

Section 2

القسم الثاني

Vocabularies

المفردات

Unit 1 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Be/ get used to (v)	Be accustomed	يعتاد على
Confident (adj)	Certain	واثق
Creative (adj)	Good at making artistic things	مبدع
Excuse (n)	Untrue reason	عذر / ذريعة
Factor (n)	Part of the reason	عامل
Field (n)	Area of interest	مجال
Foundation course	Base of study	دورة تأسيسية
Like- minded (adj)	With similar attitudes	متشابهة في الميول والأفكار
On show	Able to be seen	معروض للجمهور
Optional (adj)	Not compulsory	اختياري
Participate (in) (v)	Take part	يشترك
Potential (n)	Possibilities for the future	احتمالات للمستقبل
Routine (n)	Everyday thing we do regularly	نشاطات اعتيادية
Set (n)	Complete group	مجموعة متكاملة
Stuck (adj)	Unable to move	ثابت في مكانه- لا يتغير
Comfort Zone (n)	The area where you feel comfortable	منطقة الراحة والأمان
Other unfamiliar words		
Unexpected	Unforeseen	غير متوقع
Worrying	Causing concern	مقلقة
Feeling under stress	Feeling under pressure	يشعر بالتوتر
Self- help	Aid oneself in performing a task	مساعدة ذاتية
Positive about	Not negative- practical	إيجابي عملي
How to begin	The way you start	كيف تبدأ
Force yourself	Oblige yourself	تجبر نفسك
Application from	Blank from one fills out to apply for sth	طلب التحاق
Suppose	Consider as a possibility	يفترض
Hope	Wish	يأمل
Seem	Appear to be	يبدو
Recognise	Identify	يتعرف على
Believe	Things to be true	يعتقد
Realize	Understand	يدرك
Biology	Study of life	علم الأحياء
Career	Profession	مهنة

Environmental society	Society with good environment	مجتمع بيئي
Environmental science	Science related to environment	علم البيئة
Climate change	Weather condition change	تغير المناخ
Other additional words		
Passed (v)		مرّ
Different (adj)	unlike	مختلفة
Beginner (n)	freshman	مبتديء
Lectures (n)		محاضرات
Settle in (v)		يستقر
Clubs (n)		نوادي
Societies (n)		مجتمعات
Guest (n)	visitor	ضيف
Discussion (n)	Discuss (v)	نقاش
Cultural (adj)	Culture (n)	ثقافي
Events (n)		أحداث
Evenings (n)		أمسيات
Suggest (v)	Offer (n,v) , suggestion (n)	يقترح
Comfortable (adj)		مريح
Routine (n,adj)	Habit (n)	عمل متكرر
Abilities (n)	Ability (s)	قدرات
Confident (adj)	Certain (adj)	واثق
Manage (v)	Succeed (v)	يدير ، ينجح في
Challenge (n,v)	Defy (v)	يتحدى
Obviously (adv)	Clearly (adv)	بوضوح
Benefits (n,v)		فوائد
Factor (n)		عامل
Progress (n,v)	Advance (n,v) , progression (n)	تقدم
Developing (v)	Progress (n,v) , evolve (v)	يتطور
Potential (n,adj)	Chance (n)	قدرة ، إمكانية
Improve (v)	Enhance (v) , improvement (n)	يتطور
Creative (adj)	artistic (adj)	مبدع
Fit (adj,v)	Suitable, appropriate (adj) , unfit (opp)	مناسب
Various (adj)	Different (adj)	متنوع
Afraid (adj)	Frightened (adj)	خائف
Unsure (adj)		غير متأكد
Excuse (n,v)	Justification (n)	عذر
Rather (adv)	to some extent , fairly	بشكل خفيف
Effort (n)		جهد
Experience (n,v)	Trial (n), try (v)	خبرة و تجربة

Find words or phrases in the notice that have these meanings. (They are in the same order as in the text.)

Like minded – optional – Career – field – on show – participate – factor

- 1- not compulsory
 - 2- with similar attitudes
 - 3- take part (in).....
 - 4- areas of interest.....
 - 5- able to be seen
- 2 Use the words and phrases in Part 1 to complete the sentences below.

Like minded – optional – Career – field – on show – participate – factor

- 1- There are lots of good paintings..... at the museum this week.
- 1- I don't know much about biology. It's not really my
- 2- This part of the form is You don't have to fill it in.
- 3- Luckily, I live in a shared house with people.
- 4- Unfortunately, his English isn't good enough to in academic discussions.

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words or phrases from the text. (The sentences are in the same order as the words in the text.)

Stuck – potential – confident – set – creative– excuse – factor– routines

- 1- I only need one more card to make a complete group.
.....
- 2- We often get bored with the same everyday things we do regularly.
.....
- 3- I know a lot about the subject, so I'm quite sure that I'll succeed.
.....
- 4- I'm not sure why she feels tired, but I think stress may be a part of the reason.
.....
- 5- She isn't a great singer yet, but she has great possibilities for the future.
.....
- 6- He's very good at making artistic things. Apart from writing poetry and songs, he paints wonderful pictures.
.....
- 7- With its wheels in the soft ground, the car was completely unable to move.
.....
- 8- I'm sure he isn't really ill. I think it's just an untrue reason for not working hard.

Unit 2 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Aware (of) (adj)	Having notice of	مطلع على
Convinced (adj)	Sure, or certain that something is true	مقتنع
Disappointed (adj)	Sad because of an unexpected result	محبط
Fees (n)	Money you pay for a service	رسوم
Inevitable (adj)	Impossible to avoid	حتمي/ متعذر اجتنابه
Nowadays (adv)	Around the present time	في الوقت الحاضر
Preserve (v)	Don't give up	يثابر
Patient/ impatient (adj)	Wanting to wait/ not wanting to wait	صبور/ غير صبور
Personal (adj)	Connect with yourself	شخصي
Point (n = purpose)	Purpose	أمل
Priority (n)	Importance	أولوية / أهمية
Revise (v)/ revision (n)	Study before	يراجع
Reward (v/ n)	Give/ giving something good	يهدى/هدية
Other unfamiliar words		
On the market	Available to buy	معروض للبيع
On demand	Whenever you want it	عندما تريد
On duty	At work	في الخدمة
On order	Be request	تم طلبه
On business	For business purposes	في مهمة عمل
On time	At the appointed time	في الوقت المحدد
On the way	Returning	وانا عائد
In purpose	Intentionally	عن قصد
On request	When you ask	عند الطلب
Other additional words		
Wasting (v)		يضيع
Enough (adv,pron)	Sufficient (adj)	كافي
Fail (v)	Go wrong (v)	يفشل
Effectively (adv)	Ineffectively (opp)	بكفاءة
Market (n)		سوق
Tested (v)	Examined (v)	اختبر ، مختبر
Tips (n)	Advices (n)	نصائح
Revision (n)	Review (n) , revise (v)	مراجعة
Timetable (n)	Schedule (n)	جدول

