

## UNIT ONE ( A new start )

### VOCABULRY

WORD	FUNCTION	MEANING ( E )	MEANING ( A )
1. Be / get used to	Verb	Accustomed to	معتاد على
2. Confident	Adjective	Sure	واثق
3. creative	Adjective	good at making artistic things	مبدع . خلاق
4. excuse	Noun	untrue reason	عذر
5. factor	Noun	a part of the reason	عنصر
6. field	Noun	Area of interest	مجال . تخصص
7. foundation	Noun	Base	اساس
8. like-minded	Adjective	with similar attitudes	ذو توجهات متشابهة
9. on show	Adjective phrase	Able to be seen	معروض
10. optional	Adjective	not compulsory	اختياري . ليس اجباري
11. participate(in)	Verb	take part in	يشارك
12. potentials	Noun	possibilities for the future	امكانيات
13. routine	Noun	Daily activities	روتين
14. set	Noun	a complete group	مجموعة . طقم
15. stuck	Adjective	unable to move	عالق
16. zone	Noun	Area	منطقة

### 1- Match words in A with their meanings in B

#### A

- 1- Optional ( )
- 2- Like-minded ( )
- 3- Field ( )
- 4- Participate ( )
- 5- Able to be seen ( )

#### B

- a- area of interest
- b- not compulsory
- c- take part in
- d- on show
- e- with similar attitudes

### 2- Choose the correct answer

- 1- Look! It ( rains \_\_\_ is raining \_\_\_ has rained ) heavily .
- 2- What ( do you think \_\_\_ are you thinking \_\_\_ have you been thinking ) is the best hours for studying ?
- 3- The sun ( rises \_\_\_ is rising \_\_\_ has been rising ) in the east .
- 4- Look! Our teacher ( looks \_\_\_ is looking \_\_\_ has looked ) tired today.
- 5- Ali usually ( comes \_\_\_ is coming \_\_\_ has come ) late to school.
- 6- Listen! Our neighbors ( shout \_\_\_ are shouting \_\_\_ have shouted ) at each other.
- 7- I ( attend \_\_\_ am attending \_\_\_ have attended ) three lectures so far .
- 8- It ( rains \_\_\_ is raining \_\_\_ has been raining ) for three hours now. I wonder when it will stop .
- 9- My brother ( studies \_\_\_ is studying \_\_\_ has been studying ) English since 2011 .He is still studying it.
- 10- We ( buy \_\_\_ are buying \_\_\_ have bought ) a big house lately.
- 11- His clothes are wet. He ( washes \_ has been washing \_ has washed ) his father's car.

**3- Underline the correct answer**

- 1- I know too much about English . It is my ( show \_\_\_ field )
- 2- Fortunately , I shared a room with ( optional \_\_\_ like-minded ) person.
- 3- He is good enough to ( participate \_\_\_ be seen ) in school race .
- 4- The last question is ( compulsory \_\_\_ optional ) . You have to answer it.
- 5- She is almost always absent . She gives unbelievable ( excuses \_\_\_ zones ) .

**4- Match words in A with their meanings in B**

<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>
1- Excuse ( )	a. unable to move
2- Set ( )	b. untrue reason
3- Factor ( )	c. a complete group
4- Potentials ( )	d. good at making artistic things
5- Creative ( )	e. a part of the reason
6- Stuck ( )	f. possibilities for the future

**5- PRESENT SIMPLE:**

A- He- She - It \_\_\_\_\_ V1 + s / es ( Affirmative )

e.g. He wakes up at 5 a.m. every morning.

He – She – It \_\_\_\_\_ doesn't + V1 ( Negative )

e.g. He doesn't wake up at 7 a. m . every morning.

B- I – We – You – They \_\_\_\_\_ + V1 ( Affirmative )

e.g. We usually go hiking on weekends.

I – We – You – They \_\_\_\_\_ don't + V1 ( Negative )

e.g. We don't go to school on Fridays .

**PRESENT SIMPLE KEY WORDS :**

( every day – every night – every week – every month – every year – every ....

Daily - nightly - weekly - monthly - yearly )

( once a .... Twice a .... Three times a ..... four times a .... Etc )

( always – usually – sometimes – often - rarely – scarcely – seldom – never )

( Facts ) , ( jobs )

**6- PRESENT CONTINUOUS ( PROGRESSIVE )**

I \_\_\_ am + V1 + ing e.g. I am explaining the lesson now.

