

مفردات اللغة الإنجليزية (الكتاب الثاني) – ثانوية عامة – إعداد م. محمد المدهون

مركز التميز التعليمي – غزة – الشيخ رضوان – شارع السوق ج / 0595100175

يمكنكم متابعتي عبر صفحتي ومجموعتي على الفيسبوك : إنجليزي توجيهي فلسطين مع محمد المدهون

Unit 1					
المفردات الأساسية بالترتيب كما تم ذكرها بالوحدة ويجب على الطالب حفظ معانيها					
الكلمة	Word	المعنى باللغة الإنجليزية	English Meaning	العربي	Arabic Meaning
1. lunar		connected with the moon		قمري	
2. occasion		a special time of event		مناسبة	
3. mark		To show that something is different from normal		يميز	
4. joint		Not individual		مشترك	
5. gratitude		thanks		شكر وامتنان	
6. symbol		Something that stand for an idea.		رمز	
7. owe		need to pay back what you borrow		يدين ل	
8. troupes		group of dancers		فرقة رقص	
9. in praise of		expressing admiration		في مديح	
10. in commemoration of		in order to remember		في ذكرى	
11. joining hands		Holding the hands of other people		يمسكون أيدي بعضهم البعض	
12. in advance		a long time before		مسبقا	
13. naked eye		see something without using a telescope		العين المجردة	
14. what/when/where(ever)		It doesn't matter what / where / when		أي شيء / زمان / مكان	
15. in favour of		preferring		مفضل ل	
16. dropped		fell		سقط من / انخفض	
17. reflects		relates, is connected with		يعكس – يتعلق ب	
18. make it		succeeds in reaching or doing		ينجح في	
19. associate		connect		يرتبط ب	
20. stick to		not change your mind about		يلتزم ب	
21. coincide		at the same time as		يصادف ، يتزامن مع	
22. optimistic		everything would be fine		متفائل	
23. take up		start		يبدأ	
24. enthusiasm		strong positive feeling		الحماس	
25. drive away		With force		يبعد بالقوة	
26. frighten away		Making someone or something afraid		يخيف	
27. turn away		Changing direction		يغير اتجاه	
28. move away		leaving		يبتعد	

مفردات تم ذكرها في الوحدة الأولى في مواقع مختلفة ويجب على الطالب معرفة معانيها					
الكلمة	معناها	الكلمة	معناها	الكلمة	معناها
masks	أقنعة	cold	بارد	behavior	سلوك
sad	حزين	made fun of	سخر من	peace	سلام
Justice	عدالة	Islam	الإسلام	Traditions	تقاليد
Palestinian nationalism	الوطنية الفلسطينية	however	كيفما	whenever	وقتما
wherever	أينما	Whatever	مهما	underlies	تكمّن وراء
undervalue	يقلل من قيمة	underground	تحت الأرض	underlining	وضع خط تحت
underpaid	أجرا غير كافي	resolve	يقرر	resolution	قرار
One step at a time	خطوة واحدة بوقت واحد	share it	شارك	Enjoy yourself	متع نفسك
Set clear goals	ضع أهداف واضحة	Think negative	فكر بالسلبيات	hair	شعر
moustache	شارب	shoulders	أكتاف	eyes	عيون
face	وجه	look away	يصرف النظر	ran away	هرب
throw away	يرمي	take away	يأخذ معه جاهزا		