Tasks (n)	Duty (n)	مهام
Priority (n)		أولوية
Expect (v)	Anticipate (v), foresee (v)	يتوقع
Break (n)	Rest (n)	استراحة
Ill (adj)	Sick (adj), illness (n)	مريض
Regularly (adv)	Orderly (adv)	بانتظام
Healthily (adv)		بشكل صحي
Brain (n)		عقل
Demand (n,v)	Request (n,v)	طلب
Divide (v)		يقسم
Poll (n,v)	Vote (n,v)	استطلاع
Financial (adj)	Monetary (adj)	مالي
Take over (v)		يسيطر على
Environment (n)	Environmental (adj)	بيئة
Concerns (n,v)	Worry (n,v)	مخاوف
Survey (n,v)		استطلاع
Winner (n)	Looser (n)	فائز
Worry (n,v)		قلق
Compare (v)		يقارن
Organizers (n)	Organize (v)	منظمين
Comment (n,v)		يعلق
Demonstrated (v)	Demonstration (n)	أظهر
Attitude (n)		موقف ، تصرف
Debt (n)	Credit (n)	دين
Convinced (adj)	persuaded	مقتنع
Passing (v,n,adj)		يجتاز
Connection (n)		رابط ، علاقة
Rising (v,n)		يرتفع
Graduate (v)	graduation	يتخرج
Mentioned (adj,v)		مذكور
Tend (v)	Tendency (n)	يميل إلى
Personal (adj)		شخصي
Social (adj)		اجتماعي
Relationships (n)	Link , relevance (n)	علاقات
Fitting in (v,n)		تعایش
Peers (n)		قرناء أو زملاء
Director (n)		مدير
Organization (n)		منظمة
Disappointed (adj)	Depressed (adj)	محبط
Surprised (adj)	Amazed (adj)	مندهش
Urgent (adj)		عاجل و ملح

Fall (n,v)	Decline (n,v)	هبوط
Decades (n)		عقود
Publicity (n)		إعلان
Climate (n)		مناخ
Impatient (adj)		غير صبور
Difficulty (n)	Hardness (n)	صعوبة
Focus on (v)	Concentrate on (v)	يركز على
Immediate (adj)	Instant (adj)	فوري – عاجل
Impact (v,n)	Influence (v,n)	تأثير
Daily (adv,adj)	Every day	يومي

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences below with words or phrases from the text. (The part of the text where you can find the words / phrases is given in brackets.)

Point – have the highest priority – becoming aware of – on demand – exam revision– persevere– on the market– reward.

- 1- (Introduction) With all the new products **available to buy** nowadays, it's very hard to decide which to buy.
.....
- 2- She's **starting to notice** the impact of things that she says and does on other people.
- 3- **Studying before an exam** can be very stressful, but it's necessary. When asked to say what they want in the future, most people say health and happiness **are the most important**.
- 4- (Tip 3) If you're finding a job difficult, it's important that you **don't give up**.
- 5- (Tip 4) There's no **purpose** in trying to open the door. It's locked.
- 6- (Tip 5) Young babies expect to be given food **whenever they want** it. Some parents **give** their children **something good** if they do well in exams.

Match the words from the text with their meanings. (The words are in the same order as in the text.)

WORDS FROM THE TEXT	MEANINGS
1- convinced	a /around the present time
2- nowadays	b/ connected with yourself
3- fees	c/ not wanting to wait
4- inevitable	d/ sad because of an unexpected result
5- personal	e/ money you pay for a service
6- disappointed	f/impossible to avoid
7- Impatient	g/ sure or certain that something is true

Use the words in Part 1 to complete the sentences below.

Personal – fees – nowadays – inevitable – impatient– disappointed– convinced.

- 1- Don't be so..... , I'll be finished soon.
- 2- We all make mistakes sometimes, so it's that you will too.
- 3- There are some problems with this idea. I'm not really it will work.
- 4- He was because he thought he would get better results than he did.
- 5- She didn't go to a private school because her parents couldn't afford the
- 6- The form asks for a lot of..... details like age and nationality.
- 7- Students have more money worries than they had in the past.

Look at the examples. Then use the nouns in the box to make other on + noun phrases in the sentences below.

Examples:

- 1- There are lots of books about time management on the market.
- 2- You can't always make your brain work on demand.

On+ كلمة اسمية	المعنى
On the market	في السوق
On demand	عند الطلب/للضرورة
On request	عند الطلب/ بأدب
On purpose	متعمدا
On order	يتم طلبه
On business	في عمل
On the way	في الطريق
On arrival	عند الوصول
On time	في الموعد بالضبط
On duty	في مهمة/ أداء الواجب

order - the way - purpose- business – request - arrival – duty- time

- 1- On at the hotel, please go to the reception desk. 2
- 2- Police officers only have to wear uniforms - when they're on.....
- 3- The book you need is on..... and will probably be here next week.
- 4- This isn't a holiday. We're here on.....
- 5- He hates people being late, so make sure you're on.....
- 6- He stopped to buy a newspaper on..... home.
- 7- I don't believe it was an accident. I think he did it on
- 8- We will be pleased to send you more details on.....

Unit 3 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Bald (adj)	Without hair	أصلع
Catch up (with someone) (phrasal verb)	To reach sb who is ahead of you (talk about news)	يلتقي ب
Coincidence (n)	Strange, unexpected events and connections	مصادفة
Colleague (n)	Someone you work with	زميل
Come across (phrasal verb)	Find by chance	يجد بالصدفة
Error (n)	Mistake	خطأ
(un)intended (adj)	Say things that aren't quite what you mean	غير مقصود
Keep in touch (phrasal verb)	Staying in contact	يبقي على تواصل
Knowledge (n)	Things that we know	معرفة
Mention (v)	Say sth about	يذكر
Misunderstanding (n)	Getting the wrong idea	سوء تفاهم
Pat (v)	Hit gently	يربت
Put (someone) up (phrasal verb)	To give sb food and a place to stay (let sb stays)	يستضيف
Reluctant (adj)	Not willing	متردد
Run into (phrasal verb)	Meet by chance	يقابل بالصدفة
Straight (adv= immediately)	Immediately	فورا
Stranger (n)	Someone you don't know	شخص غريب
The latter (pronoun phrase)	The last one mentioned	الأخير
Turn out (phrasal verb)	To be sb in the end (discover)	يتبين
Other unfamiliar words		
Co- founder	A partner for a company founder	مؤسس مشارك
Co- worker	Sb works with (colleague)	زميل
Co- writer	Shares the writer	الكاتب المشارك
Co- pilot	Helps the main pilot	مساعد طيار

Co-operation	The fact of doing sth	تعاون
Mislead	To give sb the a wrong idea	يضلل
Misuse	To use sth un a wrong way	يسئ استخدام
Misbehave	To behave badly	يسئ التصرف
Mishear	To fail to hear correctly what sb says	يسئ فهم
Other additional words		
Holiday (n)	Vacation (n)	إجازة
Evidence (n)	Proof (n)	دليل
Mysterious (adj)	Unclear (adj)	غامض
Hidden (adj)	Invisible (adj)	مخفي
Plan (n,v)		خطة
Explanation (n)	Demonstration (n)	تفسير
Exciting (adj)		مثير
Random (n)		عشوائي
Chance (n)	Opportunity (n)	فرصة
Mathematical (adj)		حسابي
Prove (v)	Confirm (v)	يثبت
Calculated (v)		حسب
Share (v)		يشارك
Certainly (adv)	Definitely (adv)	بالتأكيد
Simply (adv)	Easily (adv)	ببساطة
Basically (adv)		بشكل أساسي
Complex (adj , n)	Complicated (adj)	معقد
Common (adj)	Popular (adj) , mutual (adj)	شائع - مشترك

WORDS AND PHRASES FROM STORIES	MEANINGS
1/ kept in touch	a/ without hair
2/ mentioned	b/ immediately
3/ patting	c/ said something about
4/ error	d/ stayed in contact
5/ straight	e/ someone you don't know
6/ colleague	f/ hitting gently
7/ bald	g/ mistake
8/ stranger	h/ someone you work with

Use the words and phrases in Activity 3 to complete the sentences below.

kept in touch- mentioned- patting- error- straight- colleague- bald- stranger

- 1- While he was away, he..... with his family by email.
- 2- Instead of stopping for a coffee, I went home.
- 3- I remember she the name of a book yesterday, but I can't remember the title.
- 4- He looks older than he is because he's almost completely
- 5- I've no idea who he was. He was just a..... .
- 6- While I was my friend's cat, it bit me.
- 7- I see him every day, but he isn't a friend of mine. He's just a..... .
- 8- It's hard to speak another language without making a single..... .

