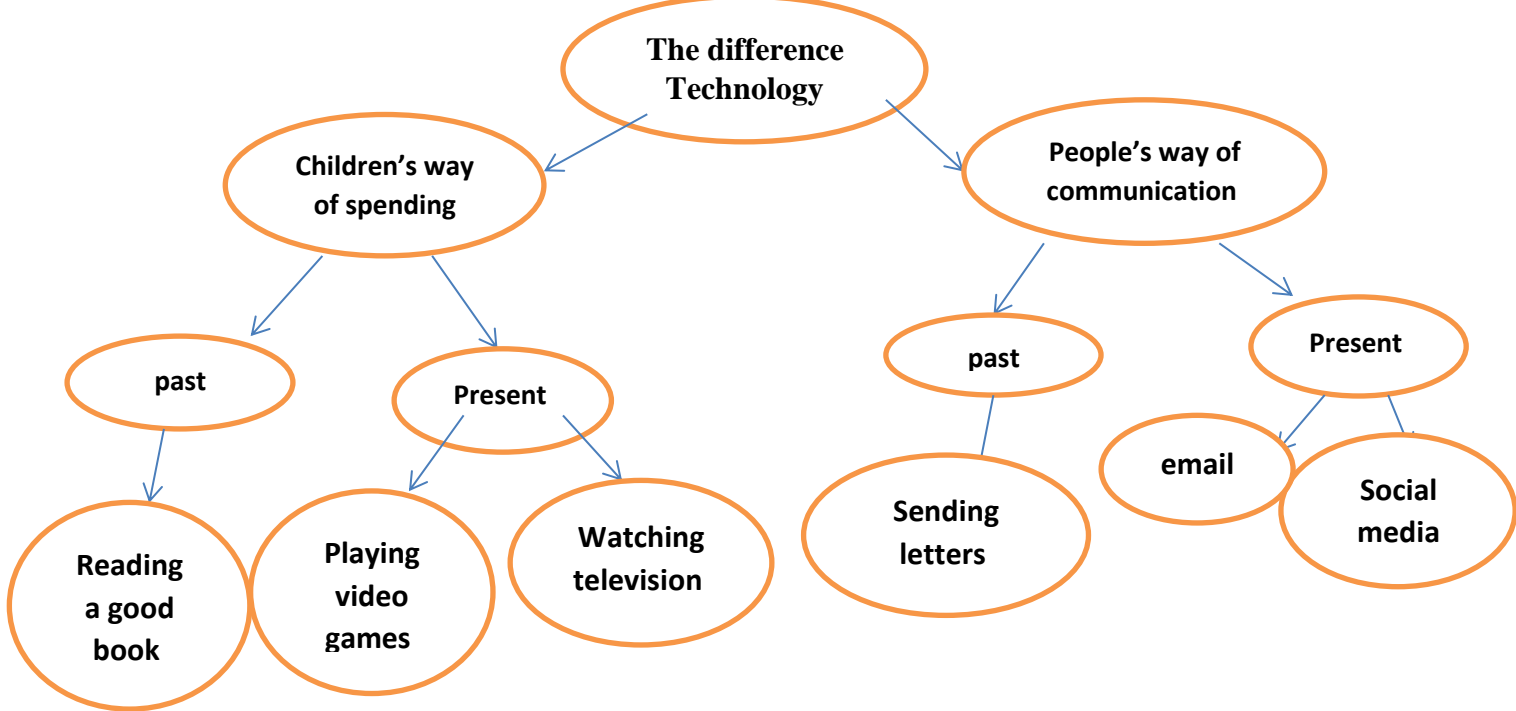
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Reading comprehension (External :Exam 4-6-2018 الدورة أولى الفرع الأدبي)

Ex.1 a. We can send messages quickly via the internet.

b. book train tickets online instead of walking to the station.

Ex.2 2-Complete the web with missing information from the text.



Ex.3 : Children : leaves them with no time to interact with other children ,increased cases of loneliness and depression among children .

Social life : have nearly killed human touch and turned us into anti –social beings .

Ex.4 : A: 1 B: 2

Reading comprehension( External :17-6-2019 الدورة أولى الفرع العلمي)

Ex.1 : P.1 Advantages of the internet .

P.2 What is internet addiction ?

p.3 What makes an internet addiction

P.4 Effects of online addiction .

Ex.2 : 1.a. By making information more accessible to all .

b. Creating connections with different people all around the world .

2.It is a mental condition characterized by excessive use of the internet ,usually detriment to the user .

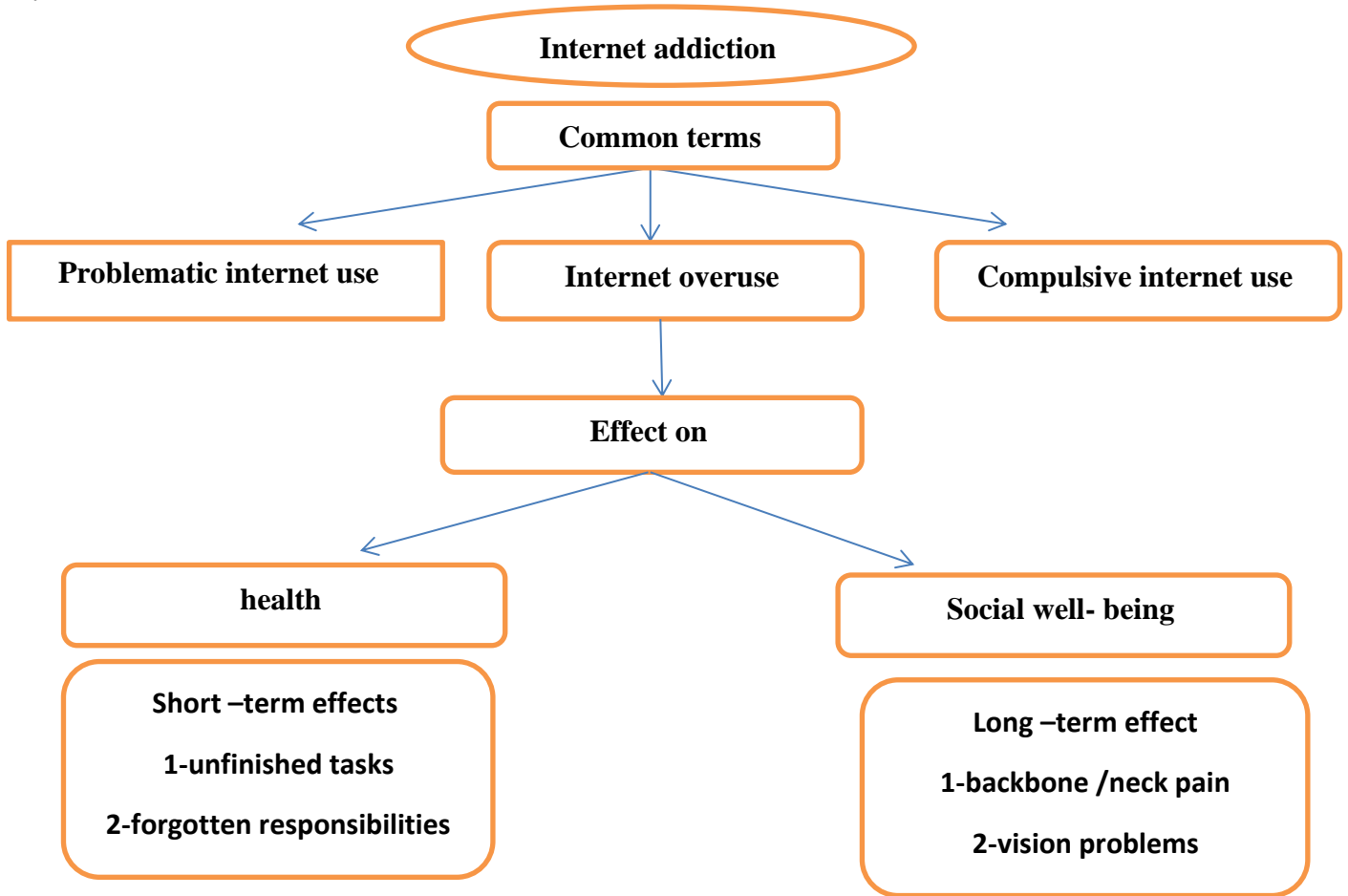
3-a. People who are suffering from anxiety and depression .