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Unit 4					
المفردات الأساسية بالترتيب كما تم ذكرها بالوحدة ويجب على الطالب حفظ معانيها					
الكلمة	Word	المعنى باللغة الإنجليزية	English Meaning	العربي	Arabic Meaning
1. bonuses		extra payments			علاوات
2. excessive		too much			كثير جدا
3. competitive		able to be equal or to better than others			تنافسي
4. otherwise		if not			وإلا
5. talents		special abilities			مواهب
6. elsewhere		to another place			مكان آخر
7. proof		evidence			دليل
8. employees		staff			موظفين
9. prediction		forecast			تنبؤ
10. cuts		reductions			تخفيضات
11. drop		fall			هبوط
12. divide		gap			فجوة
13. boss		chief			رئيس
14. bartering		A trading system with certain problems			المقايضة
15. dared not		wasn't brave enough			لا يجرؤ
16. ever		always			دائما
17. hum		make a happy sound			يدندن
18. morn		morning			صباحا
19. frown		show with your face that you are not pleased			يعيس
20. proved all untrue		all showed themselves to be false in the end			تبينوا مزيفون جميعا
21. to be honest		I'm telling the truth			لأكون صادقا
22. obviously		of course			من الواضح
23. admittedly		I accept			مقرا
24. put simply		this is the basic meaning			ببساطة
25. personally		others may think differently			شخصيا
26. generally speaking		this may not be true in all cases			بوجه عام
27. peaked		reached the highest point			يصل القمة
28. declining		becoming less			ينخفض
29. associated		connected			مرتبط ب
30. socialize		have a friendly contact with others			يتصادق - يصاحب
31. wealth		being rich			الثروة
32. addiction		habit that are hard to stop			الادمان

مفردات تم ذكرها في الوحدة الرابعة في مواقع مختلفة ويجب على الطالب معرفة معانيها

الكلمة	معناها	الكلمة	معناها	الكلمة	معناها
contactless payment bracelet	سوارا الدفع اللائقاسية	banknotes	عملات ورقية	coins	عملات معدنية
credit / debit cards	بطاقات الائتمان والصراف الآلي	cowrie shells	الصدف الحلزوني	react	يرد - يستجيب
reaction	رد فعل - استجابة	predict	يتنبأ	prediction	تنبؤ
act	يعمل - ينشط	action	عمل - نشاط	collect	يجمع
collection	جمع	introduce	يقدم	introduction	مقدمة
reduce	يقلل	reduction	تقليل	produce	ينتج
production	إنتاج	deaf	أطرش	confused	مرتبك
young	شاب	careless	مهمل	blind	أعمى
homeless	متشرد				

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Unit 6

المفردات الأساسية بالترتيب كما تم ذكرها بالوحدة ويجب على الطالب حفظ معانيها

الكلمة	Word	المعنى باللغة الإنجليزية	English Meaning	العربي	Arabic Meaning
1. cease fire		an agreement to stop fighting for a time		وقف إطلاق النار	
2. before long		soon afterwards		بعد ذلك بوقت قصير	
3. first person		i / me we / us		ضمير المتكلم	
4. third person		he / she / him / her or they / them		ضمير مخاطب	
5. biography		story of someone else's life		السيرة او حياة شخص	
6. autobiography		story of the writer's life		السيرة الذاتية بقلم الكاتب نفسه	
7. memoir		personal recording of memories		مذكرات	
8. objective		not including personal opinions		موضوعي	
9. subjective		from a personal point of view		متحيز	
10. eye-witness account		story by someone who saw what happened		رواية شاهد عيان	
11. narrative		telling a story		رواية وسرد لقصة	
12. scale		size		حجم	
13. displaced		forced to leave their homes		هجروا - أجبروا على المغادرة	
14. insistent		unlikely to give up or take no for an answer.		عنيد - ملح	
15. reassure		make people stop worrying		يطمئن	
16. constant		continuous and endless		دائم	
17. cause		an idea people support or fight for		قضية	
18. late		no longer living		الراحل	
19. rang out		be heard strongly and clearly		دوت وأحدث صوت عالي	
20. setbacks		problems that stop progress		نكسات	
21. diplomatic		connected with high-level discussions		دبلوماسية	
22. struggle		a fight or a difficult task		كفاح	
23. representative		person speaking or acting for others		ممثل	
24. upgrade		raise to a higher or better level		يطور	
25. status		position		وضع - حالة	
26. prominent		well known and important		بارز	
27. equality		fair balance		مساواة	
28. justice		fairness		عدالة	
29. intellectual		intelligent, academic person		متقف مفكر	
30. issues		problems		قضايا ، مشاكل	
31. immigrants		people coming from other places to live in the country		مهاجرين	
32. compromise		acceptance that not all demands will be achieved.		التسوية	
33. founded		based		يقوم على اساس	
34. inspire		give good ideas		يلهم	
35. motivated		encouraged to do something		يشجع على ، يحض على	