Rewrite the sentences using the phrasal verbs in the box. Change the form of the verb if needed.

Catch up – put up- turn out

- 1- I didn't realise who she was at first, but we discovered that we'd been at school together. I didn't realise who she was at first, but it that we'd been at school together.
- 2- He was visiting the town for a few days, so I let him stay in my flat. He was visiting the town for a few days, so I him in my flat.
- 3- We hadn't seen each other for years, so having a meal together was a good chance to talk about news and events. We hadn't seen each other for years, so having a meal together was a good chance to..... with each other.

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words or phrases from the text. (The sentences are in the same order as the words and phrases in the text.)

The latter– reluctant– come across– knowledge –run into

- 1- I was surprised to meet him by chance so far away from his home town.....
- 2- She has a lot of things that she knows about this subject because she's studied it for years.
- 3- Most people are not willing to answer questions about their age.
- 4- Of the two pieces of advice I've just given, the last one I mentioned is more important.
- 5- He didn't expect to find his friend's name by chance in the newspaper.....

Look at the examples. Then complete the rules.

Examples:

- 1- Coincidences are strange, unexpected connections.
- 2- The two men are co-founders of the university.
- 3- Misunderstandings happen when people get the wrong idea.
- 4- Error has the same meaning as mistake.

Complete the rules

- 1- We use the prefix to add the meaning of wrong(ly) or bad(ly).
- 2- 2 We use the prefix to add the meaning of with, together or at the same time.

Word with prefix Co-	Meaning
Coincidences	صدف
Co-founders	مؤسسين مشاركين
Co-worker	زميل عمل
Co-writer	كاتب مشارك
Co-pilot	مساعد طيار
Co-operation	تعاون

Word with prefix Mis-	Meaning
Misunderstanding	سوء فهم
Mistake	يخطئ
Misbehave	يسيء التصرف
Misuse	يسيء الاستخدام
Misheard	يخطئ السمع
Mislead	يخدع

Complete the sentences using the words in the box with either co- or mis- as prefixes.

Worker- use- behave- operation- pilot- lead- heard- writer

- 1- She only gets angry when students in class.
- 2- Please keep phone conversations quiet to avoid disturbing your S.
- 3- Students sometimes words that look the same as a word in their own language but have a different meaning.
- 4- Both their names are on the front of the book because they are theS.
- 5- I thought he said he was from Australia, but I think I because he's actually Austrian.
- 6- often gets better results than everyone working alone to solve a problem.
- 7- He flew the plane alone, without a
- 8- Information in adverts isn't usually untrue, but it can people and give them the wrong idea.

Unit 4 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Addicted (to) (adjective)	Can't stop yourself from doing sth	متعلق- مدمن ب
Border (noun)	Dividing lines	حدود
Capable (adjective)	Have the necessary ability to do sth	قادر على
Citizens (noun)	People who live in a country	مواطن
Fear (noun)	What you feel when you are afraid	خوف
Hub (noun)	Central point	نقطة رئيسة
Justified (adjective)	The correct thing to do or believe	مبرر
Motivated (adjective)	Caused or encouraged	يشجع او يحفز
Network (noun)	System of connection	شبكة
Panic(noun)	Stop thinking properly because of frightened	خوف/ رعب
Potential (adjective)	Sth might become in the future	محتمل
Questionnaire (noun)	A list of questions for doing a poll or study	استبيان
Remote (adjective)	Difficult to get to	بعيد
Restrictions (noun)	Limits	قيود/ حدود
Shrink (verb)	Getting smaller	ينكمش
Trend (noun)	Movement, fashion or change	نزعة
Vary (verb)	Different in different situations	يختلف او يتنوع
Other additional words		
Spend (v)		يقضي
Texting (n)		مراسلة نصية
Chatting (n)		محادثة
Instead (adv)	In the place of	بدلاً من
Affect (v)	influence (v)	يؤثر على
Properly (adv)	perfectly (adv)	بشكل صحيح
Addicted to sth (adj)	Addict (n)	مدمن
Generation (n)		جيل
Teenagers (n)		مراهقين
Form (n,v)	Shape (n,v)	شكل
Figures (n)		أرقام
Vary (v)	Change (v) , various (adj)	يختلف
Predict (v)	Foresee (v)	يتوقع
Panic (n,v)	Scare (n,v)	ذعر و خوف
Adults (n)		كبار
Justified (adj)		مبرر

Look back (v)		ينظر للخلف
Reaction (n)	Response (n)	رد فعل
Growth (n)	Development (n)	نمو
Fear (n,v)	Terror (n)	خوف
Indicates (v)		يشير إلى
Capable of (adj)		قادر على
Applications (n)		طلبات - تطبيقات
Aware of (adj)		مدرك ل
Post (v)		ينشر
Explain (v)	Demonstrate (v)	يشرح
Motivated (adj)		محفّز
Wish (v)		يأمل - يتمنى
Protect (v)	Save (v)	يحمي
Harm (n,v)	Damage (n,v)	ضرر
Control (v)	Rule (v)	يتحكم و يضبط
Limits (n)	Rules (n)	قيود و حدود
Powerful (adj)		قوي
Instant (adj)		فوري
Unable (adj)	Incapable (adj)	غير قادر
Situation (n)	Condition (n)	وضع
Widening (n)	Expansion (n)	يتسع
Similar (adj)	Identical (adj)	مشابه
Governments (n)		حكومات
Average (adj,n)		عادي أو متوسط
Spread (v)		انتشار
Citizens (n)		مواطنين
Trend (n,v)		توجّه نحو شيء
Reliable (adj)	Dependable (adj)	يعتمد عليه
Traditional (adj)	Conventional (adj)	تقليدي
Lead (v)		يؤدي إلى
Single (adj)		وحيد - أعزب
Extend (v)	Expand (v)	يمدد
Opportunities (n)	Chances (n)	فرص
Remote (adj)	Distant (adj)	بعيد - معزول
Areas (n)		مناطق
Headline (n)		عنوان
Hub (n)	Center (n)	مركز الأهمية
Article (n)		مقالة
Break free (v)		يتحرر
Restrictions (n)	Limitation (n)	قيود
Placed on (v)		مفروضة على

Occupation (n)		احتلال
Interview (n)		مقابلة
Interviewee (n)		الشخص المقابل
Interviewer (n)		المحاور
Break (v)		يخترق – يكسر
Borders (n)		حدود
Interact (v)		يتواصل – يتفاعل
Community (n)		مجتمع
Limitless (adj)		بلا قيود

Complete the definitions with words from the texts.

Justified– capable– panic– fear –vary – potential– addicted

- 1- If you are to something, you can't stop yourself from doing it.
- 2- A problem isn't a problem yet but might become one in the future.
- 3- If things, they are different in different situations.
- 4- If an action or idea is, it is the correct thing to do or believe.
- 5- A feeling of happens when we stop thinking properly because we are frightened.
- 6- is what you feel when you are afraid.
- 7- If you are of doing something, you have the necessary ability to do it.

WORDS FROM THE TEXT	MEANINGS
1/ motivated	a/ limits
2/ citizens	b/ system of connections
3/ trend	c/ dividing lines
4/ network	d/ difficult to get to
5/ hub	e/ caused or encouraged
6/ restrictions	f/ people who live in a country
7/ remote	g/ central point
8/ borders	h/ movement, fashion or change

Use the words in Activity 2 to complete the sentences below.