b. People who have a history of other types of addiction such as addiction to alcohol, drugs and gambling .

c. People who are overly shy and can't easily relate to their peers .

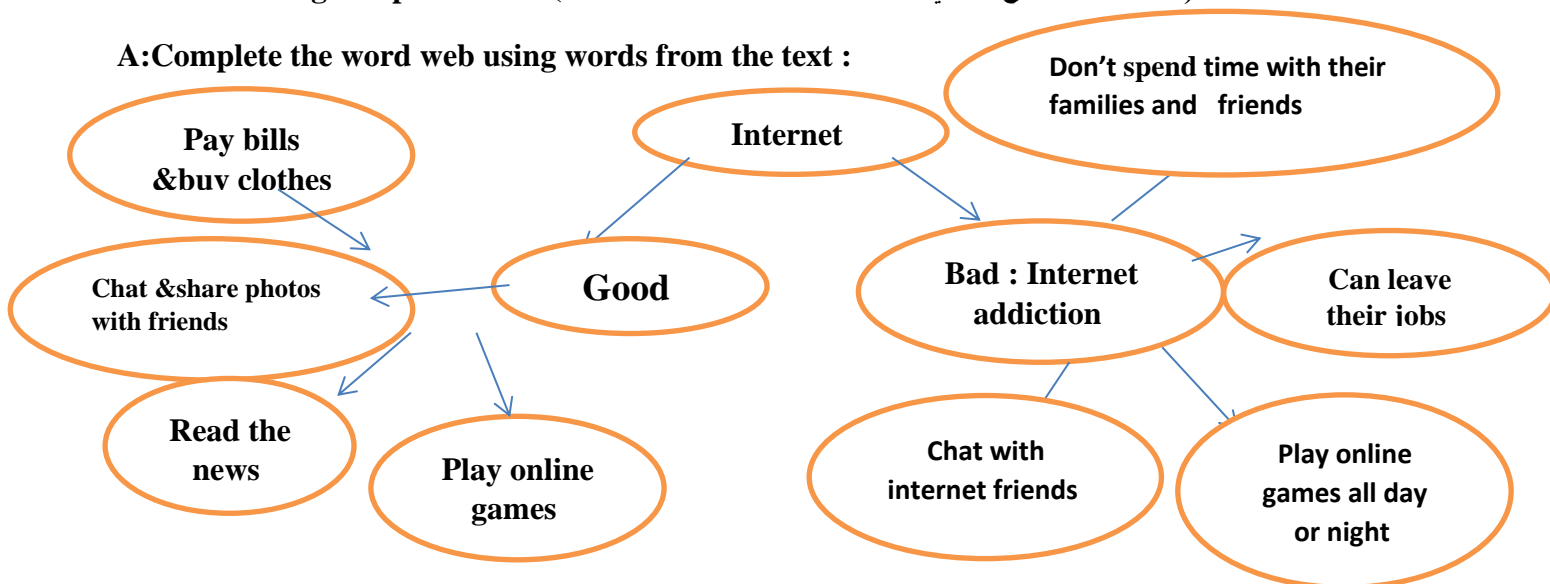
Ex.3 1-F 2-T

3. Complete the diagram form the text:  
4.



Reading comprehension (External :Exam 8-12-2018 دورة الثالثة الفرع العلمي)

A: Complete the word web using words from the text :



Ex. B: 1- c 2- c 3- b 4- a 5- b

Ex. C: to teach people to use the internet for good reasons not just as an escape . Or

To control how much time we can spend online .

Ex. D 1- people with internet addiction . 2- Internet addictions



### Vocabulary

Ex.1: 1-remote 2-hub 3-network 4-restrictions 5-trend 6-addicted

Ex. 2: 1-hub 2-justified 3-fear 4-borders 5-remote

Ex.3 : 1-panic 2-borders 3-restrictions 4-hub 5-capable 6-justified

Ex.4: 1-panic 2-vary 3-restrictions 4-justified 5-motivate 6-hub

Ex.5 : 1-citizen 2-addicted 3-vary 4-hub 5-restrictions 6-trends

#### Suggested exercises :

Ex. 1: 1-panic 2-trend 3-vary 4-motivated 5-addicted

Ex. 2: 1-citizens 2-potential 3-remote 4-capable

Ex.3 : 1-panic 2-addicted 3-motivated 4-fear 5-trend

Ex. 4: 1-vary 2-panic 3-remote 4-trend 5-citizen

Ex.5 : 1-justified 2-motivate 3-restrictions 4-addicted 5-borders

#### Language

##### Ex. 1 Circle the correct option :

1-will	2-may well	3-will begin	4-may well
5-is going to visit	6- won't get	7-isn't going to visit	8-might stay
9-won't	10-having	11- probably won't	12-is going to study
13-might not	14-may well	15-I'll	16-is going to buy
17-probably won't	18-will help	19-is going to fall	20-might
21-won't tell	22-is going to rent	23-probably won't	24-is going to
25-will	26-will probably	27-are leaving	28-is going to fall
29-am going to light	30-will do	31-is visiting	32-may not
33-might	34-won't succeed	35-will probably	36-may well
37-might	38-may	39-is going to	40-am attending
41-could	42-may well	43-will pay	44-is going to land
45-will	46-may	47-leaving	48-is going to sink
49-is going to snow	50-won't	51-will	52- may
53-will	54-is going to	55-may not	56-might

Ex.2 :1-will lend      2- is taking      3- am going to wash      4- am meeting      5- am going to write

Ex.3: is having      2-will go      3- am going to put .