مفردات تم ذكرها في الوحدة السادسة في مواقع مختلفة ويجب على الطالب معرفة معانيها

الكلمة	معناها	الكلمة	معناها	الكلمة	معناها
in theory	نظريا	in practice	عمليا	intervene	يتدخل
the post – Nakba period	في فترة ما بعد النكبة	origins	أصول	backgrounds	خلفيات
foolish	مجنون	moving	مؤثر	figurative	مجازي
the right of return	حق العودة	literal	حرفي	non-literal	مجازي
follow in	يتبع	landmark	علامة أرضية- تاريخي	played a role	يلعب دورا
draw a line under	يشطب – ينهي	stepped onto the world's stage			صعد على المسرح العالمي
turn back the clock	يرجع الزمن	tide has turned			الأحوال قد تتغير – المد يتراجع

Reading Plus (Unit 1) Making changes

Decide more or less what the missing words in the sentences mean, using the questions in the reminder box.

- 1 Children are sometimes frightened of the _____ that people wear.
- 2 It was _____ outside, so we lit the fire and stayed inside.
- 3 What I like about her is her _____ to other people.
- 4 He was _____ to find that they'd gone without him.
- 5 Some of the other students _____ me for not knowing the answer.

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Look at these words from the texts. Decide which meaning makes the best sense in the sentence.

- 1 lunar A connected with the moon B a fixed time or period
- 2 occasion A to happen B a special time or event
- 3 mark A a cross or tick made with a pen or pencil
B to show that something is different from normal
- 4 joint A connected B not individual
- 5 gratitude A thanks B greatness

What do they symbolise?

- 1 The dove carrying an olive branch symbolises _____.
- 2 The balanced scales symbolize _____.
- 3 For Muslims, the crescent symbolizes _____.
- 4 For Palestinians, the kuffiyeh symbolises _____.



Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words or phrases from the text.

- 1 I'm not sure how much I have borrowed and need to pay back to my parents. _____
- 2 At this time of year, performing groups of dancers, etc. visit the town. _____
- 3 He wrote several poems expressing admiration for God. _____
- 4 This event takes place in order to remember the life of a national hero. _____

'A lot of the New Year "traditions" in countries like England, Australia and the USA are actually Scottish in origin.'

1 The phrase **Scottish in origin** means that

- A the traditions first started in Scotland. B the traditions came to Scotland from other countries.

2 The writer puts **inverted commas** round the word 'traditions' to show that

- A the word is a quotation from somewhere else. B the customs don't really come from the countries mentioned.

3 'These include **joining hands** and singing.' The phrase **joining hands** means:

- A putting your hands together. B holding the hands of other people.

4 'Although modern technology now makes it possible to know this well **in advance**, the new moon should be observed **with the naked eye**.'

1 The phrase **well in advance** means

- A a long time before. B making good progress.

2 The phrase **with the naked eye** means

- A see something using glasses B see something without using a telescope

5 '**Whatever** culture you look at, there seems to be one idea that **underlies** many of the New Year customs.'

1 Adding the suffix -ever to question words like what, where, when or how adds the meaning that:

- A it doesn't matter what / where / when / how. B the question what / where / when / how changes with time.

Complete the sentences with similar ...ever words.

- a _____ hard I tried, I couldn't open the door.
- b You can visit me _____ you want to. I'm free all week.
- c I take this book with me _____ I go.
- d You should try your best, _____ you do in your life..

Match the words and phrases from the text with their meanings

WORDS AND PHRASES FROM THE TEXT	MEANINGS
1 in favour of	a fell
2 dropped	b succeeds in reaching or doing
3 reflects	c preferring
4 makes it	d relates to, is connected with

Use the words and phrases to complete the sentences, changing the form if necessary.

- 1 During the night, the temperature sometimes _____ by 20 degrees in desert areas.
- 2 To get fit, some people stop taking lifts _____ using the stairs.
- 3 Climbing the mountain was hard, but we finally _____ to the top.
- 4 His opinions _____ the fact that he had a difficult childhood.

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words and phrases from the unit 1.