**Citizens– network– trend– hub –restrictions – remote – borders–
motivated**

- 1- There are on how many books you can borrow from the library.
- 2- Most companies are..... by the need to make a profit.
- 3- A government's first duty is to protect its
- 4- During our train journey we crossed four international..... .
- 5- There is a..... towards smaller and smaller telephones.
- 6- I think there's a problem with the phone because I can't make any calls.
- 7- The capital city is a..... for road and rail travel to the rest of the country.
- 8- He lives in a house, far away from the nearest town.

Unit 5 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Acquaintance (noun)	Someone you know (but not very well)	معرفة
Boast (verb)	To be proud	يتباهى/ يفتخر
Claim (verb)	Say	يطالب/ يدعو
Extreme (noun)	Opposite ends	طرف
Genuine (adjective)	Real	أصلي
Guarantee (noun)	Was to be sure	ضمانة
Happen to (be/ do)	Didn't plan or arrange	يحدث مصادفة
Impress (verb)	Show how good you are	يؤثر
In common (adjective phrase)	That we share	مشترك
In confidence (adverb phrase)	Secretly	بثقة/ بسرية
Inflexible (adjective) (flexible)	Not wanting to change	غير مرن/ مرن
Initial (adjective)	First	الأولى
Lasting (adjective)	Continuing for a long time	دائم/ باقى
Nature (noun)	What something or someone is like	جوهر/ طبيعة الشيء
Regard (as) (verb)	Considered to be	يأخذ بعين الاعتبار
Roughly (adverb)	Approximately	تقريباً
Via (preposition)	By going through	بواسطة/ عبر
Other unfamiliar words		
Come out		يخرج
Hand on		يترك/ ينقل
Work out		يحل/ يكتشف
Carry on		يواصل
Stand out		مميز
Pass on		يمرر
Find out		يكتشف
Other additional words		
Nature (n)	Natural (adj)	طبيعي
Friendship (n)		صداقة
Found (v)		وجد
Claim (n,v)	Demand (n,v)	يّدعي
Research (n)		بحث

Face-to-face (adv)		وجهاً لوجه
Contact (n,v)	Relation (n) link (n)	تواصل
Genuine (adj)	Real (adj)	حقيقي – أصلي
Previous (adj)	Former (adj)	السابق
Established (v)		أسست
Maximum (n,adj)	Minimum أدنى	أقصى
Standard (adj)	Typical (adj)	نموذجي – معيار
Regarded (v)		أعتبر
Remain (v)		يبقى
Roughly (adv)		تقريباً
Online (adj)		متصل على الانترنت
Likely (adv,adj)	Probable(ly)	محتمل
Actually (adv)	in fact (adv)	فعلاً
Form (v)		يكون
Trust (v,n)	confidence (n)	يثق ب ، ثقة
Report (n)		تقرير
Co-author (n)		مؤلف مشارك
Through (pre,adv)		من خلال
Via (pre)	By (pre)	بواسطة – من خلال
Argument (n)	Argue (v) debate (n)	جدال
Fact (n)		حقيقة
Guarantee (v,n)	Ensure (v)	ضمان - يضمن
Character (n)	personality (n)	شخصية
Intention (n)	Determination (n)	نية
Presented (v)		يظهروا
Get together (v)		يتعرفوا على بعض
Perhaps (adv)	Probably (adv)	ربما
A bit (adv)		قليلاً
Unusual (adj)	Special (adj)	غير عادي
Make sense (v)		له معنى – منطقي
Scientists (n)		علماء
Process (n)	Operation (n)	عملية
Keeping (v)		يحافظ
Lasting (adj)	Permanent (adj)	دائم
Acquaintances (n)		معارف
Further (adj)	Additional (adj)	أبعد – أكثر
Discuss (v)		يناقش
Joke (n)		نكتة
Annoyed (adj)	Upset (adj)	منزعج
Promise (n,v)		وعد
Initial (n,adj)		ابتدائي

Error (n)	Mistake (n)	خطأ
Honest (adj)		أمين – صادق
Apology (n)		اعتذار
Again (adv)		مرة أخرى
Arrangements (n)		ترتيبات
Opposite (adj)		مضاد – مقابل
Mind (v)		يمنع
Particular (adj)	Special (adj)	محدد – مدقق
Inflexible (adj)	Flexible مرن	عنيد
Extremes (n)		النهايات
Understandable (adj)		يمكن فهمه – تفهمه
Impress (v)		يلفت انتباه – يسحر
Boast (v,n)	Pride (v,n)	يتفاخر
Achievements (n)		إنجازات
Confident (adj)		واثق
Behavior (n)	Attitude (n)	سلوك
Destroy (v)	Demolish (v)	يدمر

Replace the underlined parts of these sentences with words or phrases from the texts. (The sentences are in the same order as the words or phrases in the texts.)

Via– the nature of– claim– via–roughly– genuine – regarded as– in common– guarantee

- 1- It's hard to describe what friendship is really like.
.....
- 2- Some people say that they are your friends but aren't really friends at all.
- 3- He's just pretending to be friendly. His feelings aren't real.
.....
- 4- 150 is considered to be the largest number of friends most people can have.
- 5- All my friends are approximately the same age.
.....
- 6- It was a long journey because we had to get to London by going through Paris.
- 7- There is no way to be sure that what he says is true.
.....
- 8- My brother and I have a lot of ideas and opinions that we share.
.....
- 9- We didn't plan or arrange to arrive at the same time.
.....

Read the text again. Then complete the tasks below. 1 Match the words and phrases from the text with their meanings.

WORDS AND PHRASES FROM TEXT	MEANINGS
1/ lasting	a/ opposite ends
2/ acquaintance	b/ first
3/initial	c/ continuing for a long time
4/ inflexible	d/ secretly
5/ extremes	e/ show how good you are
6/ impress	f/ someone you know (but not very well)
7/ boast	g/ not wanting to change
8/ in confidence	h/ be too proud

Use the words and phrases in Part 1 to complete the sentences below.

Initial –extremes – impress– boast –in confidence – inflexible – lasting– acquaintance

- 1- Please remember that what I've told you is..... , so don't tell anyone.
- 2- My..... idea was that he - wasn't very nice, but now I know him better.
- 3- It's not polite to about how clever or rich you are.
- 4- He seems to change between two : Sometimes he can't stop talking, but sometimes he doesn't say anything at all.
- 5- Tell the interviewers about your exam results. That will them.
- 6- I'm not If anyone has a better plan, I'll listen to it.
- 7- She's not a close friend of mine, just an
- 8- Reading stories to children helps to create a love of literature.

Look at the examples. Then answer the question below.

Examples:

- 1- Never **pass on** secrets to another person.
- 2- Even if your friend doesn't **find out**, it can destroy your friendship.

Which particle, on or out, adds these meanings to the verbs?

- 1- Showing something that was hidden or unclear
- 2- Continuing to another stage

Word with (out)	Meaning
Find out	يكتشف
Come out	يظهر للعيان
Stand out	يتميز
Work out	يحل

Word with (on)	Meaning
Pass on	ينشر أو يمرر
Carry on	يستمر
Hand on	ينقل

Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box.

Work- hand-carry- stand- come

- 1- I didn't want the secret toout, but now everyone knows.
- 2- Take one copy for yourself andthe -others on to the next person.
- 3- It's such a complex problem that only expert mathematicians can..... it out.
- 4- I'm sorry for interrupting. Please on.
- 5- I think the title should be in red to make it out from the rest of the text.