Ex.4 Correct the mistake

mistake	correction
1-am going to	will
2-is going to	will
3-may	will
4-may	won't
5-couldn't	won't
6-am going to	will
7-may	will
8-could	probably won't
9-could	will
10-is praying	is going to pray
11-may	will
12-are going to	will
13-will	may / might / could
14-won't	may not / might not

Ex. 5: Do as required

1-The one thing we can predict is that the figures will continue to rise in the future .

2-We won't be able to breathe in space without special equipment.

## Unit 5: key answers

### Reading comprehension

**A: Decide whether each of the following statements is True or False**

1 F      2 T      3 F

**B: Write which of the two writers would agree with the following opinion**

1 A      2 B      3 B      4 A

**C: Choose the correct answer**

1 b      2 b      3 a

**D: Complete the following from the text .**

1-how the internet is changing the nature of friendships .

2-be able to trust the other person / you can't be sure they are who they say they are

3-they have similar interests

### Reading comprehension (Text 2) (8-2020) الفرع العلمي

**Ex. A: Match the titles with the paragraphs:**

1-1-Be interested      2- Don't let one mistake get in the way . 3- Be clear , but not demanding

4-Don't try too hard      5- Keep secrets to yourself .

**Ex. B:** 1-Many studies have shown that becoming friends with another person is a complex process, but one that can be learnt .

2-a. Forcing the other person to make all the decisions by saying things like "I don't mind , you choose or whatever you want .

b. Being too particular and inflexible about what you want to happen .

**Ex. C: Decide whether each of the following is True or False:**

1- T    2- F    3- T

**Ex. D:**

Situation	Advice
I said silly joke and my friend might be angry with me .	Don't worry . Just give your friend <b>an honest apology</b> and make sure <b>not to let it happen again</b>
We see each other every day but I'm not sure how to take it further .	Show that you're <b>interested in their lives</b> by <b>asking questions</b> (and of course <b>listen to</b> the answers!)
Should I tell people about my new expensive car?	It's OK to tell people, but <b>don't boast</b> because nobody likes that .
Should I say what I want to do or let others decide ?	Say what you want ,but don't <b>go to far</b> . You need to find <b>a middle way between the two extremes</b> .

**Ex. E:** 1-the process of becoming friends with another person .

2-acquaintances / people we know

3- error

### Reading comprehension (External ) (6-2017)

**A: Match the titles with the paragraphs**

1 Pay attention      C

2 Be genuine      B

3 Focus on others , not on yourself A

**B: Answer the questions**

1 because they have large impact on our happiness : they can relief stress , provide comfort and joy , prevent loneliness and strengthen health

- 1 Because we need to meet new people and develop quality connections .
- 2 We are interested in someone's thoughts , feelings , experiences and opinion .
- 3 Remembering someone's preferences, the stories that have told you , what's going on in their lives .

**C: Decide whether each of the following is True or False**

- 1 F                      2 T                      3 F

**Reading comprehension (External 13-6-2022)**

**Ex. A** 1-Show appreciation    2-Be interested    3- Build trust    4- Maintain contact

**Ex.B :** 1-They relieve stress    2- Provide comfort and joy    3- Strengthen your health

**C:Read the three situations then write the solution for each one depending on the tips you have read .**

Situation	Solution
1-My friend has done much for me as we have known each other for roughly ten years . I never say a word for him .	a. <b><u>Thank your friend when he or she does something for you.</u></b> b. <b><u>Return favors when your friend goes out of his or her way to help you .</u></b>
2-I don't catch up with my old friend very often because he has moved to live in a new city .	a. <b><u>Call your friend regularly .</u></b> b. <b><u>It's a good idea to schedule video chats online</u></b>
3-My friend is angry with me because I don't give him enough attention .	a. <b><u>Take the time to really hear what they're saying</u></b> b. <b><u>Offer advice only if they ask for it .</u></b>

**Ex.D:1- friendships                      2- advice**

**Ex.E:**1-F    2-T    3- F

**Vocabulary**

**Ex. 1**    1 extremes                      2 guarantee                      3 via                      4. happened to    5 . in confidence

**Ex. 2**    1. Roughly                      2- impress                      3. inflexible    4- via

**Ex. 3**    1. Impress                      2. Impressed                      3. boasting                      4. genuine    5-boasting

**Ex. 4**    1. acquaintance    2. via                      3. roughly                      4. impress                      5. roughly

**Ex. 5**    1. carry on                      2. stand out                      3. find out

**Ex. 6**    1. passed on    2. work out    3. came out    4. stand out    5. work out    6 carried on

**Ex 7**    1. passed on    2. hand on                      3- found out

**Ex. 8**    1 pass on    2. work out    3. Stand out    4 come out    5. work out    6. Work out

**Ex. 9**    1 come out                      2. carry on                      3. hand on    4-worked out

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**Language****Ex. 1**

- 1 The lady standing there on the bridge lost her son in a car accident .
- 2 The gate painted brown is theirs .
- 3 The students studying at our school come from all over the world .
- 4 The road constructed between the two cities is very narrow .
- 5 The city centre was full of cars blocking the road .
- 6 Passengers hurt in the accident were taken to hospital.
- 7 People waiting for the next class should be ready .
- 8 Things used for decoration are expensive.
- 9 People talking during the lesson will have to leave the class.
- 10 The number of people considered as close friends is nearly ten.
- 11 I come from a city located in the southern part of the city.
- 12 Students handing on their essays late will be punished .
- 13 The scientists researching the cause of cancer are making progress .
- 14 The ideas included to solve the matter are really very constructive.
- 15 Trees falling in the storm have resulted in several accidents .
- 16 The boy knocked off his bicycle broke his leg.
- 17 There have been several natural disasters caused by climate change.
- 18 Do you know the man having a book in his hand ?
- 19 Most people prefer the food cooked at home.
- 20 I tried to recognize the man standing alone for along time.
- 21 Students selected tomorrow will be offered a scholarship.
- 22 People sitting at the back couldn't hear the speaker's voice.
- 23 We stood on the bridge connecting the halves of the city .
- 24 All the applications received after the dead line will not be considered .
- 25 The number of books translated into Arabic is five.
- 26 I read a novel written by Jules Verne.
- 27 Do you know the woman cleaning the house ?
- 28 The students selected tomorrow will be offered a scholarship .
- 29 I saw a bird having the most beautifully colored feathers.
- 30 The boy waiting in the hall expected a phone call.
- 31 The whale rescued by the volunteers can be eventually be released back into the sea.

**Ex. 2**

- 1 convincing    2 lost    3 freezing    4 demanding

**Ex.3**

- 1 disappointing    2 imported    3 disappointing    4 annoyed  
5 disappointing    6 convincing    7 disappointing    8 threatening

**Ex. 4**

- 1 ~~convinced~~    convincing  
2 ~~writing~~    written  
3 ~~annoying~~    annoyed  
4 ~~disappointed~~    disappointing  
5 ~~lived~~    living

## Unit 7: key answers

### Read the text and do the tasks below :

A: 1 b/ 2 c / 3 a / 4 d

B: 1 You don't see the world. Just the inside of airports / job security  
2 Pressure/ stage fright / long periods without work  
3 late nights / long hours practicing / not being paid enough  
4 those lower down are often volunteers .