He- She- It \_\_\_ is + V1+ ing e.g. He is having a shower at the moment .

We – They – You \_\_\_ are + V1+ ing e.g. Be quiet! We are studying physics .

**USE:**

It is the action which is happening now at the time of speaking and it is a temporary action

e.g. Look ! Those boys are playing in the street .

e.g. What are you doing ? I am studying Maths.

It also talks about continuous change that isn't finished yet.

e.g. My brother's English is getting better quickly.

**Note :**

Stative verbs can't be used in continuousity because they describe states, not actions. These verbs have no movement. They are ( like , love , hate , prefer , want , seem , know , believe , remember , suppose , agree , mean , realize , recognize , understand , have ( own ) , think ( have an opinion ) , look ( seem , appear ).

e.g. We say : I agree with you. We don't say : I am agreeing with you.

e.g. We say : I think you are right .( believe ) We don't say : I am thinking you are right.

e.g. He looks worried. ( seems, appears ) We don't say : He is looking worried.

**But** we say : What are you looking at ? ( look here means visual sight not seem or appear )

**PRESENT CONTINUOUS KEY WORDS:**

( now – at the moment – Look – Listen – Be quiet – Be careful – Don't go out – What are you doing ? – today – this morning – this week – this month – this ....

**PRESENT PERFECT VS PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS :**

**PRESENT PERFECT**

I , We , You , They \_\_\_\_\_ have + p.p.

He , She , It \_\_\_\_\_ has + p.p.

e.g. I have already eaten . I'm not hungry now.

e.g. My father has built a new house recently.

**USE:**

It is the action which finished in the past but still has an effect or a result on the present time. We don't say when this action happened in the past .

**PRESENT PERFECT KEY WORDS ARE :**

( lately – recently – already – just - before – yet – so far – up to now , for , since )

**Examples :**

- 1- I have already finished eating my meal.
- 2- We have painted three rooms from our house so far.
- 3- My mother hasn't cooked our lunch yet.
- 4- Hani has sold his car lately .
- 5- My little sister hasn't made any cake before .
- 6- I have known him for about ten years now.

**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS :**

I , We , You , They \_\_\_\_\_ have been + V1+ing

He , She , It \_\_\_\_\_ has been + V1+ing

e.g. I have been studying English for seven years now.

e.g. She has been washing the dishes since 8 o'clock.

**USE :**

1- It is the action which started in the past and it is still going on in the present time .

2- It is the action that has just finished but there is a tangible evidence related to it showing that the action was going on for a period of time before it is over now.

**PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS KEY WORDS ARE :**

( for , since , all )

NOTE : We use present perfect only with stative verbs and non-action verbs.

e.g. I **have known** you for 10 years now. ( NOT I **HAVE BEEN KNOWING** YOU FOR 10 YEARS NOW.)

**Examples :**

- 1- It has been raining for two hours. I wonder when it will stop.
- 2- It is 10 o'clock now .They have been driving since 9 o'clock .
- 3- Ali is out of breath. He has been running.

**PRACTICE TEST ( UNIT ONE )**

**A- CORRECT THE VERBS IN BRACKETS :**

- 1- You should take a break . You ( exercise ) \_\_\_\_\_ for nearly two hours now.
- 2- Be quiet . The baby ( sleep ) \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- 3- The sun ( rise ) \_\_\_\_\_ in the east and ( set ) \_\_\_\_\_ in the west .
- 4- My big brother ( have ) \_\_\_\_\_ three cars nowadays .
- 5- We ( build ) \_\_\_\_\_ our new house for two years. We expect to finish it next year.
- 6- My best friend ( already / join ) \_\_\_\_\_ the English club .
- 7- How many times ( he / write ) \_\_\_\_\_ to his pen friend ?
- 8- Ali ( watch ) \_\_\_\_\_ TV for about three hours now. He should go to bed.
- 9- They ( be ) \_\_\_\_\_ away for five nights now .
- 10- My father ( work ) \_\_\_\_\_ in a bank . He is the manager .
- 11- Many people ( think ) \_\_\_\_\_ they can't change their lives .
- 12- My father ( hate ) \_\_\_\_\_ smoking .He ( not / like ) \_\_\_\_\_ it.
- 13- Someone ( use ) \_\_\_\_\_ my laptop. The battery is almost dead .
- 14- How long ( you / read ) \_\_\_\_\_ that novel ? since last week .