Unit 7 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Charity (Noun/ adjective)	Non- profit organization	مؤسسة خيرية
Co-ordinated (adjective)	Different parts working together	منسق
Controversial (adjective)	Causing a lot of argument	مثير للجدل
Employment (Noun)	Having or getting a job	عمل
Fantasy (Noun)	Unreality	خيالي
Job security (Noun phrase)	Being sure that you won't lose your job	الامن الوظيفي
Make a living (verb phrase)	Earn enough money to survive	يكسب لقمة العيش
Neglect (verb)	Ignore, not pay attention to	يتجاهل
Outweigh (verb)	Is more important than	يتفوق على
Prospects (Noun)	Possibilities for the future	احتمالات المستقبل
Reveal (verb)	Show	يبين
Stage fright (Noun phrase)	Feeling nervous before appearing in public	رهبة المسرح
Throughout (preposition)	From beginning to end of	خلال/ على طول
Worth (adjective)	Giving good value	
Other unfamiliar words		
Job prospects	Possibility of getting a job in future	آفاق العمل
Job description	List of duties involved in his job	الوصف الوظيفي
Job application	Letter or form to try and get a job	طلب الوظيفي
Job satisfaction	Feeling happy about what someone does	الرضى الوظيفي
Job opportunities	Chances to get work	فرص عمل
Other additional words		
Revealed (v)	Uncovered (v)	ظهر
Certain (adj)	Confirmed (adj)	معين – محدد
Amount (n)		كمية
Fantasy (n)	Imagination (n)	خيال
Reality (n)		واقع

Professionals (n)		مهنيين محترفين
Airlines (n)		خطوط جوية
Pilot (n)		طيار
Jet (n)		طائرة نفاثة
Fighter (n)		مقاتلة حربية
Airports (n)		مطارات
Security (n)		أمن
Suit (v)	Fit (v)	يناسب
Theatre (n)		مسرح
Actor (n)	Actress ممثلة	ممثل
Outweighs (v)	Exceed (v)	يفوق وزناً و قيمة
Stage fright (n)		خوف من المسرح
Pianist (n)		عازف بيانو
Singer (n)		مغني
Musician (n)		موسيقي
Trick (n,v)		براعة – خدعة
Living (n)		معيشة
Practicing (v)		يتمرن
Paid (v)		دفع
Majority (n)		أغلبية
Income (n)		دخل
Charity (n)		عمل خيري
Satisfaction (n)		رضا
Non-profit (adj)		غير ربحي
Volunteers (n)		متطوعين
Prepare (v)		يجهز
Seriously (adv)		بشكل جدي
Join (v)		ينضم
Pupils (n)		طلاب
Primary (adj)	Essential (adj)	أساسي
Hope (v)	Wish (v)	يأمل
Preferences (n)		خيارات مفضلة
Emphasis (n)	Assertion (n)	تأكيد
Employment (n)		توظيف
Local (adj)	Domestic (adj)	محلي
Arranged (adj)	Coordinated (adj)	مرتب
Throughout (pre)	During (pre)	طوال
Career (n)		مهنة
Cost (v)		يكلف
Worth (n,adj)	Value (n)	قيمة أو تكلفة
Trained (adj)		مدرب

Coordinated (adj)	Arranged (adj)	منسق
Aims (n)	Goal (n)	أهداف
Options (n)	Choice (n)	خيارات
Available (adj)		متوفرة
Speech (n)		خطاب
Minister (n)		وزير
Avoid (v)		يتجنب
Subjects (n)		مواضيع
Science (n)		علوم
Maths (n)		رياضيات
Prospect (n)	Possibility (n)	فرص محتملة مستقبلية
Involved (adj)		متضمن ل
Skills (n)		مهارات
Questioned (v)		يشكك - يتساءل
Engineering (n)		هندسة
Controversial (adj)	Debatable (adj)	مثير للجدل
Heads (n)		رؤساء
Strongly (adv)		بقوة
Neglect (v)	Ignore (v)	يتجاهل
Provide (v)	Supply (v)	يوفر
Depends on (v)	relies on (v) (rely (v))	يعتمد على
Creativity (n)		الإبداع

Choose the correct meaning for these words from the text. Circle A or B.

1/ revealed (line 1)	A /repeated B /shown
2/ fantasy (line 3)	A /unreality B /excellence
3/ job security (line 12)	A/ having a job that isn't dangerous B/ being sure that you won't lose your job
4/ outweighs (line 22)	A/ is heavier than B/ is more important than
5/ stage fright (line 25)	A/ feeling nervous before appearing in public B/ gradually becoming more afraid
6/ make a living (line 32)	A/ feel more alive than before B/ earn enough money to survive
7/ charity (line 51)	A/ non-profit organization B /taking great care

Find words in the text that have these meanings.

- 1- having or getting a job
- 2- from beginning to end of
- 3- giving good value
- 4- different parts working together
- 5- possibilities for the future
- 6- causing a lot of argument
- 7- ignore, not pay attention to.....

Use the words in Activity 3 to complete the sentences below.

**Via– prospects– worth– controversial –throughout –
employment – coordinated– neglect**

- 1- It's good to have an interesting hobby, but don't yourstudies.
- 2- Learning is something that -should continue..... your life.

- 3- He has lots of different ideas about what to do, but no plan.
- 4- A lot of students and teachers disagreed with the school's..... decision to have a longer working day.
- 5- It's not..... spending money on a new computer if the old one still works.
- 6- The Minister said the..... for future economic recovery were good.
- 7- Graduates are more likely than non-graduates to findin the future.

Look at the phrases made with the word job and use them to replace the underlined parts of the sentences.

Job security– job application– job satisfaction– job prospects –job opportunities – job description.

- 1- Your possibility of getting a job in future will be better if you choose technical subjects.
- 2- The problem is that I have no guarantee that my work will continue.
- 3- He refused to do it because it wasn't part of his list of duties involved in his job.
- 4- It's important to know how to write a good letter or form to try and get a job.
- 5- For her, feeling happy about what she does is more important than a high salary.....
- 6- Because of economic problems, there aren't as many chances to get work.

Words with propositions	Meaning
Aware of	مدرك ل
Suitable for	مناسب ل
Protect from	يحمي من
Choose between	يختار بين
Satisfied with	راضي عن
Expert in	خبير في

Look at the example. Then complete the sentences with a word and preposition from the boxes.

Protect- expert- aware- satisfied- choose

In- for- from- with- between- of

- 1- The careers adviser can make students.....
..... job opportunities.
- 2- This job isn't really
older people.
- 3- They have to wear special clothes to..... them
..... injury.
- 4- You may have to job
satisfaction and a high salary.
- 5- He isn't his
present job so he wants to apply for another.
- 6- The school brought in an.....
.....careers advice.