C: 1 To reveal the dream jobs  
2 because he is young and single  
3 how to make a living from a job .

D: 1 True 2 True 3 False

E 1) workers or people who chose to be pilots  
2) the feeling actors get  
3) musicians and singers

(Exam 9-6-2016)

A: 1 because he is young and single  
2 stage fright / pressures / long periods without work  
3 a. late nights b . long hours practicing  
c. travelling from a place to another d. not paid enough

B : 1 False 2 True 3 False

C: 1 a. you don't see the world , just the inside of airports  
b. There isn't much job security/ There are lots of ways you can lose your job .  
c. It is not suitable for you if you are married  
2 to make a living from it .

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### دورة ثانية 2019 : Reading Text 2

- 1- 1 Preparing students for the world of work.  
2 To discuss their hopes and preferences .  
3 Because they aren't trained as career advisers .  
4 A: to make students aware of employment options B: and how to make the most of them

3- General aim : preparing students for the world of work

- 1- Students get an informal interview at their primary schools to discuss their hopes and preferences .  
2- Emphasis on employment continues .  
3- Students spend a day doing work experience with a local company .  
4- Students spend a whole week with a company, usually arranged by students themselves .

3- 1 False 2 False 3 False 4 False 5 True

- 4- 1 preparing students for the world of work .  
2 doing work experience 3 £ 30. 000  
4 coordinated program 5 employment options

5- 1. a

\*\*\*\*\*

**Text 2 B: Suggested Material**

- A 1. by choosing subjects like science , maths and technology .  
 2. because of feeling that they involved skills that were useful for many different jobs./ They didn't have a clear idea of what they wanted to do in the future .  
 3. A .They provide important skills and an understanding of the world and people in general  
 B. the economy depends as much on creativity as on technical knowledge.

- B 1 arts subjects  
 2 job prospects  
 3 science , technology and engineering

- C 1 students  
 2 choosing art subjects  
 3 subjects  
 4 arts subjects

**Vocabulary**

**Ex. 1** 1 controversial 2 outweigh 3 charity 4 coordinated 5 fantasy 6 neglect

**EX. 2** 1 job description 2 reveal 3 throughout 4 make a living 5 neglected 6-worth  
 8-fantasy

**Ex 3** 1 prospects 2 - worth 3- charity 4-employment

**Ex. 4** 1- aware of 2- a charity 3- revealed 4-neglect 5-fantasy 6-outweigh

**EX. 5** 1 Job opportunities 2 stage fright 3 prospects 4 fantasy 5- revealed

**Ex. 6** 1 of 2 in 3 from 4 for

**Ex. 7** 1 choose between 2 suitable for 3 aware of 4 protect from

**Ex.8** 1-satisfied with 2-suitable for 3- protect from 4- expert in 5-choose between

**Ex.9** 1- with 2-for 3-between 4-from

**EX. 10** 1- job application 2- aware of 3-application 4- job satisfaction

5 - suitable for 6- choose between 7 -satisfied with 8- from

9 - job description 10- prospects 11- description 12- job description

13- job security 14- job description 15- satisfaction 16 -prospects

17-job opportunities 18-job description 19-job application 20-job security

21-job opportunities 22- job satisfaction 23- experts in

## Language

**Ex. 1 . Rewrite the following using the words between brackets**

1. I asked Mona what kind of activities she practised in her free time .
2. She asked me if I was going to the market .
3. I asked Huda how much money she had paid for the gift .
4. I asked him if that was the best way to do the job.
5. I asked Ahmed's mother how many times she had gone to Jerusalem last year.
6. She asked the tourists if they were planning to go to Deir Qruntil .
7. The workers asked the manager why they had to leave the hall so early.
8. He asked if anyone knew where the nearest police station was.
9. Ahmed asked his father why he didn't phone him before 9.30.
10. The tourists asked what time banks closed in Palestine during Ramadan .
11. My friend asked if my plane was arriving on schedule on Monday .
12. My friend asked me if I had been at the party with my father .
13. She asked the patient why he/she hadn't taken the medicine regularly .
14. She asked her friend how much money she had paid for that suit .

**Ex. 2 Report the questions**

1. I asked if all workers got the same wages.
2. My cousin asked me why I hadn't phoned him.
3. The secretary asked the man why the manager hadn't called him last night.
4. The teacher asked the boy if he had ever been to a concert.
5. The insurance company asked what Samir always wore at work.
6. He asked when they would leave the station.
7. The director asked if Palestinian students usually chose arts subjects.
8. I asked my brother if he was happy with his new house.
9. The boss asked why I had missed the meeting.
10. My friend asked how much money I had paid for the new mobile.
11. The doctor asked the patient why he / she hadn't taken the medicine regularly .
12. The guide asked if the tourists had enjoyed the beautiful scenes of the city.
13. They asked me which way I had chosen to Jericho .
14. The secretary asked herself if she was following the instructions well .
15. They asked Ahmed what he would do after travelling .
16. I asked the teacher if he / she had ever worked at schools before .
17. We asked Sameer who he usually met on Fridays .
18. I asked my friend if he / she had ever seen such a huge pyramid .
19. The teacher asked which novel I was summarizing these days .
20. The student asked the head teacher what he /she had done to deserve such a severe punishment.
21. The manager asked me if I had done secretarial work before .
22. Muna asked her teacher when she would know the results of the examination .
23. Alia asked her friend if there was anything she could do for her .

**Ex. 3 Add question Tags to the sentences below:**

- |                   |                  |                  |                   |                      |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1- doesn't she ?  | 2 - will he ?    | 3- didn't he ?   | 4- hadn't she ?   | 5 - do they ?        |
| 6 - didn't he ?   | 7- hasn't he ?   | 8 -was it ?      | 9- isn't she      | 10- has it ?         |
| 11- don't they ?  | 12 - has she ?   | 13 -isn't it ?   | 14- hadn't they ? | 15- can it ?         |
| 16- didn't they ? | 17- does she ?   | 18- will they ?  | 19- didn't he ?   | 20- didn't he/ she ? |
| 21- isn't she ?   | 22- do you ?     | 23- don't they ? | 24- didn't it ?   | 25- is he ?          |
| 26- have we ?     | 27- don't they ? | 28- didn't it ?  | 29 - has she ?    | 30- was she ?        |



- 31-didn't she ?    32-are they?    33-hasn't she ?    34-wouldn't we ?    35-didn't she ?  
 36-will it ?    37-has she ?    38-doesn't she ?    39-do they ?    40-hasn't she ?  
 41-did she ?    42-didn't I ?    43-doesn't it ?    44-didn't she?    45-wasn't it ?  
 46-will you ?    47-wasn't he ?    48-would you?    49-don't they    50-has it?    51-didn't he ?