- 1 I always connect this song with the holiday we had two years ago. _____
- 2 It's easy to make resolutions, but harder to not change your mind about them. _____
- 3 Unfortunately, my birthday is at the same time as the end of the holidays. _____
- 4 When I started, I felt that everything would be fine. _____
- 5 She wants to start a new hobby, but she isn't sure what to choose. _____
- 6 He's just started playing the guitar and is full of a strong positive feeling. _____

Complete the sentences with the verbs in the box. (Make any changes to the form of the verb.)

Run move throw frighten look take

- 1 The film's first scene was so frightening that I couldn't watch and had to _____ away.
- 2 There were dangerous animals nearby, so we lit a fire to _____ them away.
- 3 She grew up here, but her family had to _____ away from the area.
- 4 I called to the boy, but he was frightened and _____ away.
- 5 I don't need this again, so you can _____ it away.
- 6 They make great food that you can eat in the café or _____ away.

Rewrite the sentences below using the correct form of (be) supposed to.

- 1 The staff should really wear suits, but not everyone does.
The staff _____.
- 2 I meant it to be a surprise present, but someone told her.
It _____.
- 3 It's thought that painting your door red will bring good luck.
Painting _____.

What do you think these similar expressions mean?

- 1- an oil-producing country
- 2- a self-driving car
- 3- a breath-taking view
- 4- an English-speaking culture
- 5- an eye-opening experience
- 6- a heart-stopping moment

Reading Plus (Unit 4) Money talks

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the text.

- 1 All the workers were given extra 1 payments when company profits went up. _____
- 2 I don't mind paying a reasonable amount, but this is too much. _____
- 3 All companies need to be able to be equal to or better than others. _____
- 4 You'd better take your bag with you. If not, someone might take it. _____
- 5 This is just one of her many special abilities. _____
- 6 If customers can't get what they want, they'll go to another place. _____

Match the pairs of synonyms :

- a fall b gap c evidence d forecast e chief f staff g reductions
- 1 proof _____ 2 employees _____ 3 prediction _____ 4 cuts _____
- 5 drop _____ 6 divide _____ 7 boss _____

Match phrases with their meanings a–f.

PHRASES	MEANINGS
1 To be honest,	a Others may think differently
2 Obviously,	b This may not be true in all cases
3 Admittedly,	c Of course
4 Put simply,	d I'm telling the truth
5 Personally,	e This is the basic meaning
6 Generally speaking,	f I accept

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the text.

- 1 The price of oil reached its highest point two years ago, but then began to fall. _____
- 2 The number of people feeling satisfied with their lives is becoming less. _____
- 3 Poverty is often connected with lack of education. _____
- 4 Most people want to have friendly contact with others at some times in their lives. _____
- 5 Being rich is no guarantee that you will have a happy life. _____
- 6 There are various kinds of habits that are hard to stop, like shopping, computer games or eating chocolate. _____

complete the table :

VERB	NOUN
1 react	
2 predict	
3	
4	
5 introduce	
6 reduce	
7 produce	

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Use nouns from the table to complete the sentences. Then write a sentence for each of the nouns you added to the table.

- 1 My _____ is that the company will make a profit next year.
- 2 Oil is used in the _____ of plastic.
- 3 The _____ to his speech has been generally positive.
- 4 You need to explain your aims in the _____ to the essay.
- 5 There has been a big _____ in the number of people who use desktop computers.
- 6
- 7

Complete the sentences with a general noun phrase using the + an adjective in the box.

deaf homeless confused young careless blind

- 1 We are collecting money to provide guide dogs for _____.
- 2 More houses are being built to help solve the problem of _____.
- 3 Using social media as a way of communicating is most often used by _____.
- 4 Using sign language is a way for _____ to communicate.
- 5 This simple and clear book is the perfect guide for _____.
- 6 Only _____ are likely to make this mistake.

Match the pairs of opposites in the boxes. Then use them to complete the sentences.

declining	depression
the rich	the poor
poverty	wealth
happiness	increasing

- 1 Far from creating greater _____, money can actually cause _____.
- 2 Perhaps it is _____ rather than _____ who need to change their lives.
- 3 In some countries, globalisation has created more _____, not more _____.
- 4 Instead of _____ as we hoped, demand for the product is actually _____.

Complete the sentences with verb phrases and nouns from Activity 7, changing the form of the verb if necessary.