Unit 8 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Attempt (noun)	Try	يحاول
Breakthrough (noun)	Event that made a big difference	انفراج / تقدم
Currently (adverb)	At the moment	حاليا
Distribute (verb)	Send to other places	يوزع
Graphic (adjective)	Relating to picture	صور
Humanitarian (adjective)	Concerned with helping people	انساني
Lack (noun)	Not having (enough)	نقص
Marketing (noun)	Letting people know about your product	تسويق
Market share (noun phrase)	Tells you how much of the market you have	أسهم السوق
Market value (noun phrase)	Is how much you can sell a product for	القيمة السوقية
Returns (noun= profit)	Profits	أرباح
Run (verb = manage)	Manage	يدير
Sector (noun)	Part of a country's economy	قطاع
Market research	To find out if people will buy your product	بحث تسويقي
Financial markets	People buy and sell national currencies on it	أسواق مالية
Upmarket (adjective)	Is a more expensive luxury item	باهض الثمن
Other additional words		
Economic (adj)	Financial (adj)	اقتصادي
According to (pre)		وفقاً لـ
Experts (n)		خبراء
Recent (adj)		جديد ، حديث
Make up (v)		يشكل
Graphic (adj,n)		تخطيطي - تصويري
Design (n)		تصميم
Start-up (v)		بدء بشيء
Distribute (v)		يوزع
Exporting (v)	Importing (opp)	يصدر
Cloud (n)		سحابة

Lack (n)	Shortage (n)	نقص
Networks (n)		شبكات
Access (n)		وصول
Wavebands (n)		موجات بث
Art (n)		فن
Taught (v)		علم
Programme (n)		برنامج
Attempt (v,n)	Try (v,n)	محاولة
Popular (adj)	Common (adj)	مشهور
Fellow (n)	Friend (n)	زميل
Possibility (n)		احتمالية
Breakthrough (n)		إنجاز – نقلة نوعية
Attended (v)		حضر
Side (n)		جانب
Products (n)		منتجات
Noticed (adj)		ملاحظ
Currently (adv)		حالياً
Chemistry (n)		كيمياء
Fun (n)		ممتع
Stresses (n,v)	Pressures (n,v)	يؤكد على
Humanitarian (adj)		إنساني
Operation (n)		عملية
Returns (n)	Exercising (n)	عائدات
Investment (n)		استثمار
Pass on (v)		ينقل
Major (n,adj)	Main (n,adj)	رئيسي
Training (n)		تدريب
Jumped (v)		قفز
Straight (adj,adv)	Directly (adv)	مباشرة
Expensive (adj)		مكلف
Mistakes (n)	Faults (n)	أخطاء
Warned (v)		حذر
Profits (n)		أرباح
Pay (v)		يدفع
Tax (n)		ضريبة
Unpleasant (adj)	Hateful (adj)	مزعجة
Moments (n)		لحظات
Jewellery (n)		مجوهرات
Sell (v)		يبيع
Fashion (n)		موضة
Direct (v)		يوجه

Public (adj,n)	General (adj)	عام
Decide (v)		يقرر
Effective (adj)	Influential (adj)	فعال
Marketing (n)		تسويق
Development (n)		تطوير
Owner (n)		مالك
Key things (n)		شيء مهم
Customers (n)		زبائن
Competitors (n)		منافسون
Determined (adj)	Insistent (adj)	مصمم
Give up (v)		يتخلى عن

Find words highlighted in the text that have these meanings.

Words and phrases	Meanings
1/ distribute	A/ send to other places
2/ attempt	b/ try
3/ graphic	c/ relating to pictures
4/ sector	d/ part of a country's economy
5/ Currently	e/ at the moment
6/ breakthrough	f/ event that made a big difference
7/ returns	g/ profits
8/ lack	h/ not having enough
9/ humanitarian	i/ concerned with helping people
10/ running	j/ managing

Use the words in Part 1 to complete the sentences below.

**Sector– currently– returns– lack– breakthrough– running– graphic–
attempt– distribute – humanitarian.**

- 1- After months of trying to find a solution, they finally made a
- 2- A good transport system is needed to products around the country.
- 3- He made a lot of mistakes because of his of experience.
- 4- Several organisations have sent medical supplies to the area.
- 5- The country's financial has done better than other areas of the economy.
- 6- explanations are easier to understand than written words.
- 7- ICT start-ups are growing faster than any other kind of company.
- 8- The on this kind of investment are quite low at the moment.
- 9- Don't forget that your own company is hard work.
- 10- It was a good, but it didn't quite succeed.

Look at the different uses of the word market and complete the definitions.

**Market share – market research- upmarket- financial markets-
marketing- market value**

- 1- You need to do to find out if people will buy your product.
- 2- is a way of letting people know about your product.
- 3- People buy and sell national currencies on the

- 4- Your tells you how much of the market you have compared with your competitors.
- 5- The of a product is how much you can sell it for.
- 6- A product described as is a more expensive luxury item.

أسماء مكونة من أفعال مركبة	المعنى
Takeover	يستلم/ يستولي
Cutbacks	يقتصد
Breakdown	يتعطل
Takeoff	تقلع
Handover	يعطى المسؤولية
Standby	يجهز

PHRASAL VERBS	MEANINGS
1/ take over	A/ leave the ground
2/ cut back	b/ stop working properly
3/ break down	c/ be ready if needed
4/ take off	d/ reduce spending
5/ hand over	e/ getting through a barrier
6/ stand by	g/ get control
7/ break through	f/ give responsibility to someone else

**Takeover – standby- handover- breakthrough- takeoff –cutback–
breakdown**

- 1- We were spending too much so we've had to introduce some
..... S.
- 2- The period between the old manager
and the new one was a difficult time.
- 3- There was a misunderstanding because of a
..... in communications.
- 4- Please fasten your seat belt during..... and
landing.
- 5- If this printer doesn't work, there's another one
on.....
- 6- We need to stop this..... of our business by
a larger company.
- 7- His big came when he attended a start- up
weekend.

Noun+ in/ on	Definition	Meaning
In business	Working in the business field	على رأس عمله
On business	For business reasons	في مهمة عمل
In time	With enough time, not missing something	في الوقت المناسب
On time	At the right time	في الوقت المحدد
In writing	With a letter, not by phone or email	خطياً
In danger	In the risky situation	معرض للخطر
In advance	Before	مسبقاً
On sale	Available to buy	متوفر للبيع
On receipt	When you get something	عند الاستلام
In dept	Owning people money	مديون

PREPOSITION + NOUN PHRASE	MEANING
1/ in business 2/ on business 3/ in time 4/ on time	a/ for business reasons b/ with enough time, not missing something c/at the right time d/ working in the business field

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with a phrase made from in or on + a word in the box.

Sale- advance- writing- danger- receipt- debt

- 1- You can pay for the goods when you get them. You don't need to pay before.
- 2- Borrowing can be a problem. You don't want to find yourself owing people money.
- 3- The company is in the risky situation of having to close.
- 4- The new product will be available to buy from next month.
- 5- You have to apply for this job with a letter, not by phone or email.

Unit 9 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Amateur (n)	Not professional	هاوي
Astonishing (adj)	Very surprising	مذهل / مذهش
Combination (n)	Mixture	خليط / اتحاد
Criteria (n)	Reasons or qualifications	معايير
Drop (v)	Leave out	يستثني
Get on (v)	Have a good relationship	يكسب معارف
Infuriated (adj)	Made very angry	غاضب
Judge (v)	Decide which is acceptable	يحكم
Objective (adj)	Not based on personal opinions	موضوعي
Promising (adj)	Having future possibilities	واعد
Reserve (n)	Second choice	مخزون / احتياطي
Rule out (v)	Say it's impossible to include	يستبعد
Terror (n)	Great fear	رعب
Tragedy (n)	Sad story	مأساة
Trial (n)	Test	تجريبي
Other unfamiliar words		
Referee	person who controls the game	حكم
Result	Final score	نتيجة
Defend	Try to stop the other team from scoring	يدافع
Attack	Attempt to score a goal	يهاجم
Striker	Player whose main job is to scoring goals	مهاجم
Challenge	Attempt to get the ball from another player	يعترض / يتحدى
Show the red card	Send the player off the pitch	طرد
Equalizer	Goal that makes the scores level	هدف التعادل
Other additional words		
Overpaid (v)		عالي الأجر
Opinion (n)		رأي
Repeated (adj)		متكرر
Welsh (n,adj)		ويلزي
Reported (v)		أبلغ عن
Salary (n)	Wage (n)	راتب
Earn (v)	Gain (v)	يكسب
As much as		مثل
Supporter (n)		مشجع – داعم
Risks (n)	Dangers (n)	مخاطر