**Ex. 4 Correct the mistakes**

1. ~~isn't she~~    hasn't he ?  
 2. ~~hadn't he~~    had he ?  
 3. ~~don't they~~    wouldn't they ?

**Ex. 5 Correct the mistakes**

- 1 -~~don't you~~    do you ?  
 2-~~doesn't she~~    does she ?  
 3 - ~~isn't he~~    hasn't he ?  
 4- ~~isn't he~~    hasn't he ?  
 5 - ~~has she~~    does she ?

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## Unit 8: key answers

**Reading comprehension :Text 1**

- A:**    1. Because he was good at languages.  
 a. He managed to get small amount of money to develop more ideas.  
 b. He met other businessmen and learned about the practical side of running a business and how to get his products noticed.  
 3. He hopes to learn more and advise others.

**B:**    1. False                      2. True                      3 . False

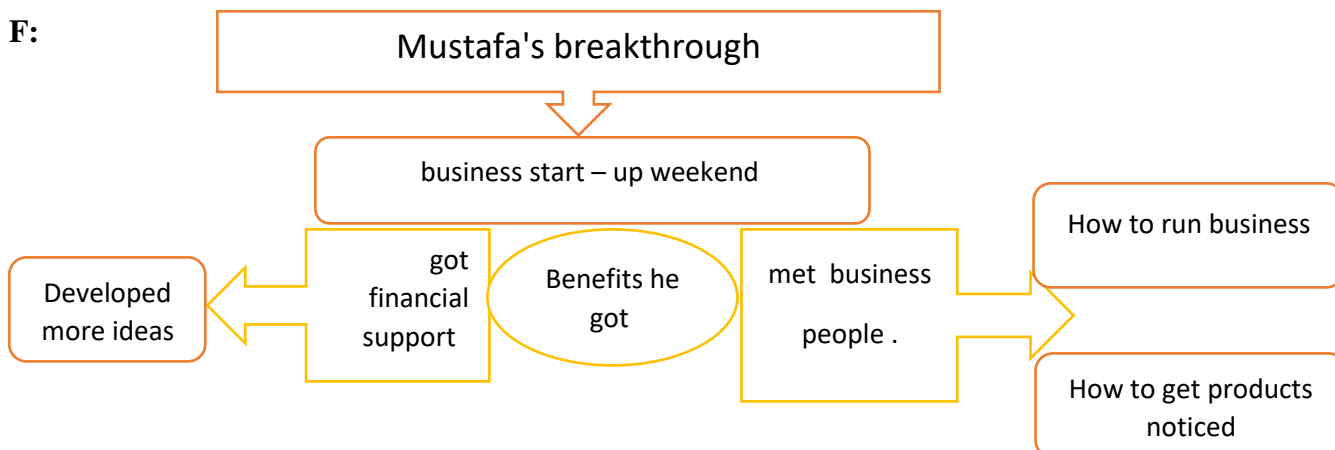
**C:**    1 . running                      2. returns

**D:**    1. Mustafa Jawad                      2. Palestine

**E:**    1. Palestinian  
 2 Head of online graphic design company  
 3 a game  
 4 business start-up weekend

4 get returns on the investment / help his country

**F:**



**Reading comprehension (13-6-2022)**

**A:**1-Experts inside and outside the country .

2-He didn't study art and languages . He taught himself how to program and started making his own soft ware programs.

3-When he attended a start -up weekend in Ramallah .

4-Benefits that Mustafa Jawad gained from attending the start-up weekend in Ramallah

He managed to get a small financial support .
The small financial support gave him time to develop more ideas .

He met other business people both Palestinians and from other countries
He learnt a lot about the practical side of running a business and how to get his products noticed

**B:**1-disrtbute your final product .

2-computer connection

3-business.

**C:** 1-F 2-T 3- F

**D:**1-The percentage that ICT sector makes of the Palestinian economy .

2-Studying English at university .

3-Meeting other business people .

4-Mustafa's company.

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**Reading comprehension Text 2 (12-2018)**

**A: Complete the table with missing information from the text:**

Name	Product selling	The way for marketing
Anita	jewelry	Through online company
Hashem	music videos	online company

**B:** 1. Anita Simons 2. Hashem Ali c. Anita 4 . Hashem

**C:** 1. It is more important to spend on marketing than on product development.

2 understanding the market .

3 getting advice.

External Text (6-2017)

**Read the text about starting up a business then answer the questions:**

**A:** A: Be passionate about what to do

B:Write a business plan

C:Don't do it alone .

D:Get the money

**B:** 1. . a . Are you willing to work hard?

b. Do you really want to operate independently?

c. Do you have the self-confidence and self –discipline?

2 it can help you avoid wasting your time and money for starting a business that will not succeed.

3 Save up if you have to. approach potential investors and lenders

**C:** 1. False

2 True

3 True

**Vocabulary**

**Ex. 1** 1. upmarket 2. graphic 3. distribute 4. attempt 5. sector 6. humanitarian

**Ex. 2** 1 attempt 2 running 3 graphic 4 returns  
5 distribute 6 humanitarian 7 lack 8 currently

**Ex. 3** 1 breakthrough 2 currently 3 lack 4 distribute 5- attempt 6-returns

**Ex. 4** 1 currently 2 sector 3 attempt 4-lack

**Ex. 5** 1-running 2 returns 3 distribute 4 humanitarian 5 lack

**Ex.6 :** 1-humanitarian 2-lack 3- running 4-market share 5- sector 6- returns

**Ex. 7** 1 take over 2 cutback 3 takeoff 4 broken through  
5 take over 6 take over

**Ex. 8** 1 take over 2 handed over 3 stand by 4 break through

**EX. 9** 1-take over 2- handed over 3- take over 4-cuts back 5-break through

**Ex. 10 Choose the correct answer :**

1 market research	2 on business	3 in writing	4 financial markets	5 in danger	6 marketing
7 in time	8 market research	9 in business	10 takeover ( n )	11 on time	12 in debt
13 on sale	14 upmarket	15 breakthrough ( n )	16 in time	17 in time	18 market value
19 stand by	20 in danger	21 marketing	22 breakdown ( n )	23 cutback	24 in
25 broke down	26 in time	27 in advance	28 marketing	29 on	30 cutbacks ( n )
31 financial market	32 in	33 cutback ( n )	34 market value	35 on	36 in advance
37-up market	38-broke through	39-financial market	40- in advance	41-on receipt	42-market value
43-in time	44-marketing	45-on time	46-takeover	47 on business	48-market share
49-handover	50-market research	51-in writing			