- 1 What time do you think we will _____ our _____?
- 2 Have you _____ a _____ about which car to choose?
- 3 The two sides talked for hours, but still couldn't _____ an _____ about the terms of the takeover.
- 4 After a lot of thinking about the essay question, I finally _____ a _____ about what to write.

Reading Plus (Unit 6) Past history?

‘... the cease-fire didn’t last, and before long the bombing and shooting began again ...’

1 A **cease-fire** is

A the final end to a war or battle.

B an agreement to stop fighting for a time

2 The **phrase before long** means

A soon afterwards.

B much later.

‘I remember I would go out with other boys ...’

In this sentence, the modal verb **would** means the same as

A used to.

B wanted to.

‘... they failed to intervene ...’

The verb **intervene** means

A to have a personal interest in the result. B to put yourself between two competing sides.

Match

WORDS AND PHRASES	MEANINGS
1 first person	a story of someone else’s life
2 third person	b I / me or we / us
3 biography	c from a personal point of view
4 autobiography	d story by someone who saw what happened
5 memoir	e story of the writer’s life
6 objective (adjective)	f telling a story
7 subjective (adjective)	g personal recording of memories
8 eye-witness account	h he / she / him / her or they / them
9 narrative (noun or adjective)	i not including personal opinions

Replace the **underlined parts of the sentences with words from the text.**

- 1 He explained the real size of the problem we were facing. _____
- 2 As a result of the disaster, thousands of people have been forced to leave their homes. _____
- 3 It’s hard to refuse her because she’s very unlikely to give up or take no for an answer. _____
- 4 The President tried his best to make people stop worrying about the situation. _____
- 5 People think we have continuous and endless sunshine here, but it does rain sometimes. _____

Match the words and phrases from the text with their meanings.

WORDS AND PHRASES FROM THE TEXT	MEANINGS
1 cause	a position
2 late	b raise to a higher or better level
3 rang out	c an idea people support or fight for
4 setbacks	d be heard strongly and clearly
5 diplomatic	e no longer living
6 struggle	f connected with high-level discussions
7 representative	g a fight or a difficult task
8 upgrade	h problems that stop progress
9 status	i person speaking or acting for others

Use the words and phrases to complete the sentences.

- 1 He argued for a _____ solution to the problem rather than a military one.
- 2 It will be a long _____ with many _____, but we will succeed in the end.
- 3 I need to _____ my computer to a better model.
- 4 We need to bring our _____ to the world’s attention and get them to support it.

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- 5 She wrote the book in memory of her _____ husband.
6 They are sending a _____ to the discussions to make their opinions known.
7 As a Professor, she has a high _____ at the university.
8 The noise of a shot suddenly _____ , making us all jump.

Replace the underlined parts of the sentences with words from the text.

- 1 He is a well known and important person in the country's history. _____
2 When one side has all the advantages, there can be no fair balance. _____
3 They are convinced of the fairness of their demands. _____
4 He was both a politician and an intelligent, academic person. _____
5 There are many problems that need to be discussed before we can reach a solution. _____
6 The government is trying to control the number of people coming from other places to live in the country. _____
7 I'm sure we can reach some kind of acceptance that not all demands will be achieved. _____
8 My opinions are all based on the idea of human rights. _____
9 This book will give good ideas to anyone who wants to succeed in life. _____
10 She was encouraged to do something by her wish to help other people. _____

Complete the sentences with the figurative phrases in.

- 1 He wants to _____ his father's _____ by becoming a Professor.
2 It's time to _____ these events and decide what should happen next.
3 She wasn't the person involved in the discussions, but she definitely _____ in making them successful.
4 I wish I could _____ and have that chance again.
5 It's been a difficult time for the economy, but there are signs that the _____ .
6 She's been a very popular singer ever since she first _____ over twenty years ago.
7 This was a _____ event in our history. Things were never the same afterwards.

-في حال عدم فهم سؤال معين يمكنكم طرحه في مجموعتي للاستفسارات عبر الفيسبوك
اسم مجموعة الاستفسارات : إنجليزي توجيهي فلسطين مع محمد المدهون
-للتسجيل لدراسة المنهاج سواء وجاهي أو أون لاين يمكنكم التواصل معي عبر واتس

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