Achieved (v)	Completed (v)	حقّق
Injuries (n)		إصابات
Hurt (v)		يجرح – يؤذي
Recover (v)		يتعافى
Forward (n)		مهاجم
Professionally (adv)		باحتراف
Tragedies (n)		مأسى
Stand out (v)		يتميز
Amateur (adj)	Unprofessional (adj)	هاوي
Scouts (n)		مستكشفين
Levels (n)		مستويات
Mixture (n)		خليط
Excitement (n)	Thrilling (n)	إثارة
Get on with (v)		ينسجم مع
Reserve (n)		احتياط
Knee (n)		ركبة
Furniture (n)		أثاث
Include (v)	Contain (v)	يتضمن
International (adj)		دولي
Committee(n)		لجنة
Added (v)		أضاف
Criteria (n)	Criterion (sin)	معايير
Base (v)		يعتمد على
Decisions (n)		قرارات
Popularity (n)		شعبية
Tradition (n)	Convention (n)	عرف – تقليد
Dropped (v)	Discarded (v)	سحب – أسقط
Following (n)		اتباع - التالي
Leave out (v)		يستبعد
Combination (n)	Collection (n)	خليط
Geography (n)		جغرافية
Politics (n)		سياسة
Interest (n)	Concern (n)	اهتمام
Members (n)		أعضاء
Speed (n)		سرعة – سريع
Long-standing (adj)		منذ فترة طويلة
Rules (n)		قواعد
Athletes (n)		رياضيين
Feet (n)	Foot (sin)	أقدام
At least (adv)		على الأقل
Silly (adj)	Ridiculous (adj)	سخيف

Judge (v)		يحكم على
Put (v)		يضع
Artificial (adj)	Natural (opp) (adj)	صناعي
Scoring (v)		التسجيل – الإحراز
Objective (adj)	Impartial , honest (adj)	موضوعي و نزيه
Measurable (adj)		قابل للقياس
Matter (n)	Issue (n)	مسألة
Favourite (adj)	Preferable (adj)	مفضل
Synchronized (v)		متزامن
Swimming (n)		سباحة

Find words or phrases in the text that have these meanings.

**Amateur- promising – tragedies- trial- terror- reserve – get on well-
astonishing -infuriated**

- 1- very surprising
- 2- made very angry
- 3- sad stories
- 4- not professional
- 5- having future possibilities
- 6- test
- 7- great fear
- 8- have a good relationship
- 9- second choice

Use the words and phrases in Part 1 to complete the sentences below.

Amateur- promising – tragedies- trial- terror- reserve – get on well- astonishing -infuriated

- 1- This plan isn't perfect yet, but it's a very start.
- 2- The idea of speaking in front of hundreds of people fills me with.....
- 3- That player is really I can't believe how good he is.
- 4- We quite well, but we're not really close friends.
- 5- They agreed to employ him for a period to see if he was suitable.
- 6- What happened was quite sad, but it wasn't really a.....
- 7- He may only be an player now, but he has a bright future.
- 8- It's a good idea to have a plan in case the first one doesn't work.
- 9- I was by the rude comments in his article.

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the text. (The sentences are in the same order as the words in the text.)

Rule out- criteria - judging - dropped - objective- combination

- 1- What are the reasons or qualifications for being accepted on the course?
- 2- When he read the team list, he saw that he had been left out.
.....
- 3- It's an unusual mixture of flavours, but it tastes good.
.....
- 4- I can't choose between them. There's no way of deciding which is acceptable.

- 5- We need to look at the facts and reach a decision that **is not based on personal opinion**.....
- 6- He's not a clear choice, but I **wouldn't say it's impossible to include** the young player.

Prefixes with (over)	Meaning
Overpaid	يدفع أكثر
Overcharge	يطلب ثمنًا باهظًا
Overconfident	واثق أكثر من اللزوم
Overrated	مبالغ في تقديره
Overcook	مطبوخ بزيادة
Overwork	يعمل بشكل شاق

Prefixes with (under)	Meaning
underpaid	يدفع أقل
undercharge	يطلب ثمنًا أقل
Under confident	واثق أقل مما يجب
underrated	يقلل من التقدير
undercook	مطبوخ أقل مما يجب
underworked	يعمل أقل

Complete the sentences using the words in the box to make other words beginning with over.

Charge- work- confident- rated- cook- pay

- 1- Don't buy tickets from strangers outside the stadium. They often you.
- 2- Don't be You never know when something might go wrong.
- 3- I don't think players are their salaries are very high.
- 4- I don't think they're as good as people say. They're
- 5- If you..... the meat, it will be hard to eat.
- 6- When people, they may get very tired.

Match the words and phrases about football with their meanings.

WORDS / PHRASES	MEANINGS
1/ referee	a/ final score
2/ result	b / attempt to get the ball from another player
3/ defend	c/ player whose main job is scoring goals
4 / attack	d/ send a player off the pitch
5/ striker	e/ goal that makes the scores level
6/ challenge	f/ attempt to score a goal
7/ show the red card	g/ person who controls the game
8/ equaliser	h/ try to stop the other team from scoring

Unit 10 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Identity (n)	Ideas of who you are	هوية
Consumption (n)	buying and using	استهلاك
Conform (v)	Be the same as others	يتكيف مع
Peers (n)	Other people in a similar situation	زملاء
Implications (n)	Lessons and conclusions	دلالات
Psychology (n)	The study of how the mind works	علم النفس
Selfish (adj)	Unaware of other people's feelings	أناني
Brought up (v)	Raised to adulthood	تربى
Consensus (n)	General agreement	إجماع
Commerce (n)	Buying and selling	تجارة
Loyalty (n)	Not leaving or changing	ولاء
Manufacturing (v)	Making products	تصنيع
Image(n)	How people see someone or something	صورة
Perceptions (n)	How people see things	إدراك
At all costs (adv)	No matter what happens	بأي ثمن
Appeal (n)	What makes you like something	جاذبية
Strategies (n)	Plans	استراتيجيات
Other additional words		
Concerned (adj)		مهتم ب
Economic (adj)		اقتصادي
Changes (n)		تغيرات
Identity (n)		هوية
Chapters (n)		فصول
Argue (v)	Debate (v)	يتجادل – يناقش
Define (v)		يعرف
Profession (n)	Career (n)	مهنة
Nationality (n)		جنسية
Later (adv,adj)		فيما بعد
Based on (v)		يعتمد على
Consumption (n)		استهلاك
Growth (n)	Increase (n)	نمو
Classmate (n)		زميل صف
Pretend (v)		يتظاهر
Afraid (adj)	Frightened (adj)	خائف
Alone (adj)		وحيد

Biology (n)		الأحياء
Shaped (v)		يشكّل
Nurture (n)		تربية – تنمية
Vital (adj)	Necessary (adj)	ضروري
Implications (n)		آثار عمل ما و نتائجه
Fields (n)		مجالات
Psychology (n)		علم النفس
Selfish (adj)		أناني
Criticize (v)		ينتقد
Childcare (n)		رعاية الطفل
Extreme (adj)	Radical (adj)	حاد
Views (n)		آراء
Consensus (n)		إجماع
Experts (n)		خبراء
Individual (n)	Person (n)	فرد
Combination (n)		خليط – اتحاد
Upbringing (n)	Nurture (n)	تربية – تنشئة
Brands (n)		علامات تجارية
Rose (n)		زهرة
Smell (v)		يشم
Commerce (n)		تجارة
Advertising (n)		إعلان
Disastrous (adj)		كارثي
Failure (n)		فشل
Type (n)		نوع
Powder (n)		مسحوق
Loyalty (n)		إخلاص
Department (n)		قسم
Demonstrate (v)		يوضح
No longer (adv)		لم يعد
Existed (v)		موجود
Available (adj)		متاح – متوفر
Manufacture (v)		يصنع
Perceptions (n)		فكرة عامة – فهم
Protect (v)		يحمي
At all costs (adv)		بأي ثمن
Destroyed (v)		دمر
Introduce (v)		يقدم
Cheapen (v)		يقلل من قيمة
Original (adj)	Genuine (adj)	أصلي و غير مقلد
Luxury (n)		رفاهية – فخامة

Appeal (n,v)	Attractiveness (n)	جاذبية
Overusing (n)		استخدام زائد
Short term (n)		مدى قصير

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words or phrases from the texts.