## Language

**1-Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning :**

1. Everyone told me that I should do a lot of market research before starting.
2. They warned against going too near to the edge of the cliffs.
3. He warned him against going near the sea.
4. He warned me against spending my money buying expensive clothes.
5. He warned me against waiting too long before deciding.
6. The teacher advised the students to revise the material before the exam.
7. His father advised him not to accept the first offer he got./ against accepting the first offer he got.
8. My father advised us against spending too much time on the internet .
9. The doctor warned us against eating too much junk food.
10. The policeman warned me against talking in the mobile while driving.
11. The trainer advised him to stop for a rest when he felt exhausted.
12. My father warned me against treating people unkindly.
13. My mother warned me against wasting my time playing football.
14. Samir advised me to apply for this scholarship.
15. Our teacher advised us to use a dictionary for a correct pronunciation.
16. My friend warned me against taking parts in losing projects.
17. The dentist warned the children against eating so much chocolate .
18. My teacher advised me that it was a good idea to respect my parents' opinions .
19. My father warned me against borrowing others' properties .
20. The teacher told me that it wasn't a good idea to depend on others .
21. The teacher warned Sameer against training .
22. My father warned against wasting my time in doing silly things .
23. He advised me to stay inside to avoid COVID19.
24. My father told me that water and warm climate made the soil fertile .
25. My mother warned me against wasting my time chatting and texting .
26. My parents warned me that it wasn't a good idea to wait too long before making up my mind / My parents warned me that waiting too long before making up my mind wasn't a good idea .
27. The teacher warned the students against talking when others were talking .
28. The flight attendant told us to switch off our mobile phones while takeoff.

**2-Rewrite the following using the words in brackets**

1. Jamal took his car to the mechanic and **had it repaired** .
2. We had better **get the accounts checked** every month.
3. He took his washing machine to the electrician and **had it fixed**.

**3-Rewrite the sentences replacing the underlined parts with causative structure. (12-2019)**

- 1-I'm going to **have the application checked** before I send it.
- 2-Don't forget to **get the jacket cleaned** before the wedding.

**4-Rewrite the sentences replacing the underlined parts with causative structure(8-2019)**

- 1-She took her bracelet to the jeweler's so that she **could have it mended** .
- 2-She'd better have /get her necklace repaired by the jeweler.
- 3-Huda didn't make the curtains herself so she had / got them made .

- 4-How normally do you have/ get your car serviced ?  
 5-Kamal has just had/ got the central heating repaired in his house .  
 6-Ahmed took his motorbike to the mechanic and had/ got it mended.  
 7-I need now a hairdresser to have / get my hair cut before the party begins .  
 8-Don't forget to have/ get your jackets cleaned before the wedding OR Don't forget to have /get your jacket taken to the cleaners before the wedding .

**5-Rewrite the sentences replacing the underlined part a causative structure. (6-2019)**

1. We usually **get the children's rooms redecorated** every two years.
2. Salma can't make a wedding dress, so she **has it made** by a designer in Paris.
3. He didn't fix his car himself, he **had it fixed** at the garage.
4. I have an idea for a product, but I'm not sure how to **have it made**.
5. If you want to wear earrings, you should **have your ears pierced** .

**6. Rewrite the sentences replacing the underlined parts with causative structure (6-2018) دورة اولي 2018**

1. we'd better have/**get the letter checked** before we send it.
- 2-You'd better **have / get the car serviced** . The engine is starting to make strange noise .
- 3-You must **have the cover of your book signed** by the manager in the conference .
- 4-He needs to **have / get his radio fixed** because it is very valuable .
- 5-I **have my car washed** every week .
- 6-We'd better **have the room painted** before we clean it .
- 7-We **have had our electric wires checked** before leaving .
- 8-We **have had the grass cut** in our garden once a month .

**7- Make sentences using have/get+ the object in brackets +the past participle of a verb in the box Make any necessary change.**

1. Sarah should **have her apartment painted** before the party, so as to look more beautiful.
2. I don't like **to have my photograph taken** before being ready.
3. Don't forget **to have the report signed** before the manager leaves the office.

**8-Rewrite the sentences using have + the object in brackets + the past participle of the verbs in box . Note there are more verbs than needed ) . دورة اولي 2016**

1. You have no time, so you should have **your hair cut** before the party .
2. Reema will **get the letter signed** early as the manager wants to leave

**9-(13-6-2022)**

- 1-I had one of my teeth taken out only yesterday by the dentist.
- 2-I had my report written by my college .

**10-Correct the mistakes in the following sentences:**

Mistake	Correction
1 notice	noticed
2 check	Checked
3 sign	signed
4 repair	repaired

## Unit 9: key answers

Reading comprehension (3-7-2021) الفرع الادبي

A: 1-a. What players have to do to get to the top b. The risks involved .

2- Because of injuries .

3- He felt a mixture of excitement and terror .

4- He now works for his family's business back in Cambridge , moving furniture .

B: 1-T 2- T 3-F 4- F

C: Tony Gill

Deiniol Graham

Giuliano Maiorana

hurt his leg

broke his arm

His knee was badly damaged

D:1- Example of football stars' high salary

2- Justification for footballers' high salary

3- Outstanding and tragic story

4- Regret being good footballer .

E: 1-Gareth Bale

2-the offer of a trial for Manchester .

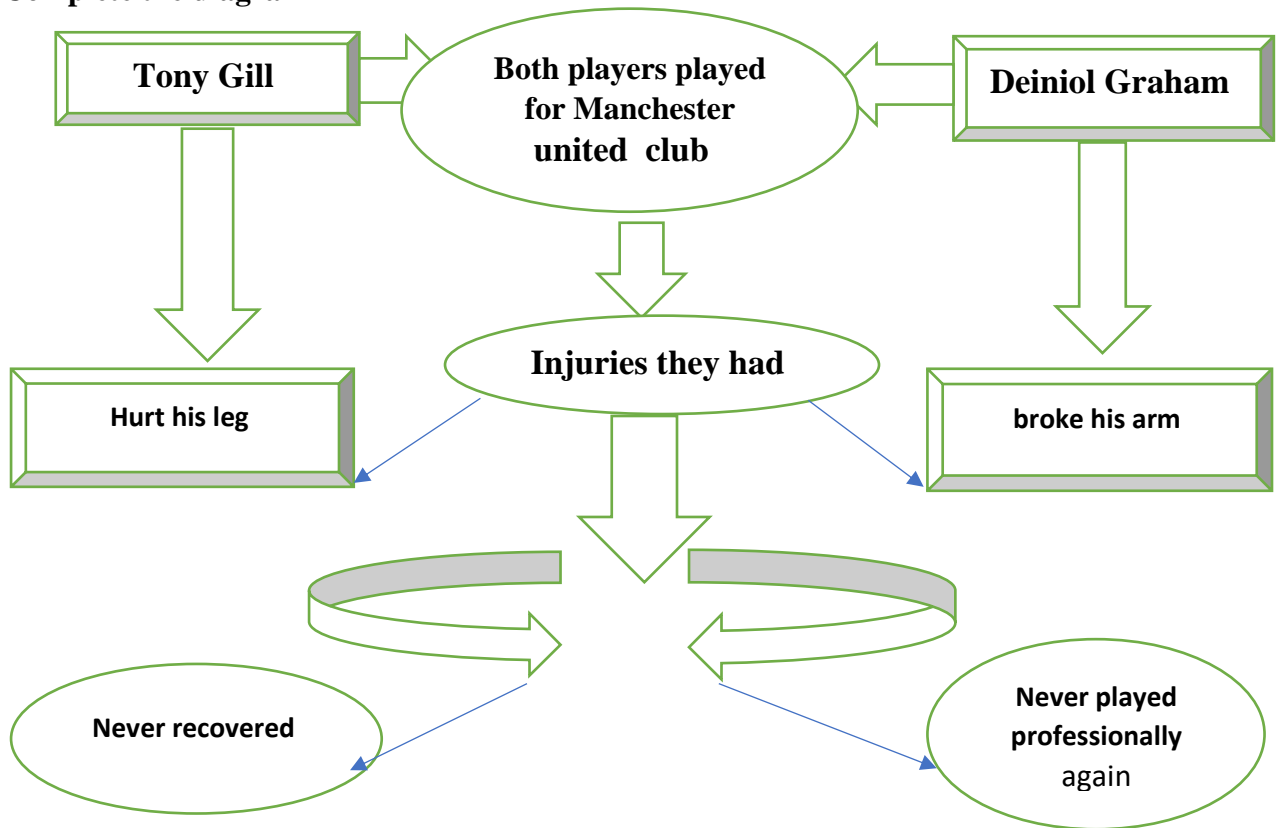
Reading comprehension : Text 1 suggested material Pages 92- 93

A 1 They think young sports stars are overpaid

2 It shows that young footballers get high salaries

4 Because of injuries.

**B: Complete the diagram**



- C :** 1 . ..... an amateur team  
 2 .....he was offered a trial period at Manchester  
 3..... his first match at Manchester's home ground Old Trafford  
 4 ..... Soon he was playing in the reserve team  
 5 ..... his knee was badly damaged  
 6 ..... when he was 24 .

**D:** 1 False 2 True 3 False 4 False 5 True

**E:** 1 one of Manchester's scouts 2 his career was finished

\*\*\*\*\*

دورة اولى 2018 Text 2

**Read the text and do the tasks below:**

- A:** 1 B 2 D 3 A 4 C  
**B:** 1 False 2 False 3 True  
**C:** 1 golf and rugby sevens  
 2 international popularity  
 3 political / geographical  
**D:** 1 A It has tradition  
 B It is watched and played by enough people in enough countries  
 C More real than many other sports  
 2 It should be **measurable** and **objective**.  
**E:** a. sports b. baseball

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**External****Read the text and then complete the tasks: 17/2016 اكمال**

- A:** a. skills / talents ..... others don't have
- b. being overpaid
- c. their teenage years are spent striving to get to the top of their sport
- d. they are an inspiration to thousands of young people around the world
- B:** 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 C

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**3) External : Read the text and do the tasks below : 2019 دورة ثانية**

- A:** 1 when he hears people saying that sport creates good will between the nations  
2 international sporting contests lead to hatred  
3 because people play to win  
4 a. when the question of prestige arises  
b. feeling disgraced if you lose
- B:** 1 True 2 False 3 False
- C:** .....- that running , jumping and kicking a ball are tests of national virtue
- D :** a. that international sporting contests lead to hatred.  
b. spectators
- E:** 1 B 2 D
- F:** running / jumping / football / cricket

.....  
**Reading comprehension (10-8-2022)**

- Ex.A: short career time paragraph 5  
The beautiful game paragraph 2  
Friends and family paragraph 4  
More than just a game paragraph 3

**Ex.B** 1-Footballers deserve the huge salaries .

2-They're not saving lives , they're not bettering the world , they are not even paying tax , so why are footballers paid huge salaries . There should be more justice between salaries .

3-a.dedication b.hard work c.sacrifices or training harder and longer with more determination

**Ex.C Complete :**

- 1-more justice / the salaries  
2-salaries / less  
3-time of cheer ,celebration and football / time of work and focus .  
Ex.D : 1- T 2-T

Ex.E : 1-footballers 2-premier League football.



## Vocabulary

**Ex. 1** 1 reserve 2 trial 3 terror 4 judging 5 rule out 6-dropped 7-infuriated 8-astonishing

**Ex. 2** 1 criteria 2 objective 3 promising 4 get on 5 infuriated

**Ex. 3** 1 drop 2 criteria 3 tragedy 4- objective 5 infuriated 6 astonishing 7-trial 8-trial

**Ex.4** 1-criteria 2-infuriating 3-amature 4-judging 5-astonishing

**Ex. 5** 1 judging 2 rule out 3 objective 4 trial 5-criteria 6-get on with

**Ex. 6** 1 underpaid 2 overcharge 3 underconfident 4 undercook

**Ex. 7** 1 underpaying 2 overcharged 3 underrated 4 overwork

5 overcharges 6 undercooked 7 overwork

**Ex.8** 1-underpaid 2-underconfident 3-underpays 4-overcharge 5-overconfident 6-overrated

7-underpaid 8-undercooked 9-overworked 10-underpaid

**Ex. 9** 1 undercooked 2 overrating 3 underrate 4 over 5 over 6 overconfident 7-overrated

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## Language

**1-Rewrite the sentences using the given starters** دورة ثالثة 2019

1. I wish I hadn't been lazy.
2. He should have bought the car .

**2-Rewrite the sentences using the given starters** دورة ثالثة 2019

1. I wish I had studied well for the exam.
2. She should have reported the accident to the police.
3. He regrets neglecting the warnings of his boss.

**3- Rewrite the following using the words between brackets** دورة ثالثة 2019

1. I regret not having my umbrella.
2. I wish Dina had been at home when I phoned .

**4- Rewrite the following using the words between brackets.** دورة اولى 2019

1. I should have finished my project before the end of the term .
2. They regret not buying a new defender last season.
3. I wish I had read lots of books when I was younger

**5-Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets: دورة الثالثة 2018**

1-I wish I hadn't shouted at my little sister this morning. / I regret shouting at my little sister this morning .

2-I regret not going to college . / I wish I had gone to college

3-Mary wishes she had prepared for the interview .

4-I regret taking no notice of the teacher .

**6-Rewrite the sentences using the words in brackets : دورة ثانية 2017**

1. He wishes he hadn't spent so much money on his shopping trip.

2. They should have gone for a picnic when it was sunny.

3. She regrets drinking too much coffee .

**7- Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning دورة اولى 2017**

1-He should have followed his parents' advice .

2-I regret eating a lot of food before going to bed .

3-She wishes she hadn't bought a lot of expensive clothes .

**8- Rewrite the sentences using the words brackets: دورة الثالثة 17/2016**

1-I wish I had appreciated Ali's favour .

2-I wish I had paid more attention before the exam .

**9-Rewrite the sentences keeping the same meaning**

1-He wishes he had had enough experience for the job .

2-He regrets going home alone .

3-Ali wishes he hadn't been very careless when he was studying at the university .

4-I wish I had gone to college .

5-I regret not being serous while discussing the problem .

6-Ahmed wishes he hadn't bought a car .

**10-Rewrite the sentences using the words between brackets:(3-7-2021)**

1-I wish we hadn't stayed at a very bad hotel .