Conform- selfish- identity- implications- consensus- peers- psychology- consumption- brought up

- 1- An important part of growing up is developing an idea of who you are.
- 2- The buying and using of goods is important for national economies.
- 3- Since he was a child, he has never wanted to be the same as others
- 4- Wanting to be liked by other people in a similar situation is natural.
- 5- What are the lessons or conclusions of this discovery for the future?
- 6- I'm very interested in the study of how the mind works.....
- 7- I don't like him much because he's so unaware of other people's feelings.
- 8- He was raised to adulthood by his grandparents.
.....
- 9- At the end of the meeting, we reached a general agreement.
.....

Complete the tables with words from the texts. Then use six of them to complete the sentences below.

Verb	Noun
Combine	
Consume	
	Definition
Argue	
	Effect

Adjective	Noun
Selfish	
	Confidence
	Honesty
	Person
National	

- 1- Most people aren't either good or bad, but a of the two.
- 2- Don't be polite; just give me your opinion.
- 3- Be careful about putting too much information online for everyone to see.
- 4- Texting won't young people's ability to use language properly.
- 5- The two dictionaries the word in different ways.
- 6- People's increased..... of sugar is causing health problems.

Use the words in Part 1 to complete the sentences below.

commerce – loyalty- strategies- at all costs- image- appeal- manufacturing- perceptions

- 1- One important quality of a good friend is
- 2- Part of the of this computer is that it looks so good.
- 3- There are good career opportunities in the field of
- 4- We tried several different, but none of them worked.
- 5- She's very determined. She wants to succeed

- 6- Different people have different of this product.
- 7- Famous people are often very careful about their public
- 8- A lot of jobs have been lost in the industries.

Look at the examples in the table. Then answer the questions.

success	people	confidence	politics	government
media politician	identity	commerce	library	newspaper

CONCRETE NOUNS	ABSTRACT NOUNS
consumer	consumption
professor	profession
product	production

Complete the sentences with a word from the pairs in the box. (Make the word plural if necessary.)

luggage/case work/ job furniture/ chair/ accommodation / hotel
--

- 1- We haven't got much, so we don't need to hire a large car.
- 2- Can you recommend a good to stay in?
- 3- I don't think all this will fit in the room.
- 4- Finding cheap can be difficult for new students.
- 5- How many can we take onto the plane?
- 6- It will need a lot of to get this finished on time.
- 7- I had to stand on a to reach the top shelf.
- 8- He applied for a lot of, but didn't get any of them.

Unit 11 (vocabulary)

Word	English meaning	Arabic meaning
Puzzle (n)	Hard thing to explain	لغز
Fluent (adj)	Able to express herself/ himself easily	طليق اللسان
Stubborn (adj)	Unwilling to change your mind	عنيد
Clinging (v)	Holding on tightly	يتسكك بـ
Become accustomed to (v)	Get used to	يصبح معتاد على
Conviction (n)	Strong belief	اقتناع
Expatriates (n)	People who live permanently in another country	مغتربين
Fellow countrymen (n)	Those who come from the same country	رفقاء الوطن
Committed (adj)	Completely sure	ملتزمين
Object (v)	Think or say something is wrong	يعارض
Unconsciously (adv)	Without thinking about it	دون وعي
Essential (adj)	Very necessary	ضروري
Accent (n)	Way of speaking	لهجة
Other additional words		
Dressed (v)		ارتدي
Puzzle (n)	Riddle (n)	لغز
Catastrophe (n)	Disaster (n) , catastrophic (adj)	كارثة
Adventure (n)		مغامرة
Missed (adj)		اشتاق
Hated (v)	Disliked (v)	كره
Fluent (n)		طليق اللسان
Refuse(v)		يرفض
Stuck (adj)	Attached (adj)	ملتصق
Stores (n)	Shop (n)	متاجر
Neighborhood (n)		حي
Meant (v)		معني
Freezing (adj)		متجمد
Afford (v)	Bear (v)	يتحمل شراء ...
Fridge (n)		ثلاجة
Sign (n)	Mark (n)	إشارة – علامة
Loss (n)		فقدان – خسارة
Clinging (v)		يتعلق بـ
Refusal (n)	Rejection (n)	رفض
Accustomed to (v)		معتاد على

Expression (n)		تعبير
Conviction (n)		اقتناع
Temporary (adj)	Permanent (adj) (opp)	مؤقت
Last (v)		يدوم
Observed (adj)		ملاحظ
Expatriates (n)		مغتربين
Outward (adv,adj)	External (adj)	خارجي
Kilts (n)		تنانير
Look forward to (v)		يتطلع ل
Committed (adj)		ملتزمون
Object (v)		يعارض
Hold on (v)		يتمسك ب
South (n)		جنوب
Northern (adj)		شمالي
Accent (n)		لهجة
Unconsciously (adv)		دون وعي
Essential (adj)		ضروري
Learners (n)		طلاب
Pronunciation (n)		اللفظ
Foreign (adj)		أجنبي
Staff (n)		طاقم العمل
Shake hands (v)		ييصافح باليدين
Tie (n)		ربطة عنق
Rude (adj)		غير مهذب
Enter (v)		يدخل
Restriction (n)	Limitation (n)	تقييد
Discovering (v)		يكشف
Shrunk (v)		يتقلص
Worked out (v)		تحققت - نجحت
Alphabet (n)		الأبجدية
Atlantic (n)		الأطلنطي - الأطلسي
Pacific (n)		الهادي
Broadband (n)		واسع النطاق
Satellites (n)		أقمار اصطناعية
Take-up (v)		تقبّل - موافقة
Carry on (v)		يستمر

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words or phrases from the text. (The sentences are in the same order as the words and phrases in the text.)

Conviction– stubborn- clinging – puzzle- fluent- become accustomed to

- 1- The reason for her decision is still a hard thing to explain.
.....
- 2- She is able to express herself easily in several languages.....
- 3- I don't know why you're being so unwilling to change your mind.
- 4- He spent two hours holding on tightly to the rock before he was saved.....
- 5- When you live in another country, there are many things you have to get used to.
- 6- He has a strong belief that what he is doing is the right thin.....

Match the words and phrases from the text with their meanings.

WORDS AND PHRASES	MEANINGS
1/ expatriates	a/ way of speaking
2/ fellow countrymen	b/ people who live permanently in another country
3/ committed	c/ think or say something is wrong
4/ object	d/ very necessary
5/ unconsciously	e/ those who come from the same country
6/ essential	f /without thinking about it g completely sure
7 /accent	

Use the words and phrases in Activity 3 to complete the sentences below.

Expatriates- fellow- countrymen- committed- object- unconsciously- essential- accent

- 1- Others might that it's too expensive, but I think it's worth the money.
- 2- He never stops trying because he's fully..... to the career he's chosen.
- 3- Most at least try to learn the language of their new home.
- 4- If you want to study science, it's to have a good knowledge of maths.
- 5- When I'm on holiday, I don't want to spend all the time with my..... .
- 6- I guessed from your that you are from Australia.
- 7- I've done this journey so many times that I can find the way



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