2-He regrets leaving school at the age of 13.

3-He shouldn't have driven very fast .

4-Kamal regrets not paying attention to his father's advice .

**11-Rewrite the sentences using the words between brackets:(16-8-2021)**

1-I regret not asking the doctor about the final report .

2-She shouldn't have hidden the cause of the accident .

3-We wish the film we went to see last week hadn't been terrible . / We wish we hadn't gone to see the film

4-He regrets leaving his present job before finding a new one .

**12-Correct the mistakes in the sentences: (There is only one mistake in each sentence.)**

1-should practice should have practiced

2-should leave should have left

3-should ask should have asked

## Unit 10: key answers

### Reading comprehension (9-8-2017)

**A:** 1-social and economic change . 2-B

3- the definition of an individual is a combination of genetics and upbringing.

4 -Just because you're born a certain way doesn't mean you can't change .

**B:** 1- T 2- F 3- F

**C:** 1- people 2- professor Gordon 3- The question how much of our character is due to biology and how much is shaped by experience .

**D:** 1- a. I am what I buy (consumption b-You are whoever you tell people you are online .

2-childcare and education

### Reading comprehension (17-6-2019)

**Ex.1** 1-Every marketing department dreams of creating a brand loyalty .

2-He should protect the brand at all costs .

3-Overusing special offers .

4-1- Introducing new products under the same overall name that are cheaper .

2-Overusing special offers .

**Ex. 2** 1-F 2- T 3- F

**Ex.3** 1-commerce and advertising

2-product's identities .

3-perceptions can be more important

4-to build up a brand with a good public image .

**Ex.4** 1- it-----rose

2-they -----American consumers

3- you-----the person in marketing and manufacturing

**Ex. 5** 1-The importance of a product's commercial name

2-Brand loyalty

3-The importance of the consumer's beliefs .

4-Some dangerous marketing plans

**Reading comprehension (9-12-2017)**

**Ex. A 1- a.** Large numbers of people were loyal to brands that no longer existed.

b-Several people claimed they always bought something that hadn't been available for over thirty years .

2-a.10% off this week                      b. buy one , get one free .

**Ex. B :**    1: C                      2: B

**Ex. C**    1- T                      2- F                      3-T

**Ex. D :** 1-1- product                      2- American consumers                      3- a way of harming a product .

**Vocabulary**

**Ex. 1** 1-consensus                      2- conform

**Ex.2** 1-selfish 2- psychology 3- consensus

**Ex.3** 1-peers 2- brought up 3-consumption 4- implications 5-perceptions 6- loyalty

**Ex.4** 1- strategies 2-image 3- manufacturing 4- appeal 5- commerce

**Ex.5** 1-psychology 2-at all costs 3-selfish 4- identity 5- consensus 6- conform

**Ex.6** 1-consensus 2-perceptions 3-at all costs 4- brought up 5- implications 6- peers

**Ex.7** 1-commerce 2- appeal 3- conform 4- peers

**Ex. 8** 1-production 2-job 3-define 4-luggage 5-consumption 6-argued 7-combination 8-abstract

9-national 10-abstract 11-chocolates 12-effect

**Ex.9** 1-nation 2- honest 3- combination 4-argument .

**Language**

**Ex.1**

1-the	2-a	3-x x	4-an	5-an	6-The	7-a	8-an the	9-x	10-an the
11-x x	12-a the	13-x	14-an	15-a	16-x the	17-The	18-an / a / the	19-x	20-The
21- an/the	22-x	23-the	24-a	25-the /a	26-an	27-x	28-the	29-x	30-x
31-the	32-x	33-the	34-a	35-x	36- a/the/an	37- a/the	38-x	39-an	

**Ex.2 (11-8-2018)**

1-furniture                      2-luggage                      3-cases

**Ex.3 Choose the correct answer**

1-isn't	2-paper	3-advice	4-chicken	5-chickens	6-experience
7-many	8-coffees	9-much	10-times	11-chocolate	12-chocolates

**Ex.4 Correct the mistakes :**

Mistake	Correction
1-work	Jobs
2-an acceptable and a cheap	acceptable and cheap
3-much	many
4-many	Much
5-Sahara Desert	The Sahara desert

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## Unit 11: key answers

**Reading comprehension (3-7-2021)**

**A:** Paragraph 1 Various cultures

Paragraph 2 Consequences of catastrophe

3-Paragraph 3 Refusal to get involved in the American society

4-Paragraph 4 The writer's understanding of the situations

**B:** 1- There wasn't a common culture in New York .

2-She understands her aunt's feeling now.

**C:Complete the table with people’s reactions to the new situation :**

The person	Their reaction
<b>The writer</b>	she thought it was an adventure – missed her friends and old home
<b>Her brother</b>	He hated everything about America
<b>Her uncle</b>	He managed fairly well / found a job in a newspaper
<b>Her aunt</b>	Never got used to life in America

**D:** 1-T 2- F 3- T

**E:** 1- Parents 2- Palestine 3- aunt's stubborn attitude



- 4 1 ..... he's an expatriate  
 2 ..... because they are committed to the place they live in .  
 3 ..... When they speak English perfectly .  
 4 ..... it's impossible to mistake them for anything but French
- 5 1 Irish Americans  
 2- expatriates  
 3-Italian Learners

### Reading comprehension (12-2021)

Ex. A : culture ,language and identity .

Ex.B : 1-They insist on drinking tea with milk and eating fish and chips .

2-Because culture is an important part of their identities .

3-Being a northerner was an essential part of her identity .

4-pronunciation

Ex.C: 1- wearing kilts .

2-they start speaking with correct accent

3- Pronunciation is the hardest part.

Ex.D: 1-F 2-F 3- T

Ex.E: 1-Scotsmen in Newzeland 2- south 3-French people

### Vocabulary

1. 1.accent 2- conviction 3. expatriates 4- clinging to 5-stubborn 6- puzzle 7- essential
2. 1. accent 2. expatriates 3. unconsciously 4. object 5. become accustomed
3. 1. essential 2. unconsciously 3. accent 4. expatriates 5. fellow countrymen 6- committed to

### Language

1. 1. must have left 2. must have studied 3. must be 4. must have bee  
 5. could have eaten 6.must have been 7.should have brought 8-must have  
 9- should have 10-could have 11-shouldn't have 12-must  
 13- could 14-have been 15-should see 16- should have arrived  
 17- must have heard 18- could
2. 1-should have checked 2- must have been 3- should have contacted 4- must be  
 5- must have left
3. 2. 1. could have got 2. must have passed 3. must be 4. could win 5. should have accepted  
 6. should have brought 7. should have brought 8. could have bought
4. 1. must have missed 2. could have been 3. could have got 4. shouldn't stay  
 5. should have arrived 6. Meet 7. must have locked 8. could  
 9. must 10. must have studied 11. could have eaten
- 5- 1-shouldn't have accepted .  
 2-must have been
- 6-1. I should have brought back the book which I borrowed.  
 I must have been asleep.

B E S T R E G A R D S